

U.S. Offshore Wind Development and Artificial Reefs: Artificial Reef Jacket and Ecosystem Restoration

Ashley Schrader¹, Emily Higgins², Melody Brenna², Laura Trilles¹

1: Lynker Technologies, LLC, 2: IntelliReefs

ABSTRACT

Increased momentum behind U.S. offshore wind development provides an opportunity to prioritize an ecosystem-based management approach.

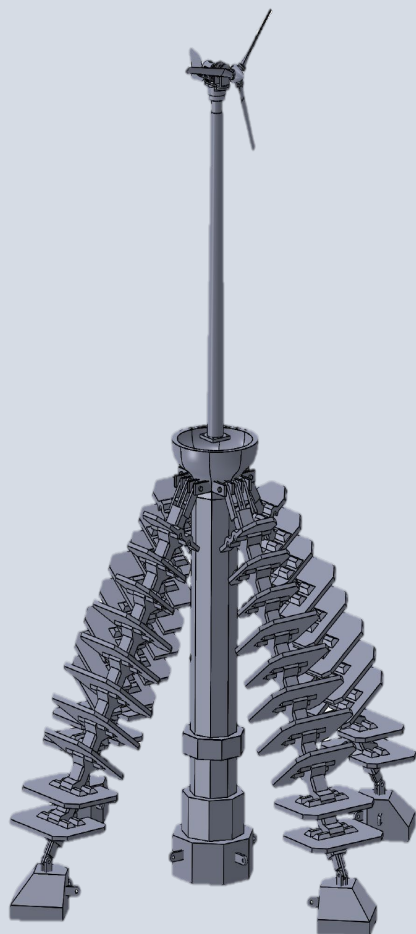
The development and widespread implementation of a jacket structure that doubles as artificial reef substrate may accelerate ecosystem response while amplifying and diversifying ecosystem restoration outcomes which provide economic benefits:

Increasing
offshore wind's
carbon offset

Fisheries
enhancement

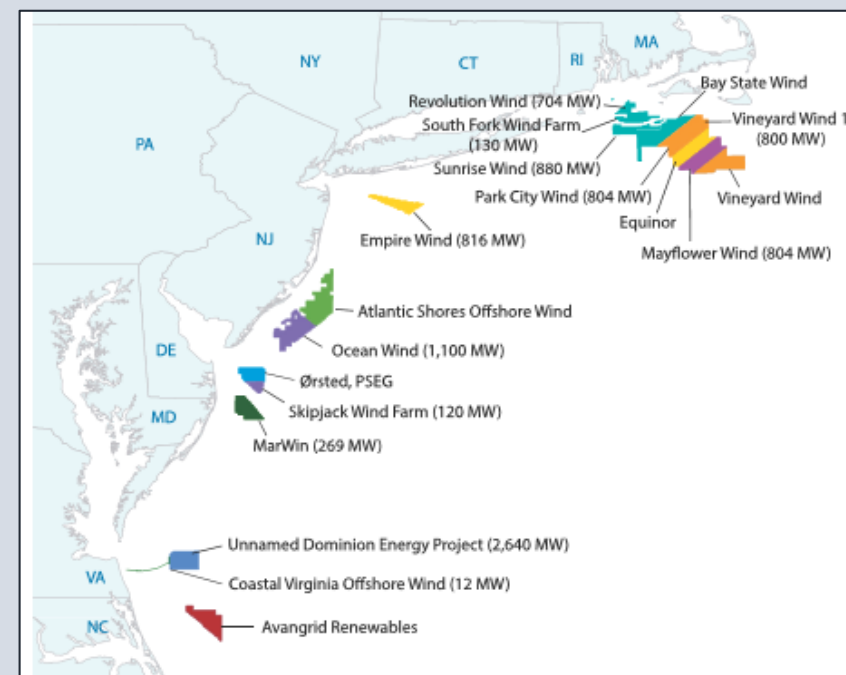
Habitat banking
or nature-
based offset

All contributing to coastal communities and the ocean economy.



FACT SHEET: Biden Administration Jumpstarts Offshore Wind Energy Projects to Create Jobs

MARCH 29, 2021 • STATEMENTS AND RELEASES



Offshore Wind Lease Areas off the Northeast Coast of the U.S.

