

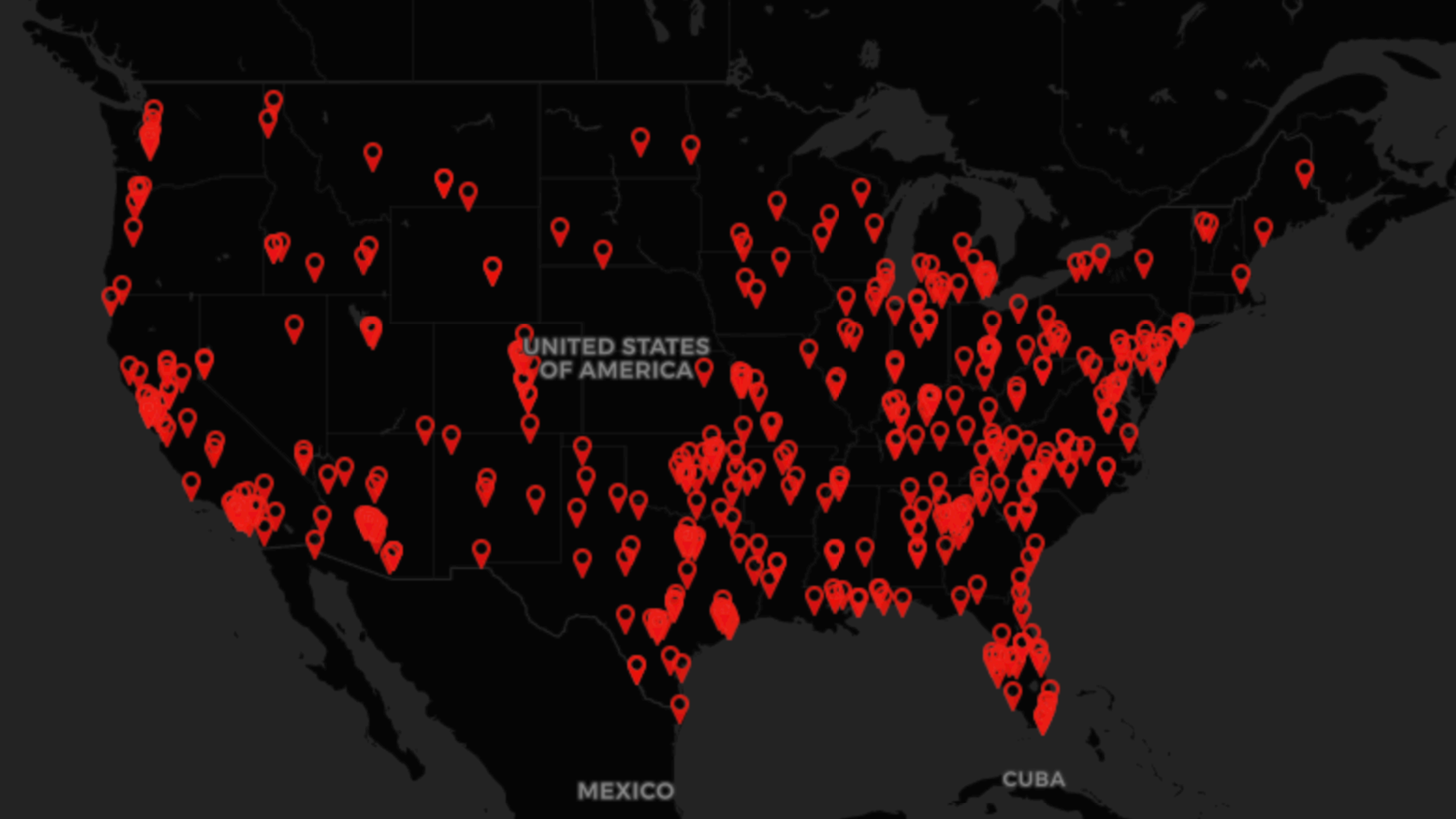
Using data to address police violence.





StL
#RIPMikeBrown
@alidelan
EXCUSE ME...
@pauwemquates
WE NEED ANSWERS
FOR
Michael Brown Jr.

