

OCEAN MEMORY PROJECT

A Cross-Disciplinary
Approach to
Global Scale Challenges

Memory is the faculty of the mind by which information is encoded, stored, and retrieved.

(Atkinson & Shiffrin, 1968)

Ocean Memory: The ability of biological and physical oceanic systems to encode, store, and release information across a variety of timescales, from hourly to geological, impacting the future.

(Predicted Wikipedia entry, 2025)

The Ocean Memory Project

What is the OMP?

We are a collaborative network of researchers across the Sciences, Arts and Humanities dedicated to exploring the intersection of Ocean and Memory, and advancing a new field of scholarship and creative expression.

The OMP creates means and methodologies for shared experience across cultural, disciplinary, and economic boundaries.



Exploring Ocean Memory

Cross-Disciplinary Thinking and Action
for Global Scale Challenges

Cresting
Conference
on Ocean
Memory
2022

Pollution,
Forgetting
and Loss
2021

Senses
and
Sensing
2020

Cognition
and
Genomics
2019

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Perspectives and
opinions within our
collective are wide -
ranging and not always
compatible.

**We find that they spark
creativity.**

**We believe that this
diversity of viewpoints is a
strength, one that enriches
the ways in which we can
understand the ocean and
the world.**

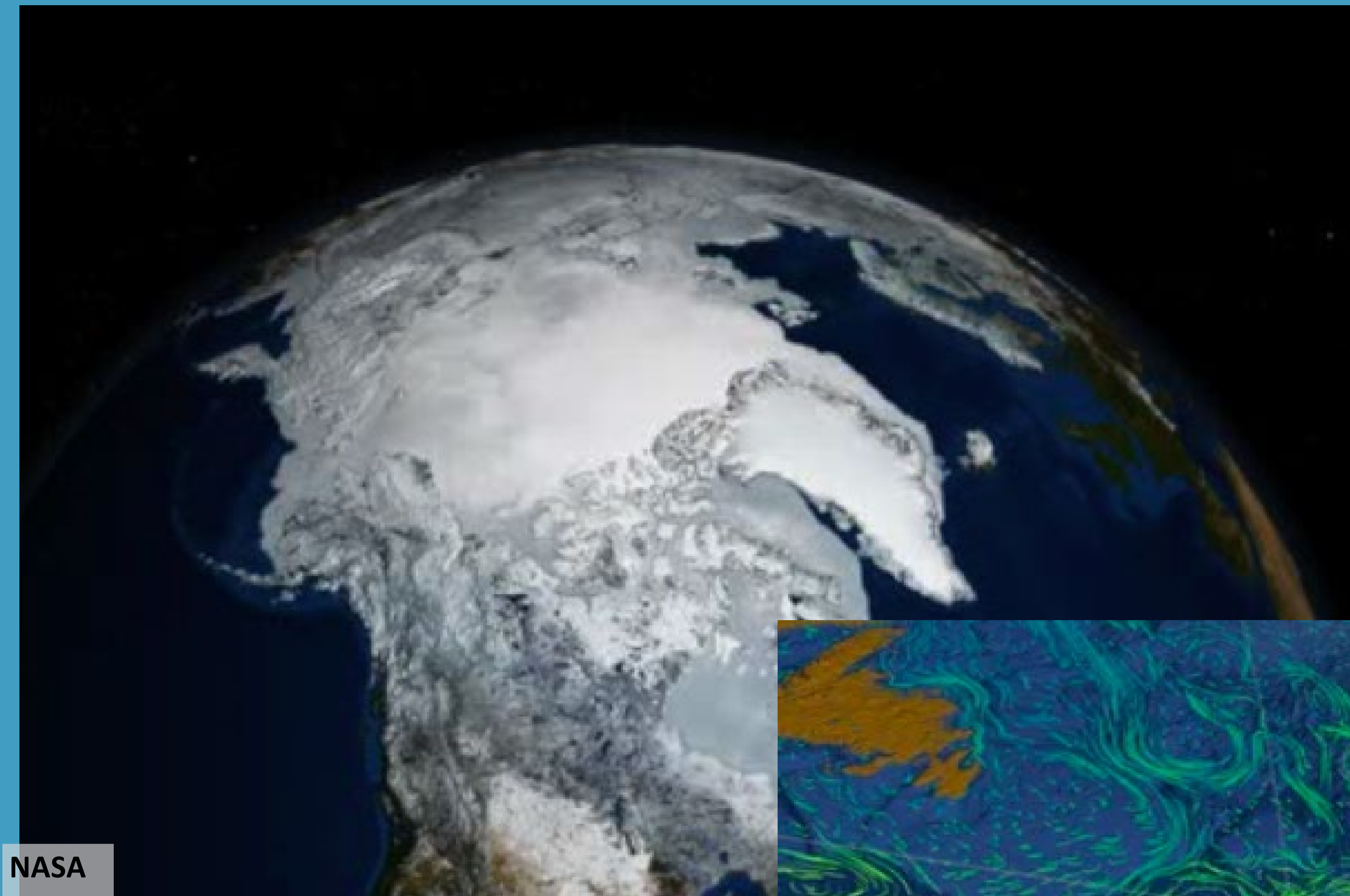


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The science underpinning Ocean Memory begins with abiotic systems.

Memory is lost and gained during the annual cycle of sea ice. Preceding months influence the timing and extent of ice formation, in turn influencing ice thickness and onset of melt the next year (Blanchard-Wrigglesworth et al., 2011). People of the North depend upon this ice.

Memory characterizes ocean eddies – their trajectories are more accurately predicted when their prior history is taken into account (Manucharian et al., 2017). Climate models need such accuracy.



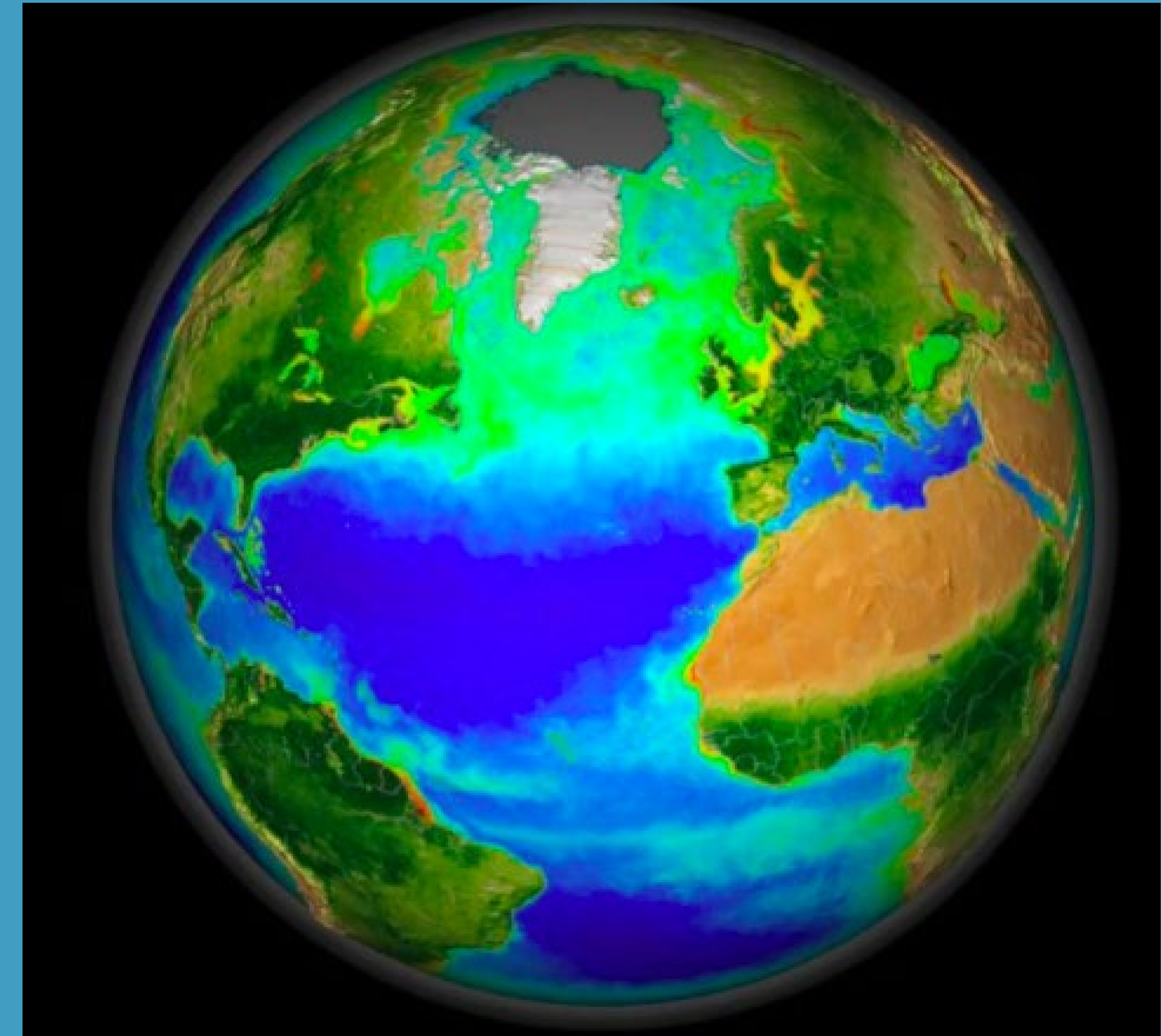
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Examples of Ocean
Memory extend to
biological systems.

