

# ICITAP's Micro-Training Programs

May 27, 2021

## History



- LAPD initiated roll-call training in 1948.
- Roll-Call training and micro-training (MT) are used synonymously in this presentation.
- MT has been widely adopted in police departments throughout the U.S. and internationally.
- Advantages: 1) Police are trained in their stations—logistically easy; 2) Broad range of potential topics; 3) Can disseminate SOPs; and, 4) Adds 52 training hours over a year.



- Why should the international donor community work with police agencies in developing countries to promote wider use of MT?
- Because MT is a versatile, sustainable tool that increases police skills acquisition, promotes sustainable institutional law enforcement development (SILED), improves coordination among criminal justice actors, facilitates good police/community engagement, and raises the quality of life of police and citizens.

## Uganda



- Due to the disruption caused by the LRA, Northern Uganda lacked a functioning formal legal system from 1986-2006.
- With USAID funding, ICITAP designed and implemented a criminal justice coordination program in Lira in 2007.
- ICITAP police and prosecutorial advisors worked with Ugandan prosecutors to develop MT modules for police investigators.
- The Chief Prosecutor replicated the initiative when he was transferred to another district.

# Lira IDP Camp Residents /C/TAP





# Police-Community Engagement









#### Sierra Leone



- Concern about potential violence around November 17, 2012 SL elections-presidential, parliamentary, local council, and mayoral elections.
- Youth were historically used as instigators of violence by both major parties.
- MT focused on police skills/awareness acquisition and police-community engagement—tied in to IGP's civil society strategy.

## MT and Literacy



- Insufficient literacy is a reality throughout sub-Saharan Africa.
- Because MT module lesson plans are short, they can be developed in a colonial language like English in Sierra Leone and then presented in Creole, Mende, Temne, Fula, and Mandinka, for example.
- This is critical both for police training and community engagement purposes

### MT Teaching Methodologies (C) TAP



- Role Plays
- Photographic Posters
- Socratic Method
- Lecture

# Photographic Posters





#### MT at Makeni





# Role Play at Makeni





#### Civic Education





#### John Tumbay & Esther Kaintor





## Phases of MT Program



- 1) ICITAP trained 10 master instructors in a oneweek instructor and curriculum development course in which 9 MT modules were developed.
- 2) The 10 master instructors trained 733 police instructors and 120 civil society leaders, including priests, imams, community policing board members, paramount chiefs and community radio editors, throughout the country.
- 3) MT training at the station level and throughout communities.

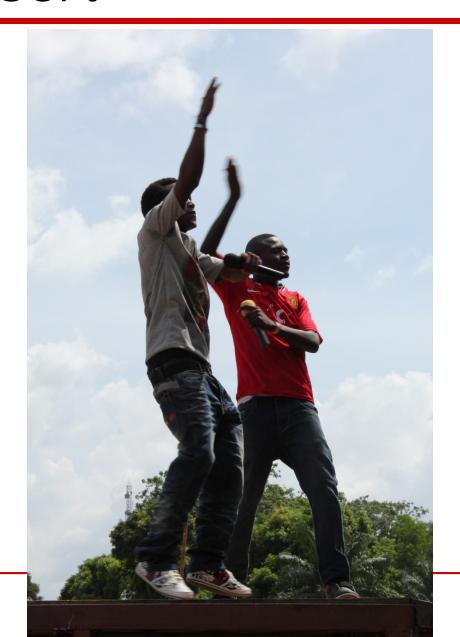
#### Voice of Salone





#### Bo Concert





# Election Day





#### **Election Observers**



#### Commented that the SLP:

- Acted professionally before, during and after the elections;
- Were seen helping handicapped people and pregnant women at the polls; and,
- Police maintained neutrality at the polls.

There were very few complaints registered against the police.

#### Lessons Learned



- The IGP should announce MT program to entire SLP organization.
- There should be 20 master instructors rather than just 10.
- Community radio should be used to disseminate MT.
- Base-line data should be collected before program implementation.
- Strong program outcomes are critical.

### Bangladesh MT





#### Conclusion



- Social Impact evaluation for SL was completed in April 2013. Two
  other analyses of the SL program completed by AU capstone and
  Yale capstone groups.
- ICITAP is currently working to develop MT training programs in Nigeria, Ukraine and Bangladesh.
- Future ICITAP MT programs will use a project design and monitoring model that has been developed by NIJ over the past 3.5 years and which strongly emphasizes outcomes and outcome measures.
- ICITAP is working to identify professors in Nigeria who could evaluate the upcoming CT MT program there.
- ICITAP will present a 12-hour on-line MT workshop for instructors and first-line supervisors from July 21-23 for police from 10 English speaking ILEA countries in southern and eastern Africa.
- MT is a versatile, multi-faceted tool for promoting SILED.