THE FACTS



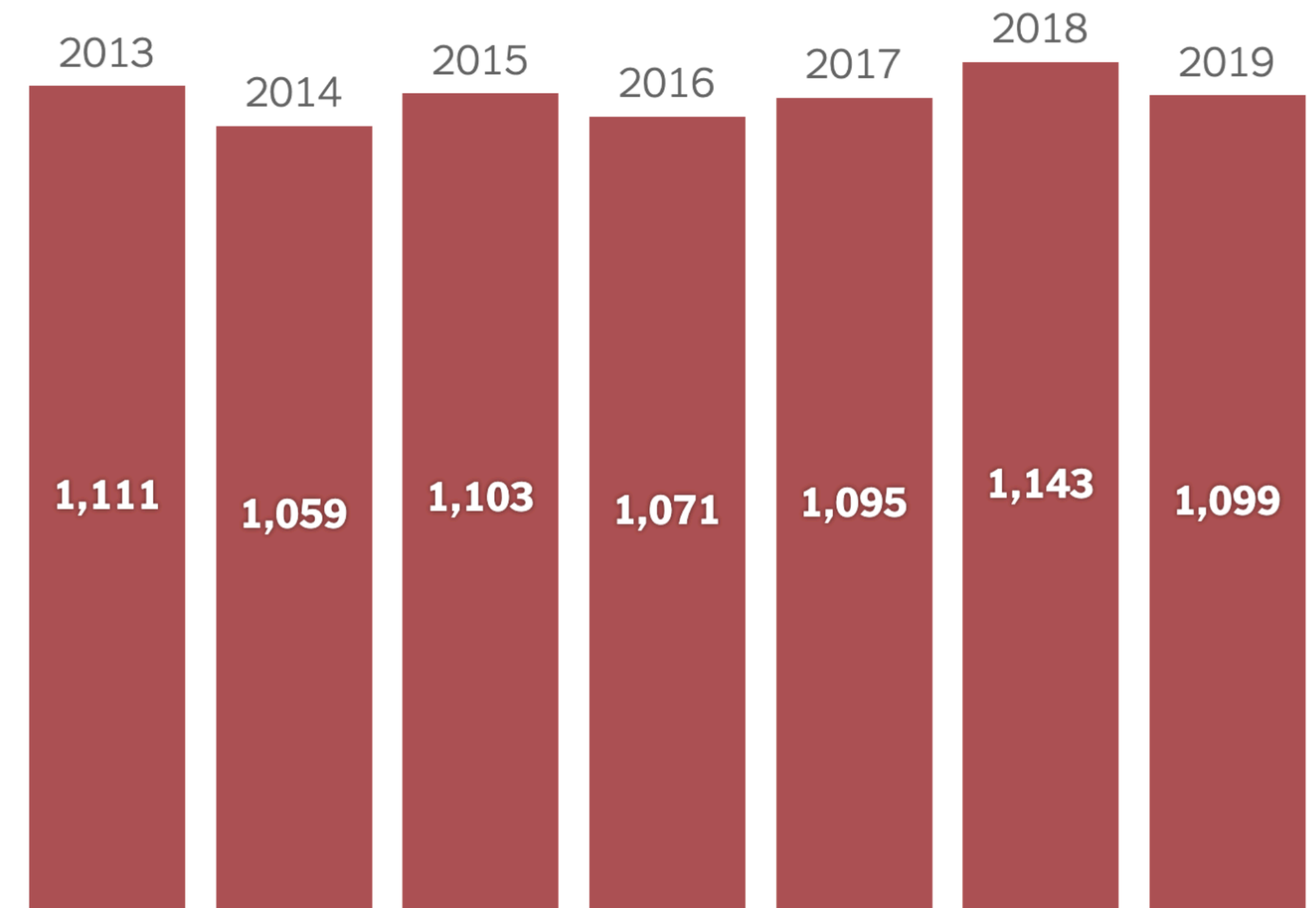
UNITED STATES
OF AMERICA

MEXICO

CUBA

POLICE KILLINGS HAVE NOT DECREASED OVERALL

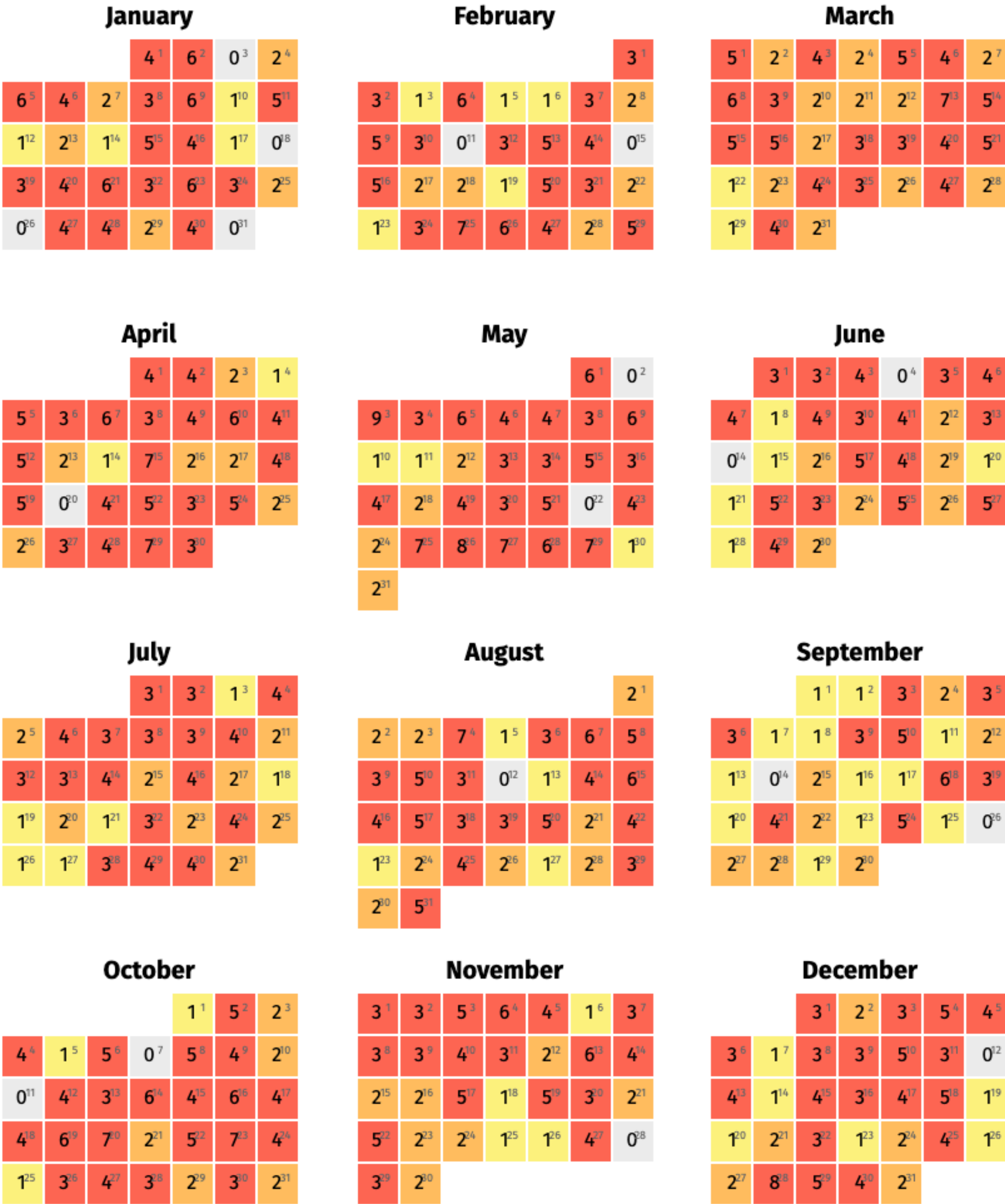
Police killings by year in the U.S.