**Memory clearly exists in
ecosystems, where past
events influence ongoing
trajectories.**

**Portions of the Great Barrier
Reef previously exposed to
warming events show
resilience in the face of the
next exposure (Hughes et al.,
2019).**

**Preceding winter events
both trigger and constrain
the North Atlantic spring
bloom that influences local
fisheries and global climate
(Behrenfeld, 2010; Lacour et al.,
2017).**



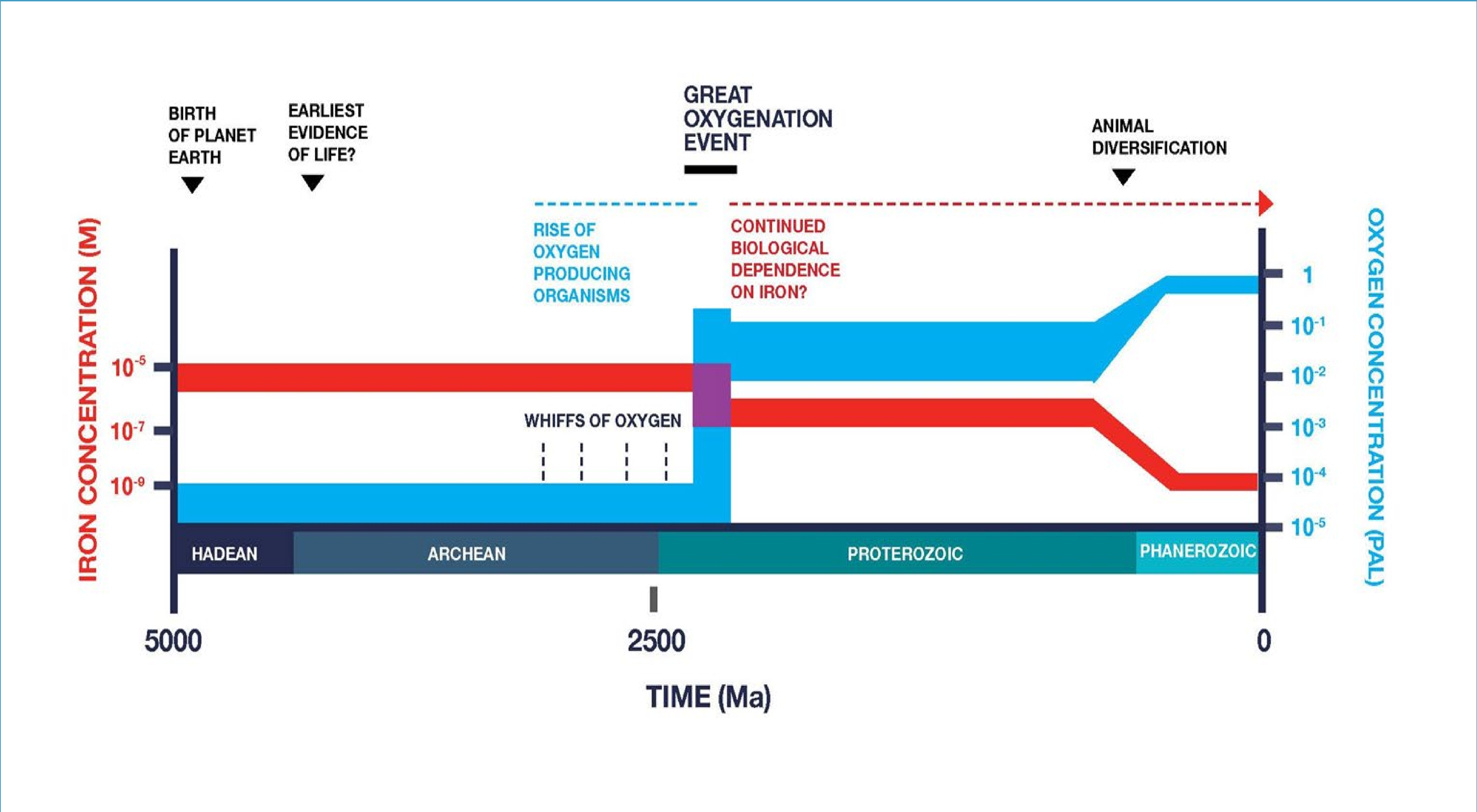
<http://oceancolor.gsfc.nasa.gov/>

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Overall, the memories of our ocean – more than 4 billion years old – must be boundless.

