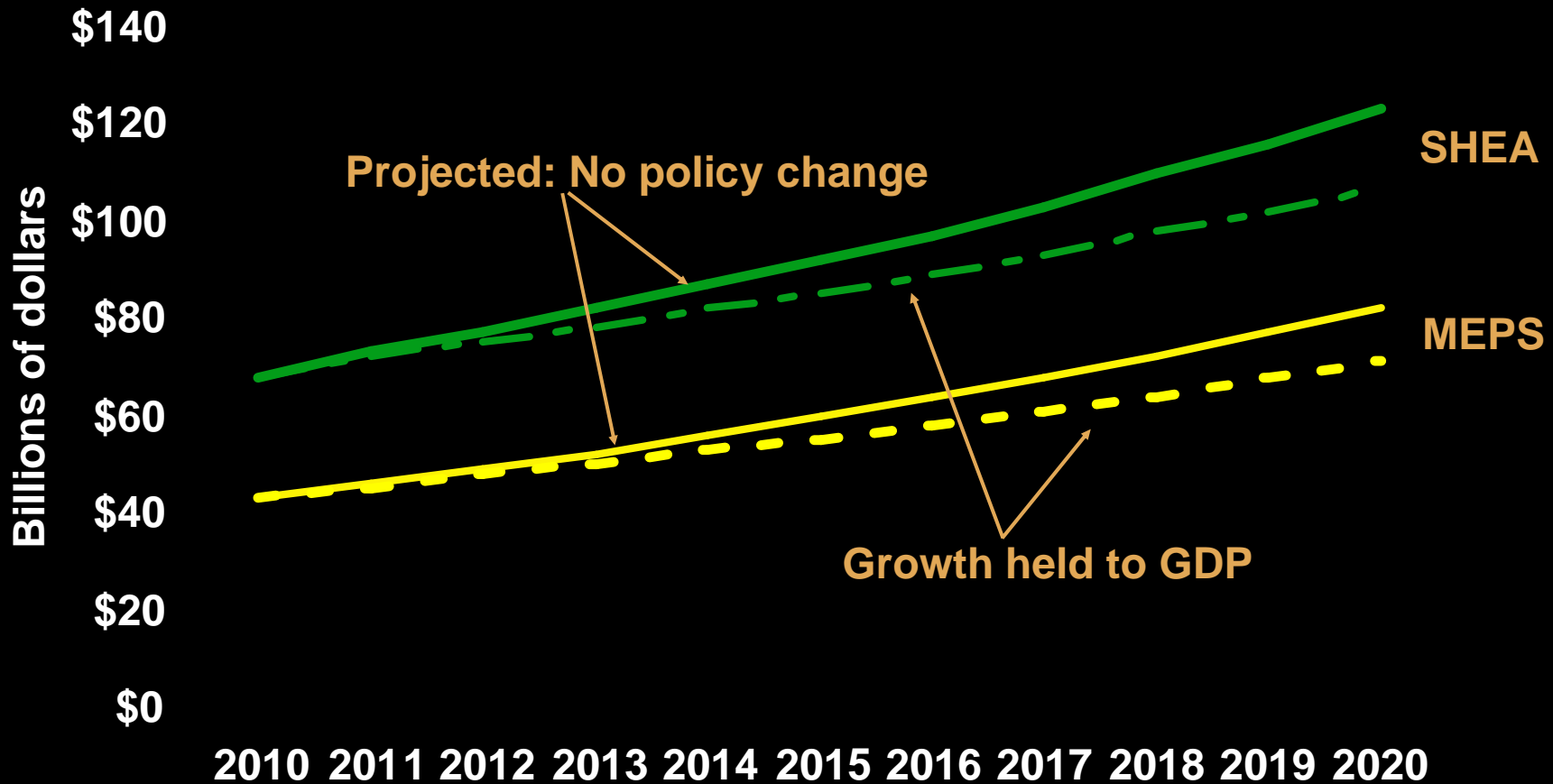
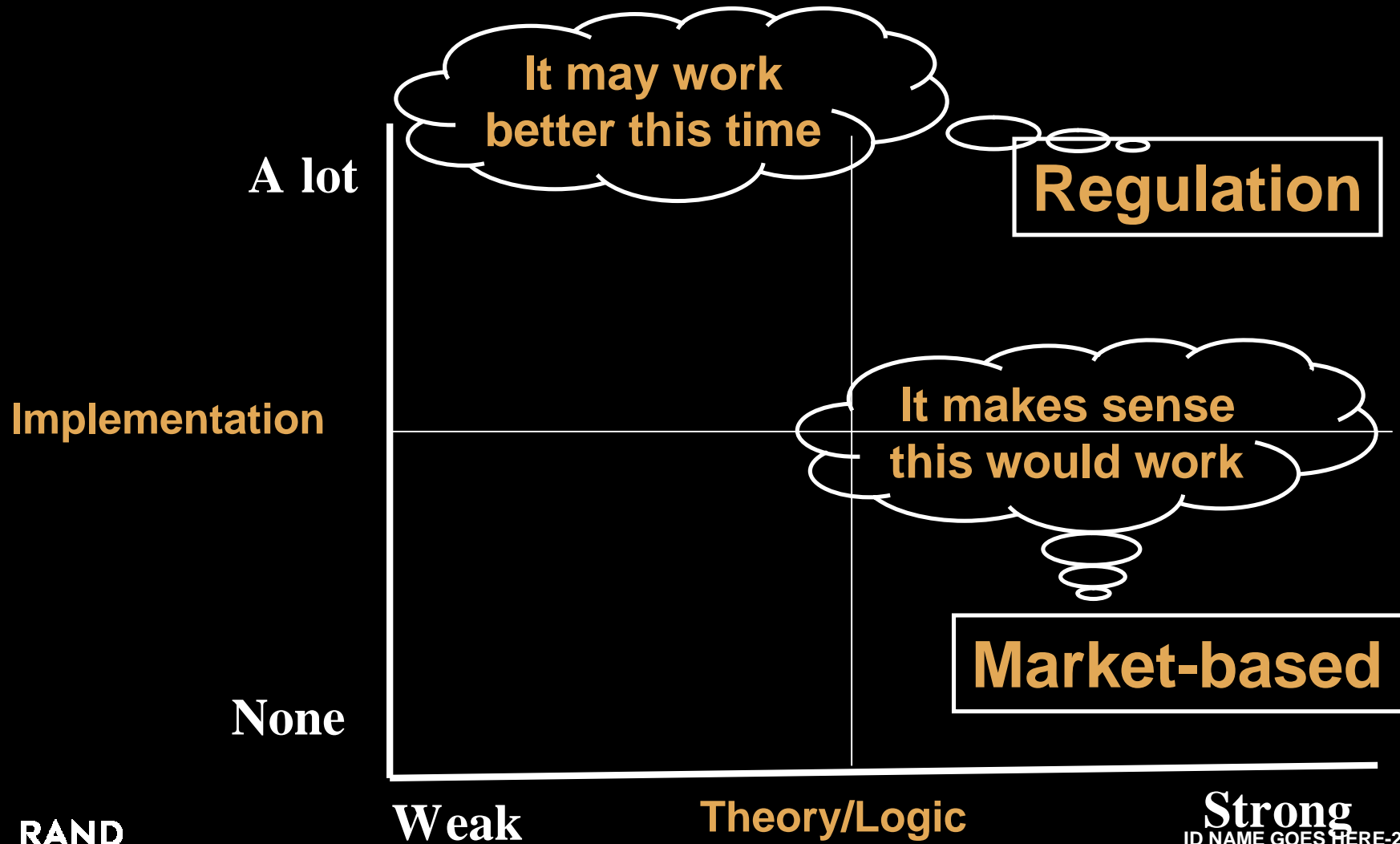