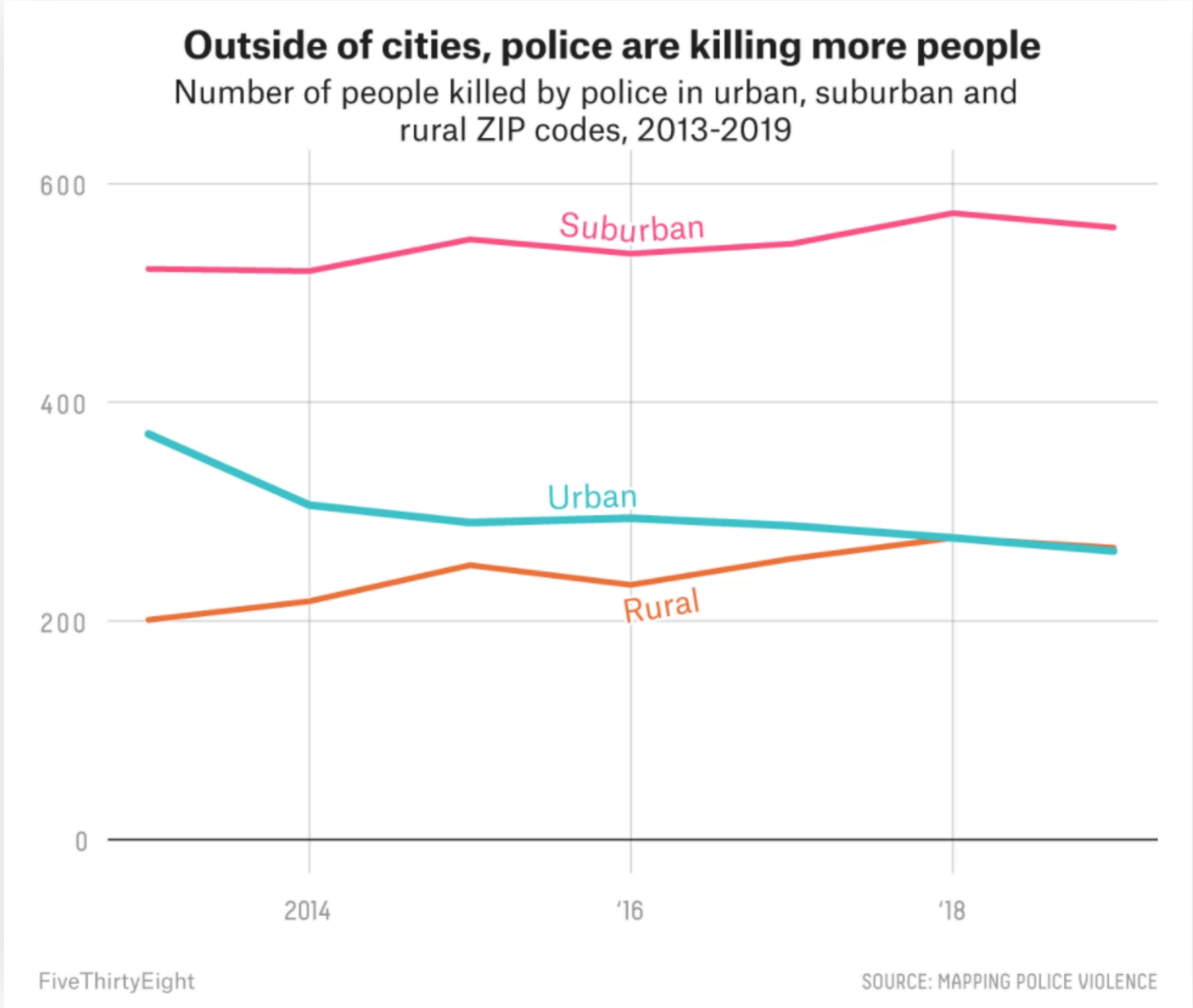
By The New York Times | Source: Mapping Police Violence

2020 WAS NO DIFFERENT

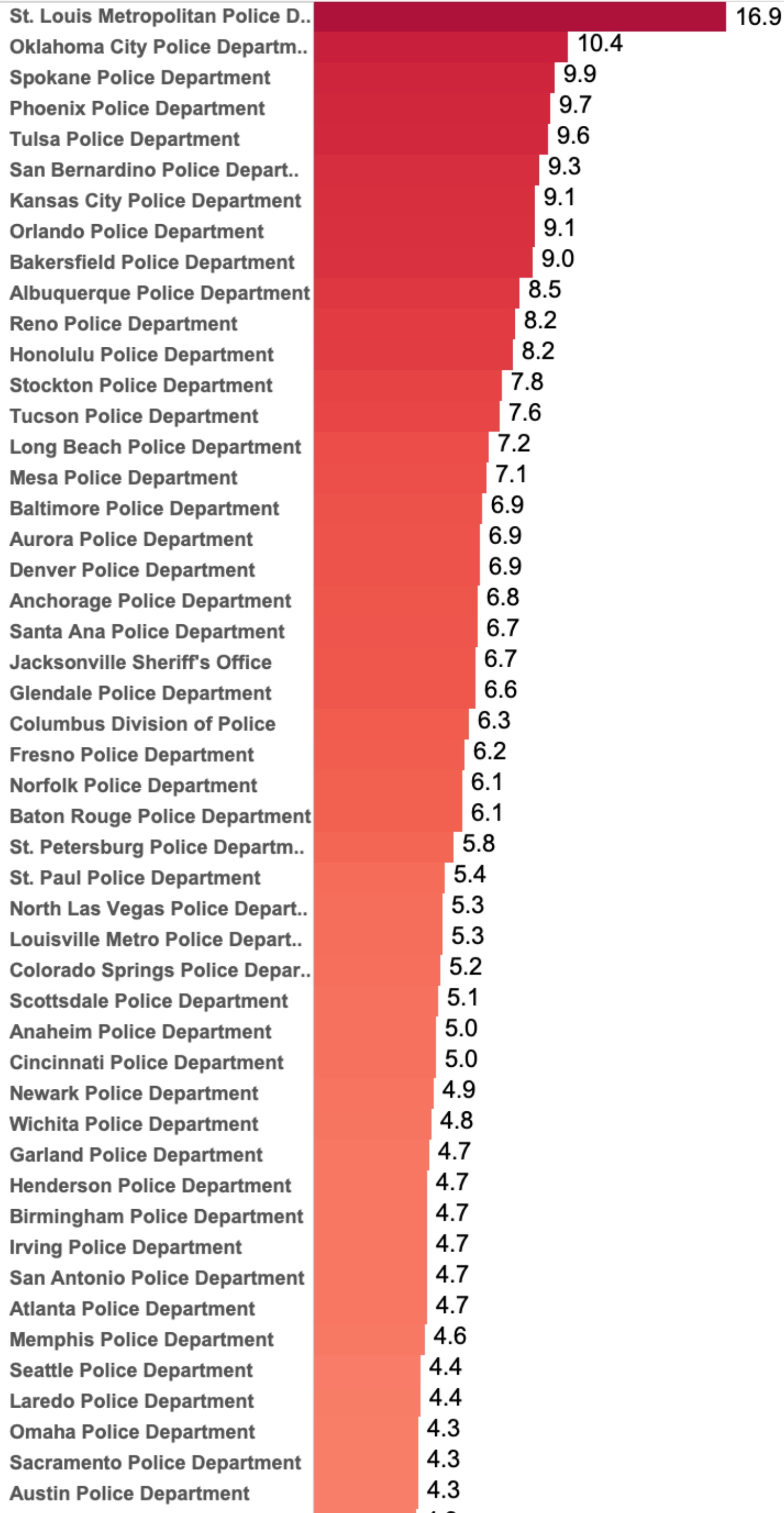
There were only 18 days in 2020 where police did not kill someone