Lineages of microbial life that evolved in an ancient ocean under different chemical conditions flourish in specific niches today.

Through their viruses and metal-requiring enzymes, microbes retain genetic memories of past conditions. Some memories may be triggered as the ocean warms, acidifies and deoxygenates with climate change, increasing their fitness for the roles they will play in future ecosystems.



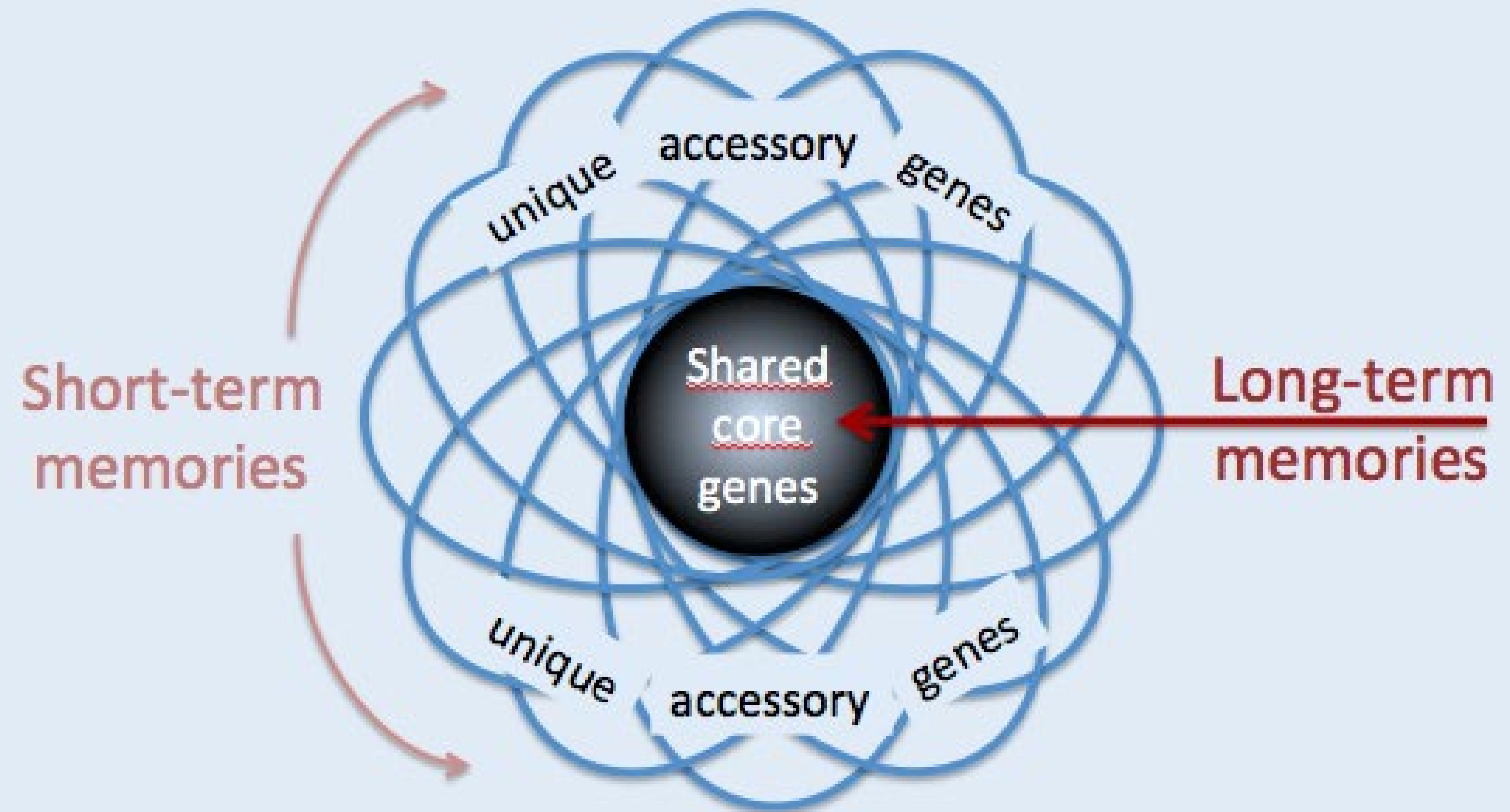
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Memories held by the ocean's microbes can be accessed through their pangenomes.

