

Criminal justice contact and labor market outcomes: Recent evidence and potential directions for future research

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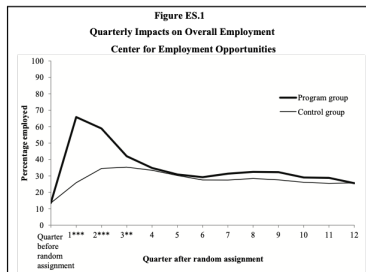
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Disclaimer statement

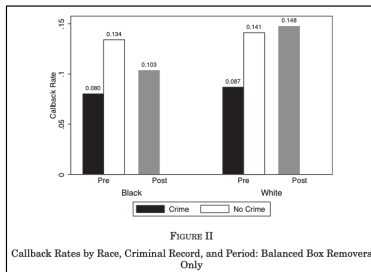
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Recent contributions of academic research

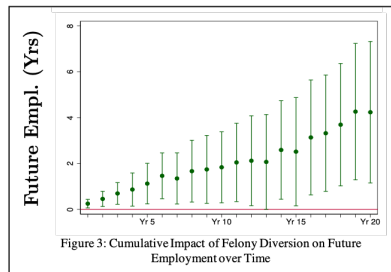
Redcross et al. (2012)



Agan and Starr (2017)



Mueller-Smith and Schnepel (2020)



Statistical efforts in the U.S.

	Characteristics						Coverage					
	A	P	L	S	I	R	Of	Ar	Jl	Cr	Pr	Co
Federal Statistical Series and Data Collections:												
BJS National Crime Victimization Survey		x		x		x	x					
Uniform Crime Reporting Program	x	x				x	x	x				
National Incident-Based Reporting System		x				x	x	x				
Censuses of Jails	x	x				x			x			
State Court Processing Series	x	x				x				x		
Censuses of State/Fed. Adult Corr. Facilities	x	x				x					x	
National Corrections Reporting Program		x	x			x					x	
Survey of Inmates in State/Fed. Corr. Facilities		x		x	x	x	x				x	
National Inmate Survey		x		x		x	x				x	
Annual Probation, Parole Surveys	x	x				x						x

Characteristics

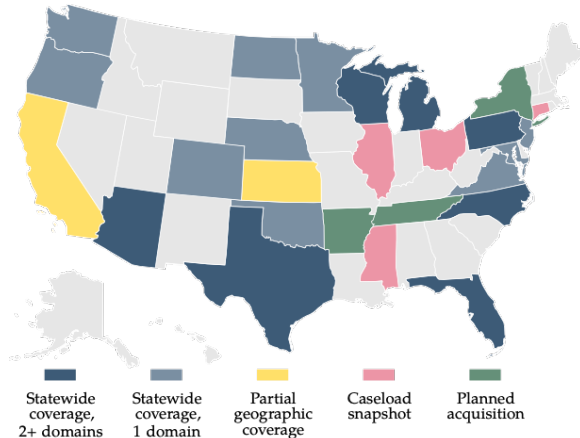
- A - Geographically aggregated statistics
- P - Population-level coverage
- L - Longitudinal
- S - Based on self-reported information
- I - Integrated with non-crime data
- R - Researcher access mechanism

Coverage

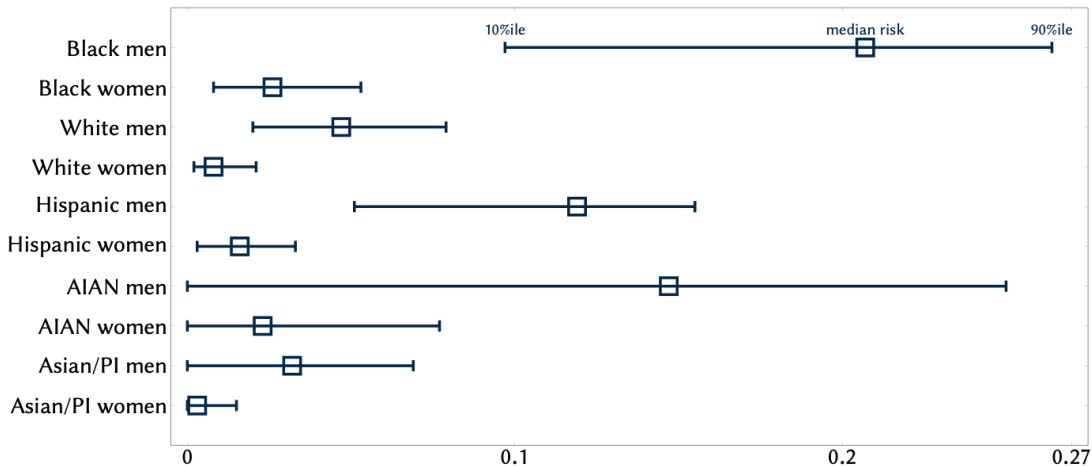
- Of - Offenses
- Ar - Arrest records
- Jl - Jail records
- Cr - Court records
- Pr - Prison records
- Co - Community supervision records