# Start by Estimating the Base Case

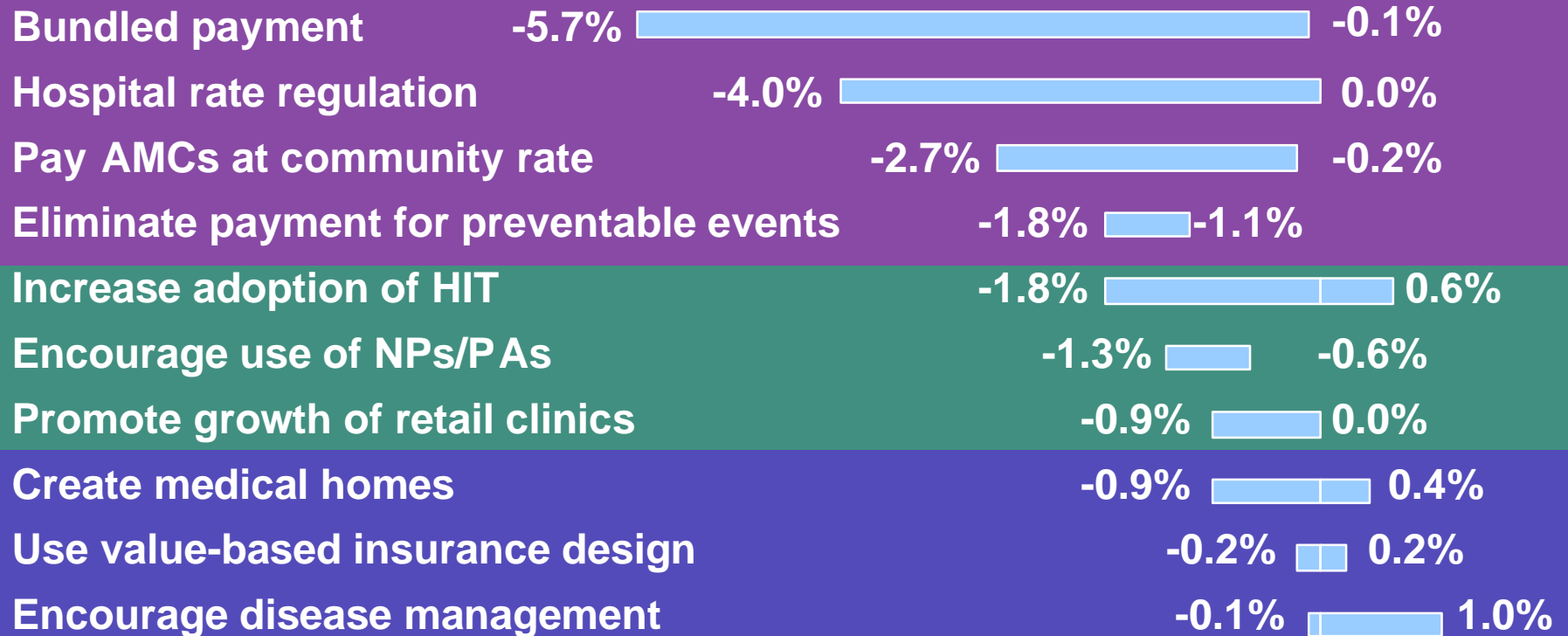


# Competing Challenges in Examining Evidence



# Results: Predicted Change in Spending, 2010-2020

★ -7.7%



-10

-8

-6

-4

-2

0

2

Percentage change in spending