DNA sequencing reveals core genes shared by a population and accessory genes unique to the individual experience.

Core genes represent long-term memories of living under past oceanic conditions; accessory genes, short-term memories of what they need to thrive today.

...just as we rely upon short- and long-term memories for our individual and collective well-being.

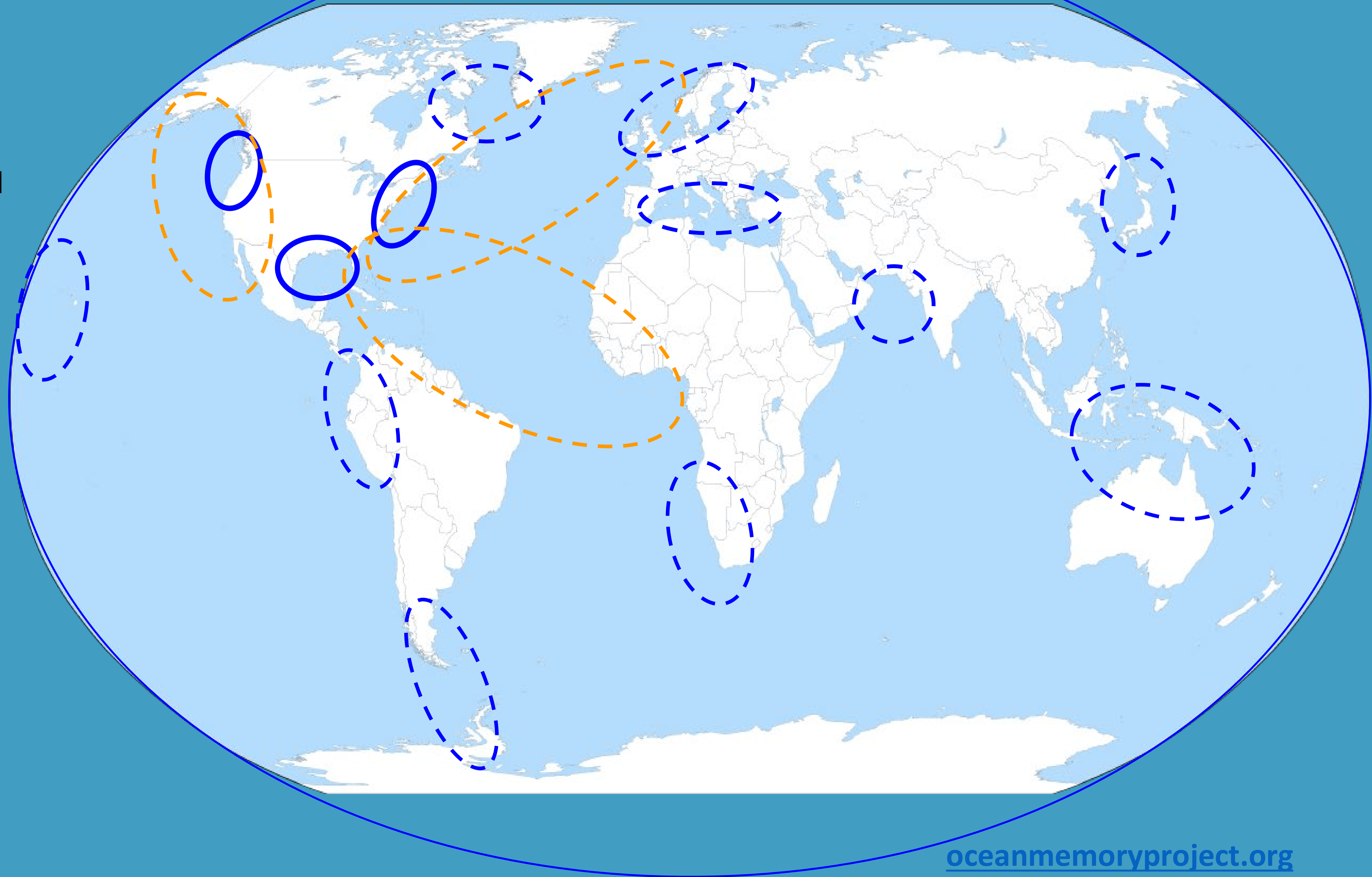


Microbial pangenome