<https://energymonitor.ai/joe-biden/with-joe-bidens-backing-us-offshore-wind-poised-for-breakthrough>

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ADDRESSING U.S. OCEAN DECADE CHALLENGES

Challenge 2:

Understand the effects of multiple stressors on ocean ecosystems, and develop solutions to monitor, protect, manage and **restore ecosystems** and their **biodiversity** under **changing environmental**, social and **climate conditions**.

Ecosystem
restoration
solution

Increase
biodiversity

Improve
ecosystem
function &
resilience

Challenge 4:

Generate knowledge, support innovation, and develop solutions for equitable and sustainable **development of the ocean economy** under changing environmental, social and climate conditions.

Different artificial
reef substrates within
the same wind farm

Opportunity for
controlled
studies

Address data
gaps, improve
efficacy

Incentivized
consistent
monitoring

Knowledge
generation

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VISION

U.S. Offshore Wind:

- Sustainable energy solution
- Ecological restoration site
- Permanent sub-surface reef site after wind farm decommission

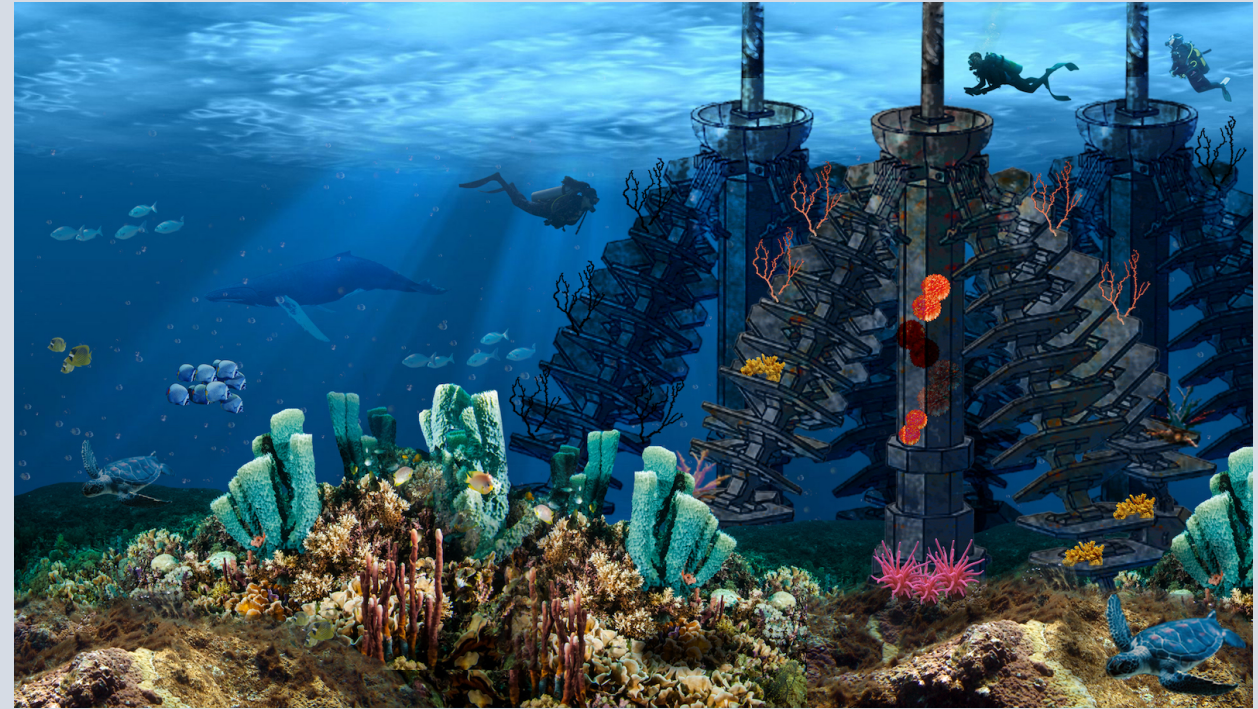
Accelerate ecological response

Diversify and amplify offshore wind benefits

Concerted, long-term monitoring

Foster public, private, and government synergy

Shape policy



Set a global precedent for ecologically sustainable offshore energy development

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CONNECTIONS WITHIN EXISTING INFRASTRUCTURE

Extensive collaboration with offshore wind developers and additional public and private entities is required to incorporate the jacket into the turbine's sub-structure and implement it on an ecologically viable scale.