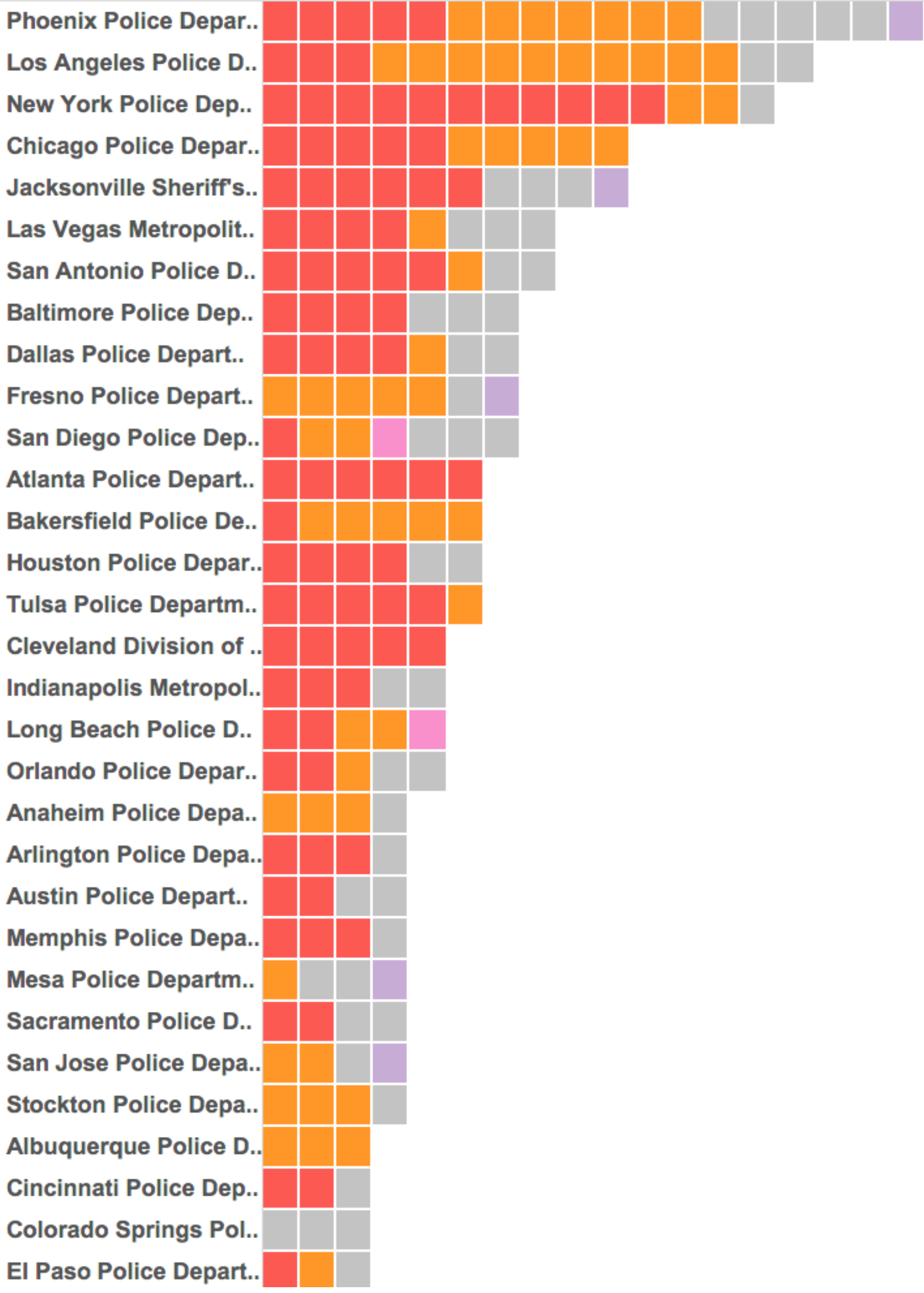
POLICE VIOLENCE IS INCREASING IN SUBURBAN AND RURAL AREAS



THE FACTS

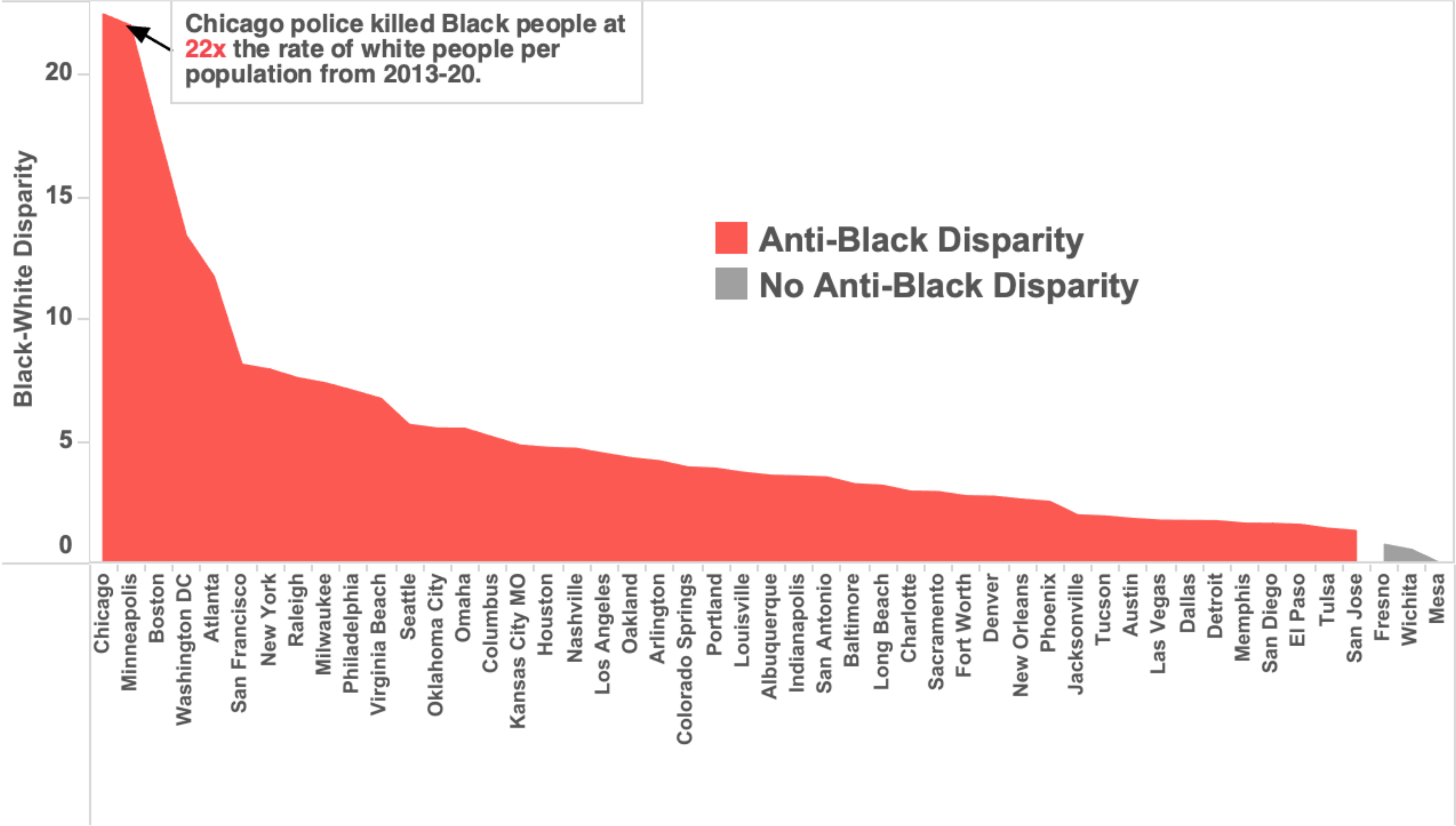


Black Latinx Nativ.. Asian White Unkn..

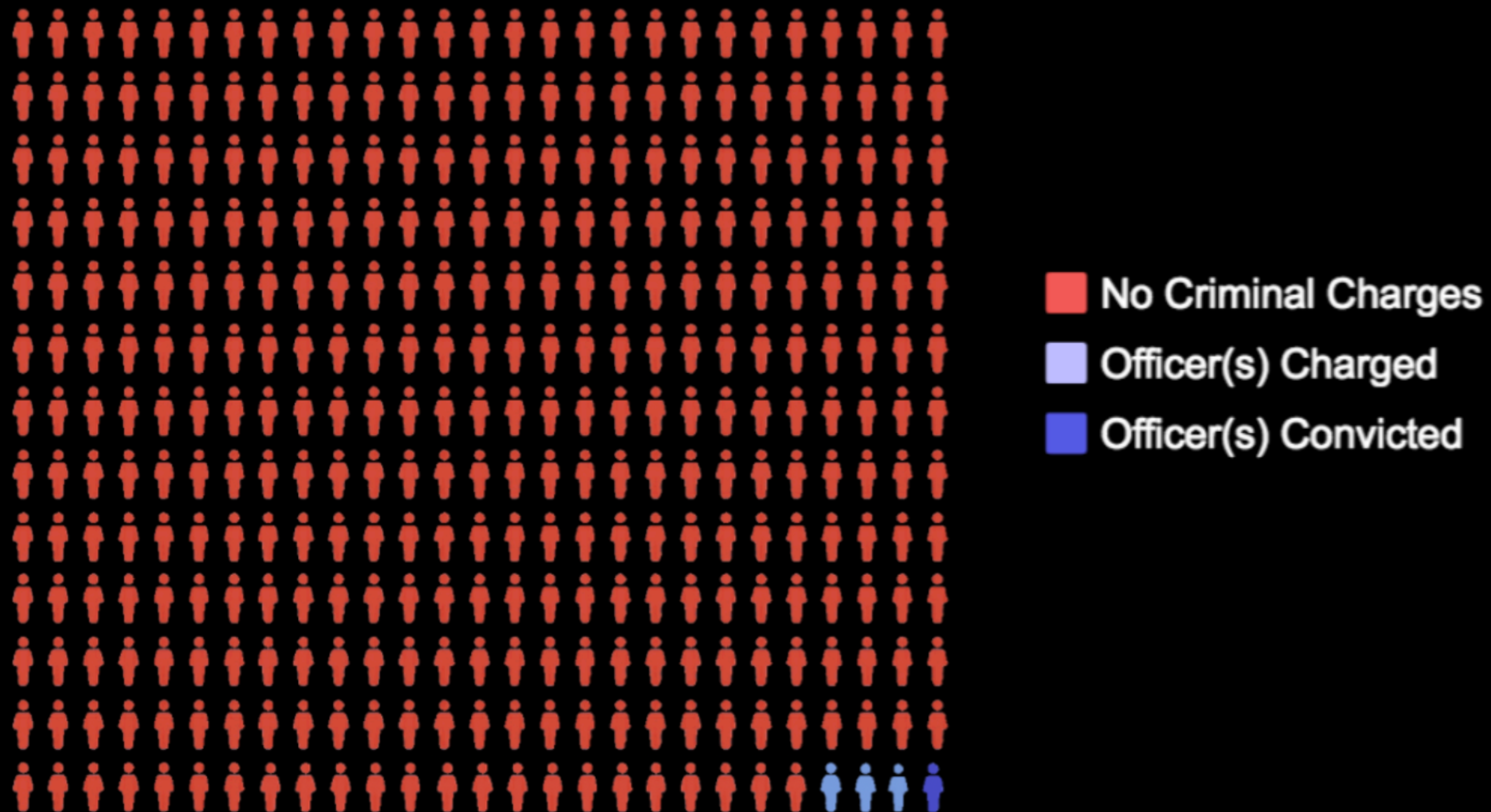


Police killed Black people at **higher rates** than white people in 47 of the 50 largest US cities

Black-white disparity in killings by police from 2013-2020. Disparities for Miami could not be calculated since every person killed by this dept was Black or Brown.