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A Network of Nodes

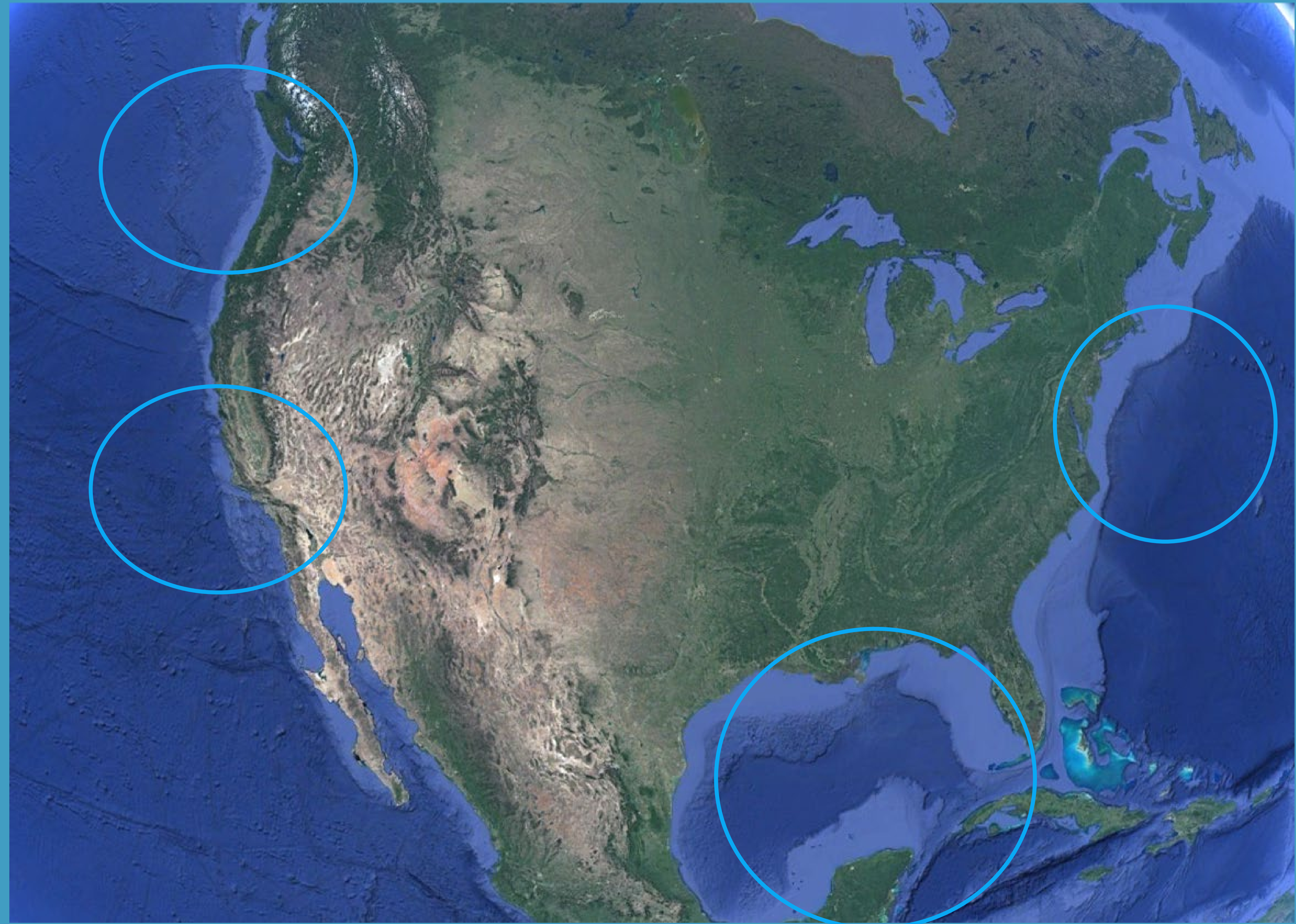
OMP's vision is to grow a network of interconnected **regional** or **themed** nodes, each able to engage with an array of local challenges and partners while remaining in dialog with our larger community of thought and practice, thus allowing for engaged community growth that links people, and a growing knowledge base, from local to global scale.