Key contributions over existing resources:

1. Longitudinal, multi-jurisdictional data is collected, harmonized, and linked to track individuals across space and time
2. Evolution of a criminal episode is traced through the justice system
3. Built for integration with socio-economic survey and administrative data held by the Census Bureau
4. Secure, responsible research access options without gatekeeping

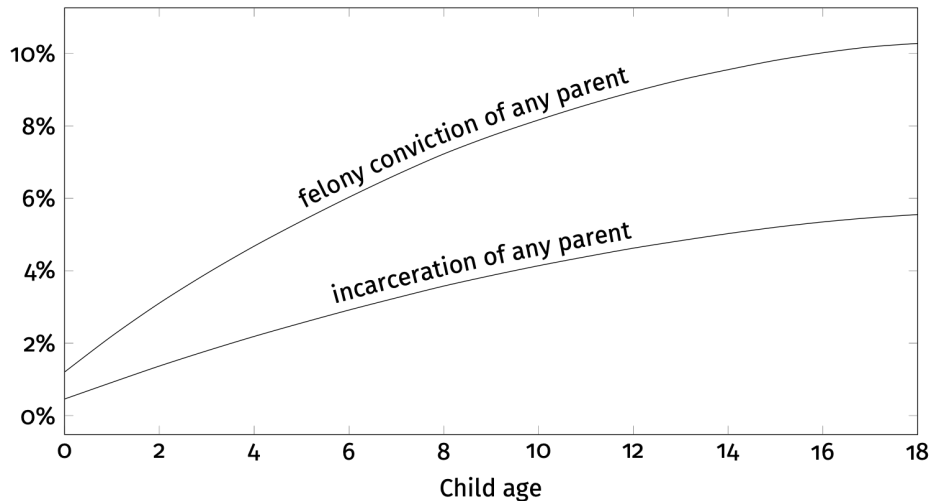


Probability of any felony conviction by age 25



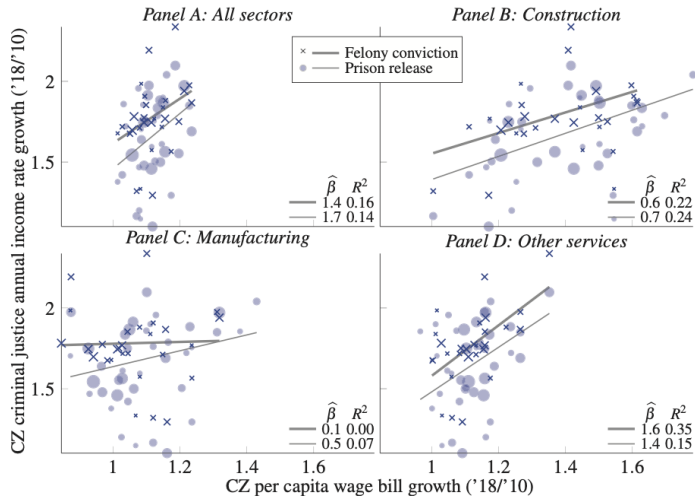
Note: Estimates based on CJARS data linked by Census-provided PIK to Census Numident (to identify Commuting Zone of birth, sex, race, and ethnicity). These results were disclosed by the U.S. Census Bureau's Disclosure Review Board with approval number CBDRB-FY19-444.

Percent of children who have ever experienced parental justice involvement



Note: Estimates based on CJARS data linked by Census-provided PIK to family relation crosswalk that was synthesized from a variety of survey and administrative data. These results were disclosed by the U.S. Census Bureau's Disclosure Review Board with approval number CBDRB-FY20-ERD002-021.

Income growth 2010-2018 in justice-involved and general populations



Note: CJARS data linked via Census-assigned PIK to IRS W-2 information returns (to measure income). CZ sectoral wage bill is aggregated from QCEW county wage bill, then divided by CZ population. Each point represents the growth rate for cohort members from a particular CZ. These results were disclosed by the U.S. Census Bureau's Disclosure Review Board with approval number CBDRB-FY21-ERD002-017.