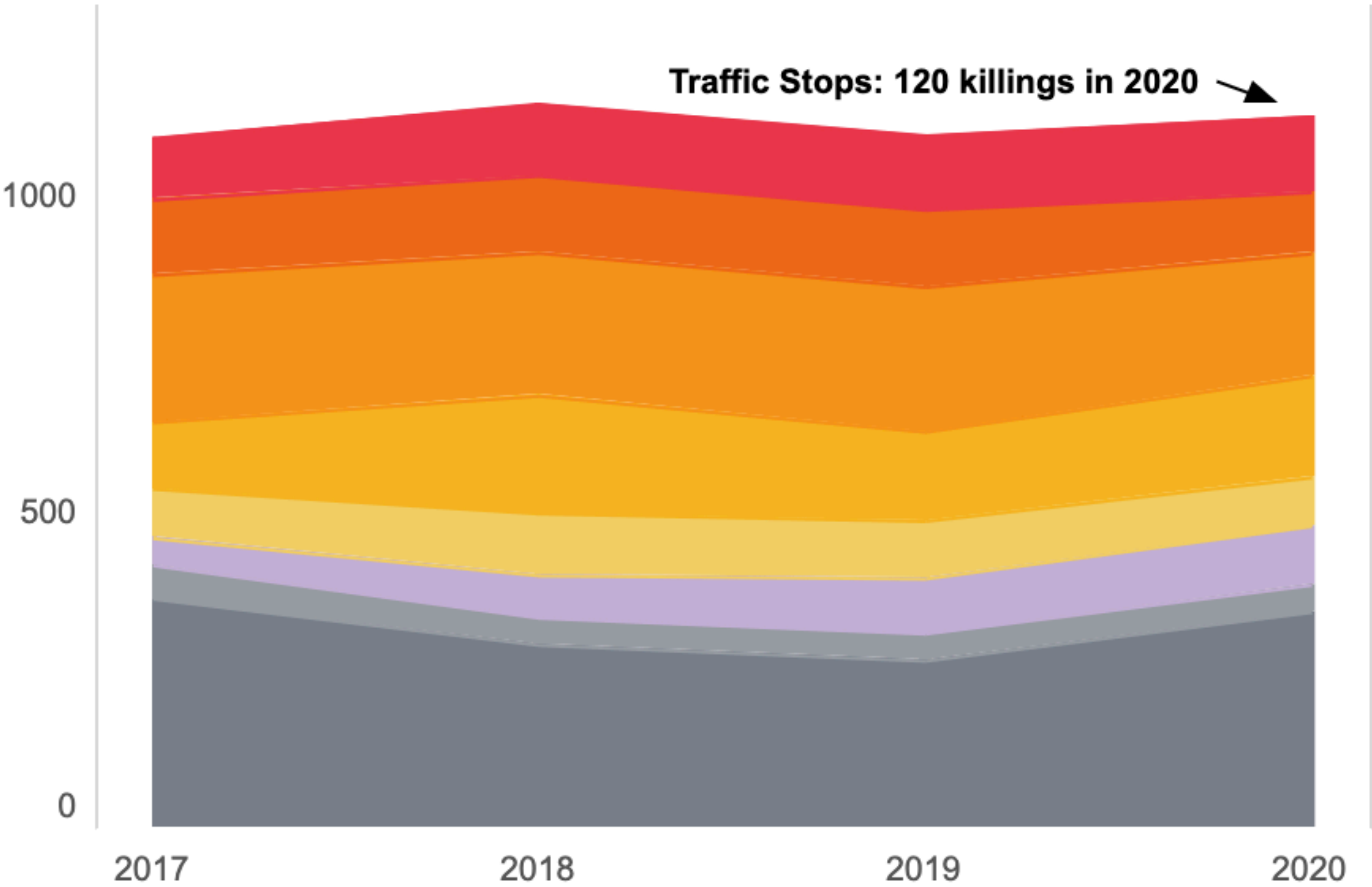
98% of killings by police from 2013–2019 have not resulted in officers being charged with a crime.



**USE DATA TO FIND
SOLUTIONS**

Most killings by police begin with **traffic stops, mental health checks, domestic disturbances, or reported low level offenses.**

- Traffic Stop
- Mental Health/Welfare Check
- Other Non-Violent Offense
- Domestic Disturbance
- No Specific Offense Alleged
- Person Seen with a Weapon
- Other Crimes Against People
- Alleged Violent Crime



Cities that reduced police shootings from 2013–19 also reduced arrests, particularly for low level offenses.

	Police Shootings	Arrests
San Francisco	-88%	-20%
Dallas	-82%	-36%
Philadelphia	-79%	-46%
Chicago	-56%	-30%
Denver	-56%	32%
Phoenix	-55%	-26%
Baltimore	-50%	-46%
Houston	-46%	-50%
Los Angeles	-46%	-35%
Austin	-44%	-34%
New York	-40%	-37%
Indianapolis	-38%	-13%
San Jose	-33%	-14%
Charlotte	0%	15%
Seattle	0%	1%
Fort Worth	13%	-39%
Oklahoma City	22%	-18%
Las Vegas	23%	-3%
San Antonio	31%	5%
Jacksonville	57%	-11%
El Paso	67%	-21%
Louisville	150%	31%
Portland	200%	-12%

Berkeley To Become the First US City To De-Cop Traffic Enforcement

But advocates say it's important we remain vigilant about what replaces it.

By Kea Wilson | Jul 16, 2020 | 37 COMMENTS



U.S. NEWS

Baltimore will no longer prosecute drug possession, prostitution, low-level crimes