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A Network of Nodes to connect us Locally

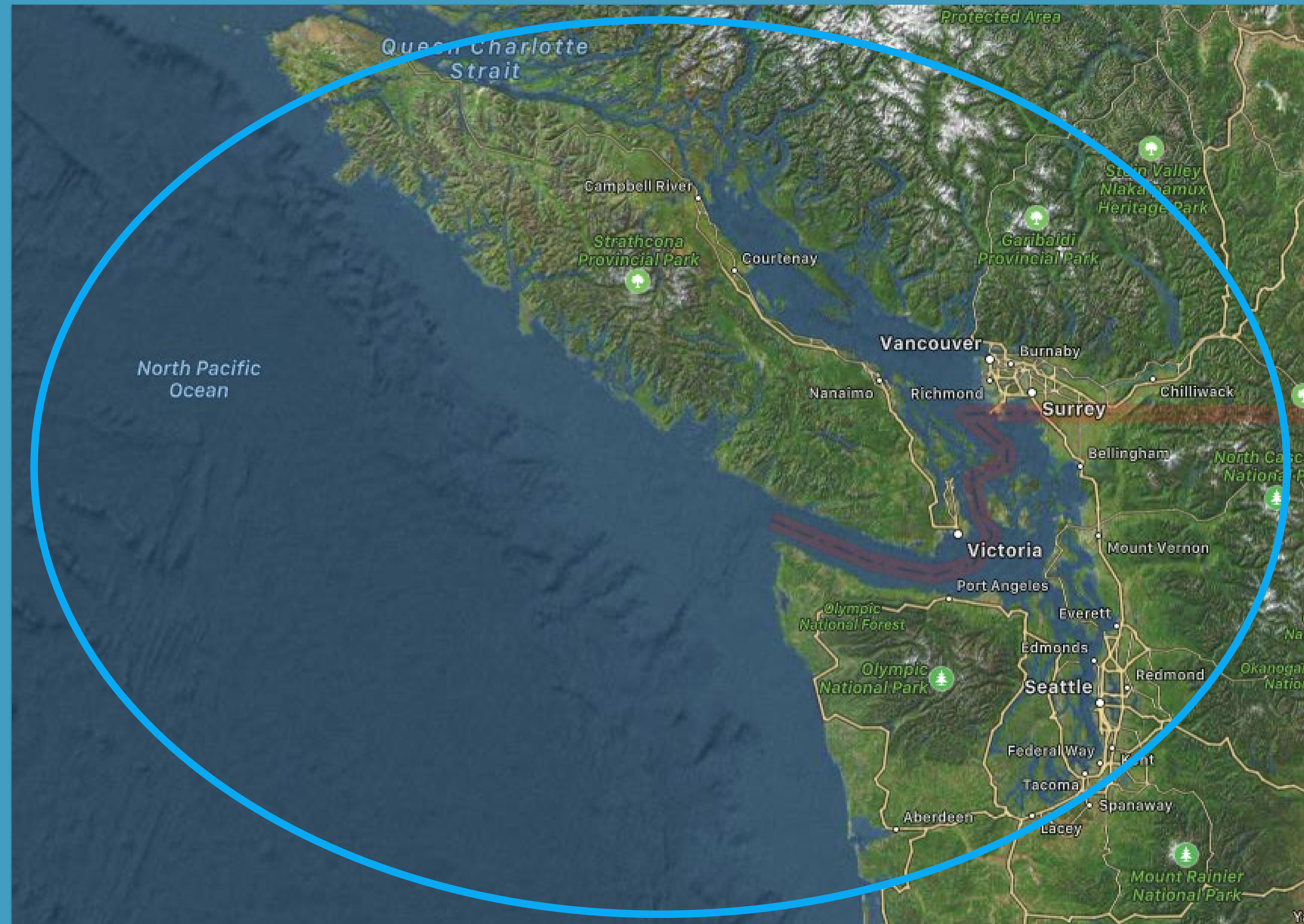
Initial experimental Nodes will be developed by the Ocean Memory Project in the United States, with partners in Canada and Mexico, as prototypes for a larger global network. nodes will develop from local knowledge and issues and learn from each other.