Collaboration & Partnerships to Achieve:

**Realizable
technological
development**

**Data collection &
analysis**

**Development of
assessment
criteria & long-term
monitoring plan**

Lobby Policy

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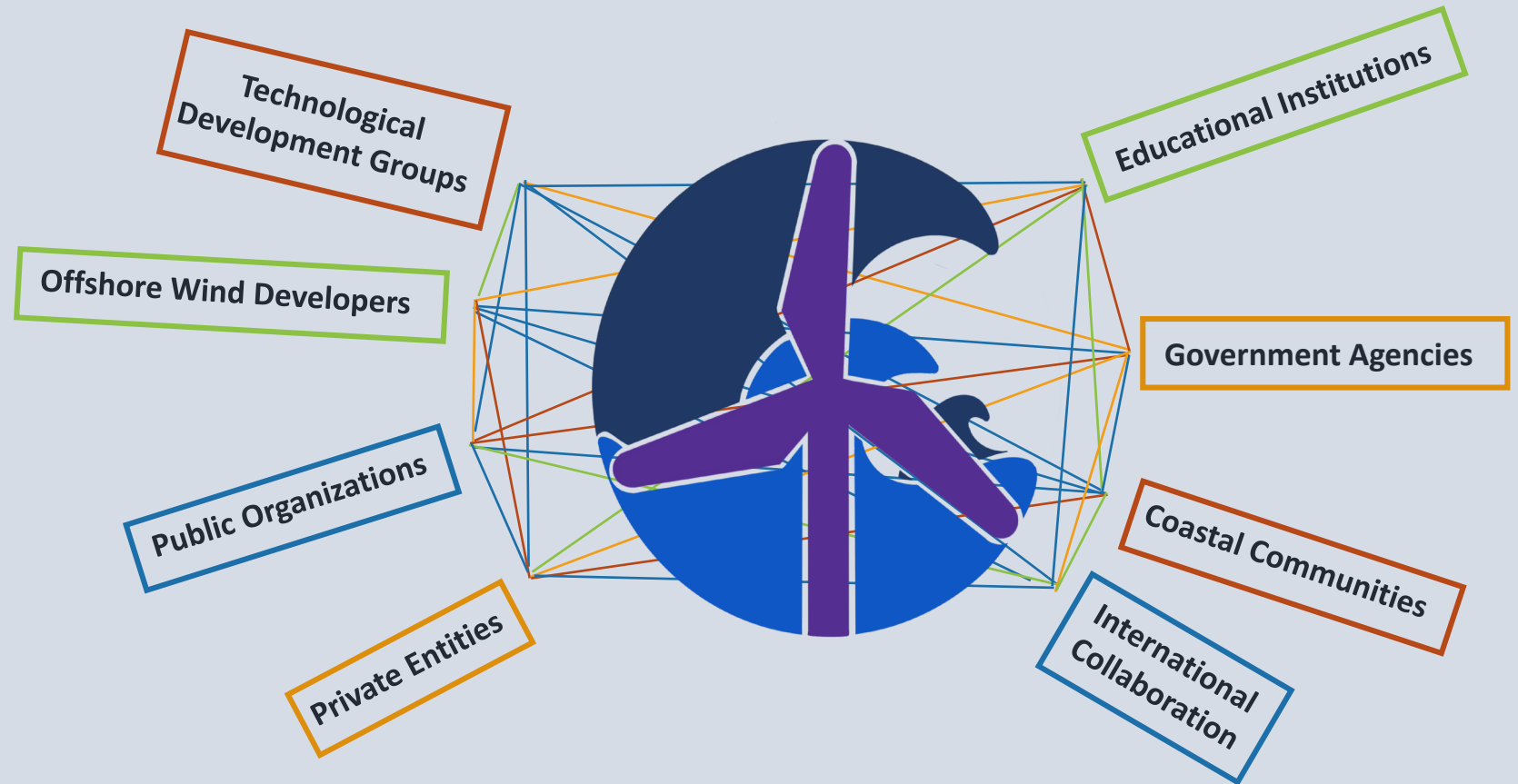
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CONNECTIONS OUTSIDE TRADITIONAL OCEAN SCIENCE

Achieving the project's visions will require a variety of interdisciplinary partners and collaborators from a network of public, private, and government institutions.

A comprehensive approach calls for the engagement of engineers, social and political scientists and educators.



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CONNECT & COLLABORATE

For project details, connection and collaboration inquiries, or other questions/comments, contact Ashley Schrader.

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<https://www.lynker.com/>



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