Denverite

News Things to Do Culture Homes & Cranes

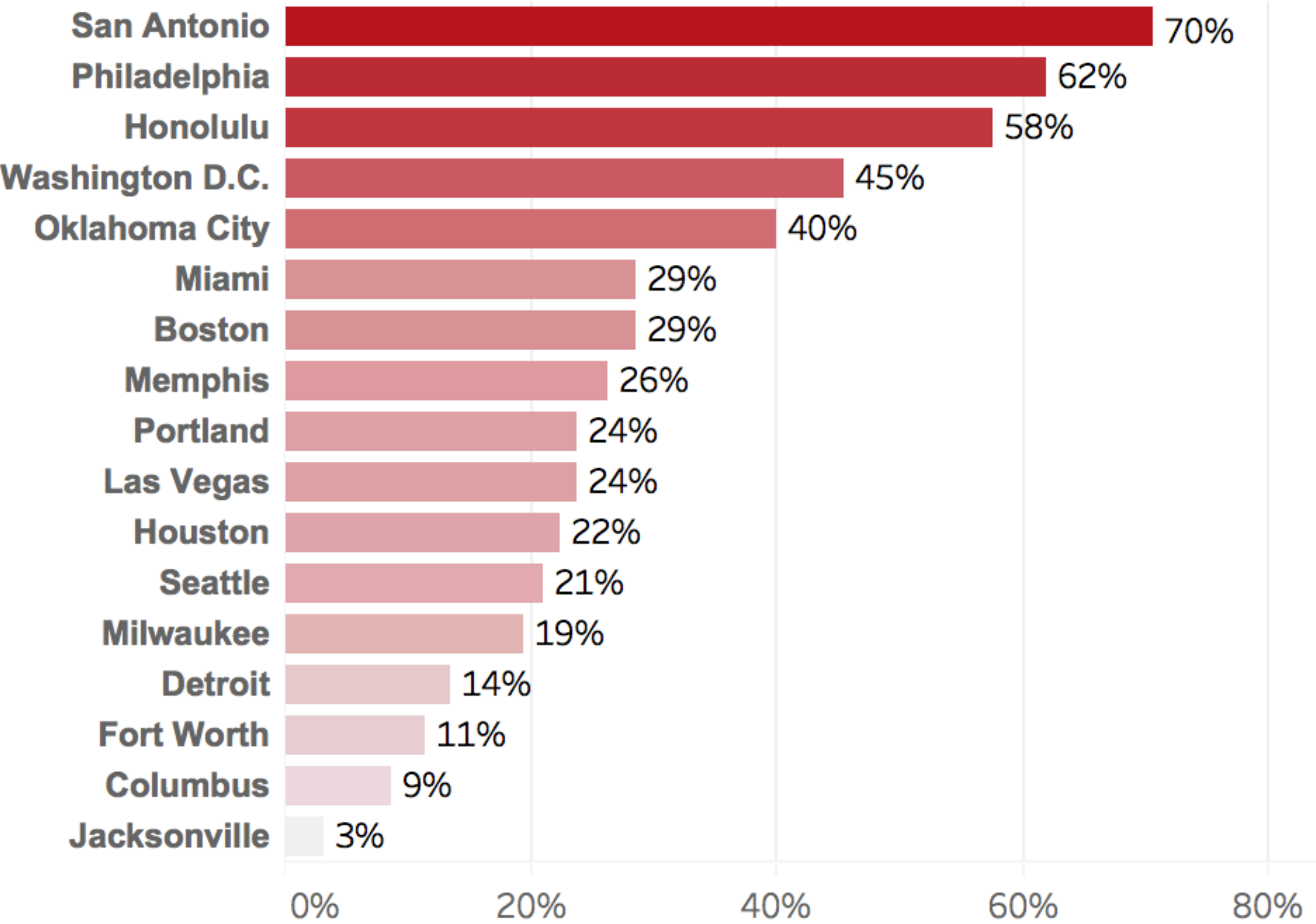
In the first six months of health care professionals replacing police officers, no one they encountered was arrested

to help de-escalate the patient. **Nine (9) "suicides-by-cop" never occurred in 2018, because MET units arrived on scene and de-escalated the patient before the patrol deputies on scene were forced to kill them.** Here again, some portion of the credit goes to the **CIT (training) program** as well, and the changing hearts and minds of patrol deputies, who have embraced the training and make extraordinary efforts daily to help, not hurt, the mentally ill.

POLICE ACCOUNTABILITY

Percent of Fired Officers Reinstated from 2006–2017

Source: Washington Post Fired/Rehired Analysis



Police union contracts undermine accountability.

Police Union Contracts	Disqualifies Complaints	Restricts / Delays Interrogations	Gives officers unfair access to information	Limits Oversight / Discipline	Requires City Pay for Misconduct	Erases misconduct records
Louisville						
Madison						
Memphis						
Mesa						
Miami						
Milwaukee						
Minneapolis						
New York						
Newark						
North Las Vegas						
Oakland						
Oklahoma City						
Omaha						
Orlando						
Philadelphia						
Phoenix						
Pittsburgh						
Portland						
Reno						
Riverside						
Rochester						

in police abuse. The study employs an originally constructed index of police protections comprised of police union contract and Law Enforcement Officer Bill of Rights (LEOBR) provisions. First, I find a **positive and significant relationship between police abuse and police protections**. Second, while local-level ideology has no influence on the ability of unions to create police protections, state-level ideology vis-à-vis state labour laws hinder the ability of unions to create police protections. Finally, to address alternative

Unionized police may be more likely to kill civilians, particularly nonwhite ones

Economist Rob Gillezeau [recently previewed his research](#) examining the relationship between unionization and police killings of U.S. citizens. While provisional, his initial results suggest the police unionization happening in the 1950s through the 1980s led to “about 60 to 70” additional civilians killed by police each year. The “overwhelming majority” of those civilians were nonwhite.

POLICE UNIONIZATION LINKED TO POLICE VIOLENCE

GEORGE-FLOYD

Study finds police unions linked to officer misconduct

The study shows a 40 percent increase in severe police misconduct complaints after Florida sheriff's deputies gained the right to unionize.

Change is possible.

Maryland becomes first state to repeal police bill of rights, overriding Hogan veto

The state's now-repealed police bill of rights covered due process for officers accused of misconduct.