The Ocean Memory Project

A Network of Nodes to connect us Locally and Globally

As an example, building on our 2019 research cruise aboard the R/V *Rachel Carson* in the Salish Sea, the Pacific Northwest Node will connect people on both sides of the border, across the cultural and economic spectrum, as well as public and private sectors, to explore local issues through the lens of Ocean Memory: fisheries, conservation, First Nation rights, treaties, shipping, oil, orcas, salmon.

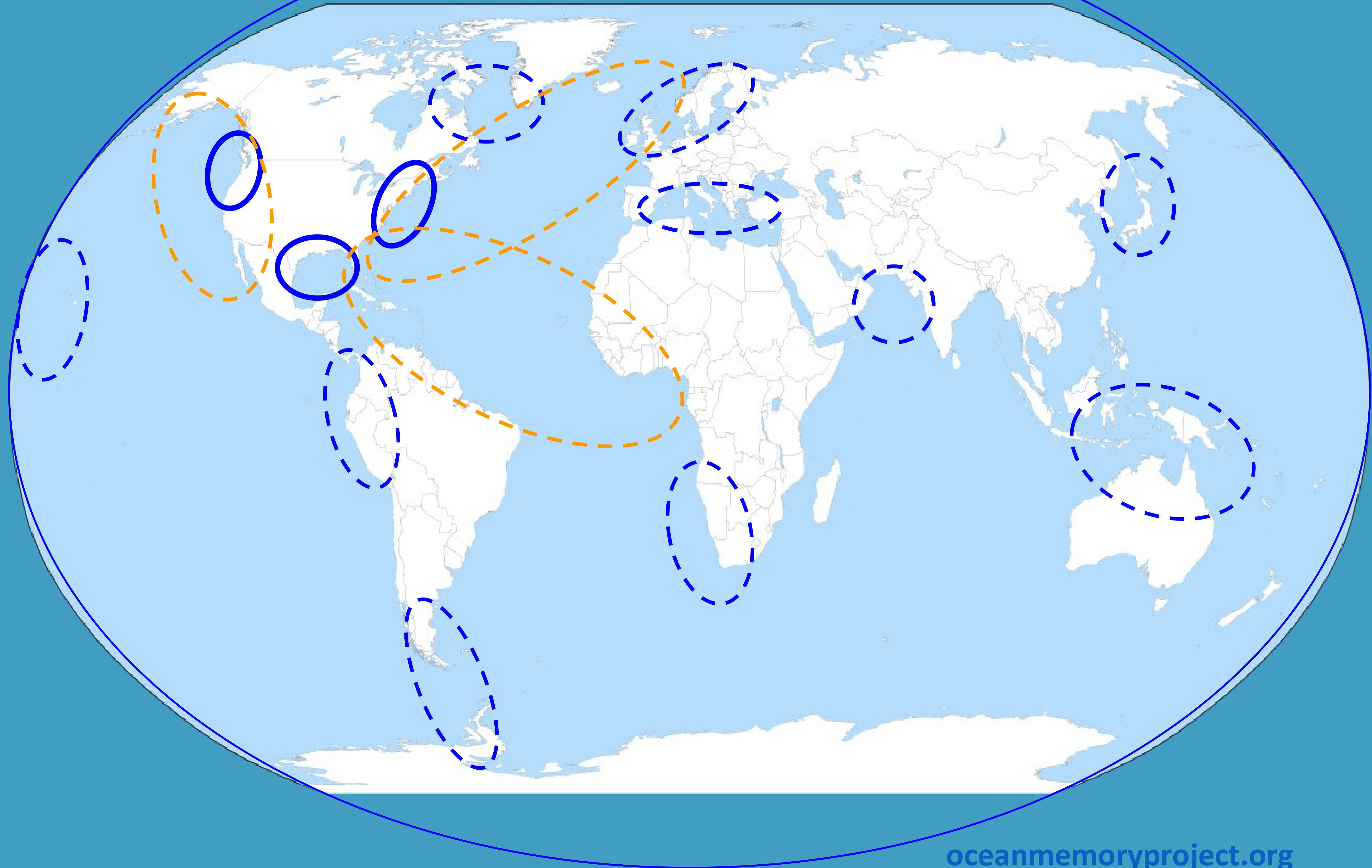


The Ocean Memory Project

A Network of Nodes
to connect us Locally
and Globally

Reaching across the
global ocean
together we can
learn from the
ocean's memories
of past conditions,
short - term and long
term, to better
prepare for our
collective future.

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We are interested in your ideas
and potential Nodes

Please contact us

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