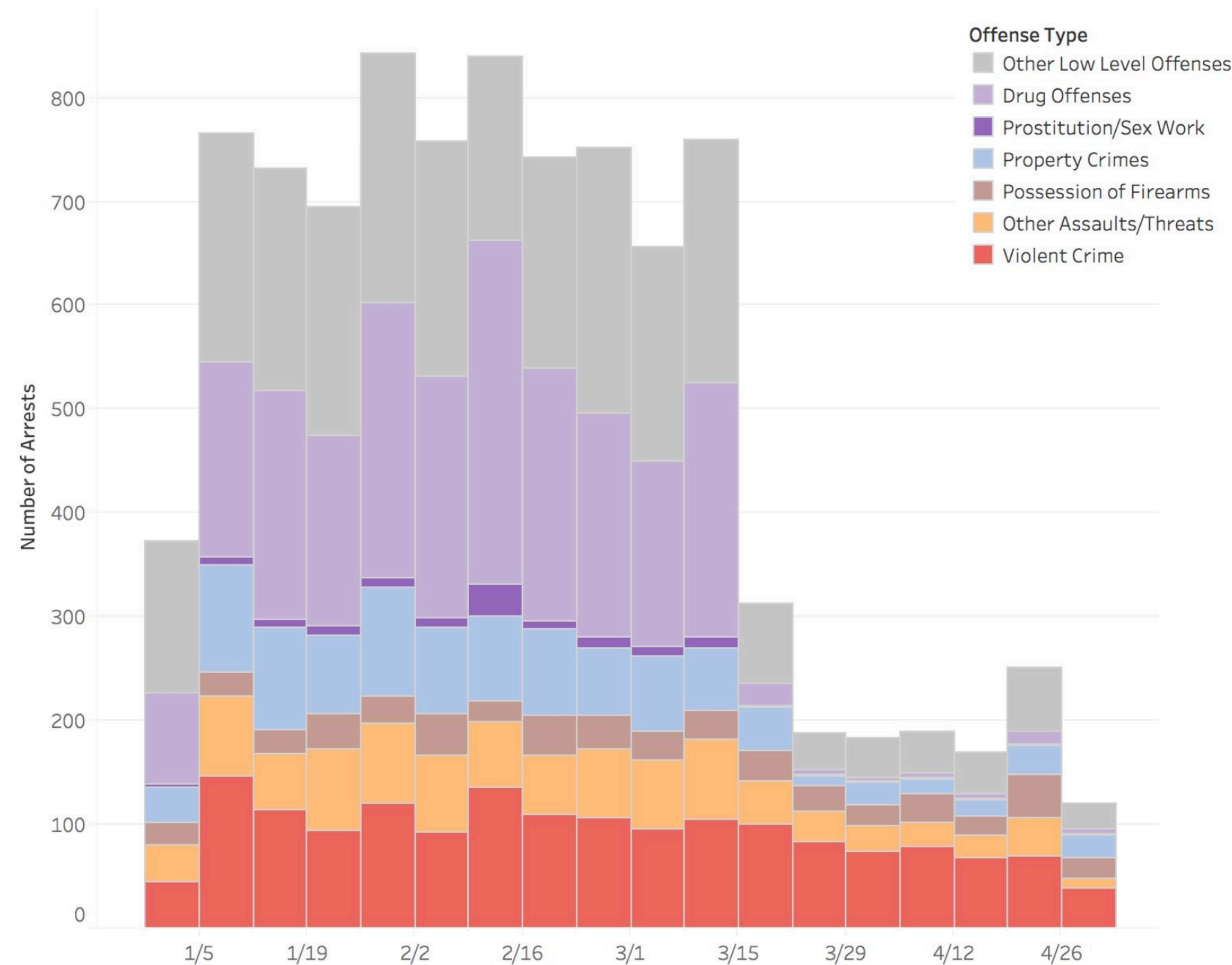


New Contract Could Give Austin One of the Most Transparent Police Departments in the Country

Activists are claiming victory after a drawn-out fight over police accountability, and encouraging other cities to follow suit.

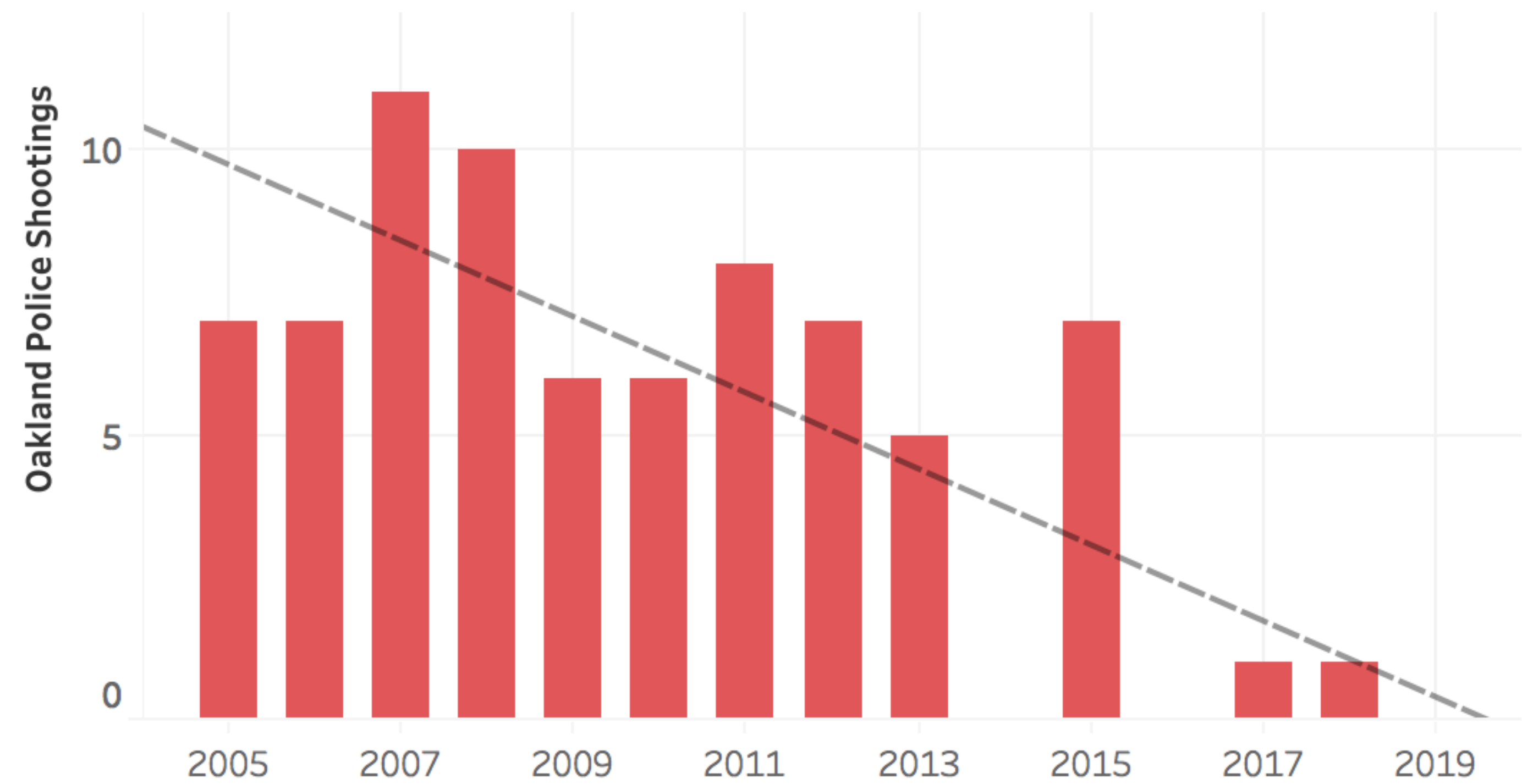
Philadelphia PD Arrests Per Week, 1/1/2020 – 4/30/2020

Source: Philadelphia District Attorney's Office



Oakland Police Shootings, 2005–2019

Source: CA Department of Justice, Oakland Magazine



RESOURCES

mappingpoliceviolence.org

joincampaignzero.org

policescorecard.org

nixthe6.org

Thank you.

