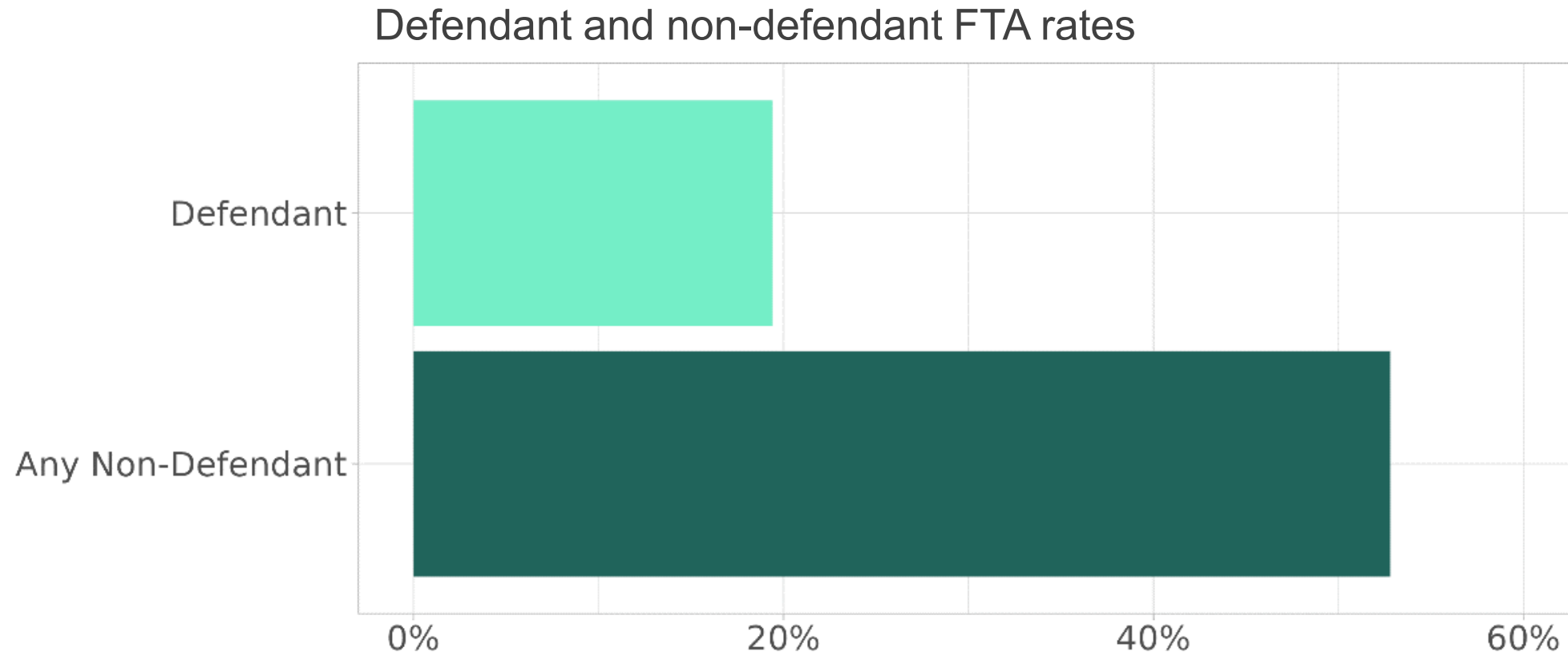


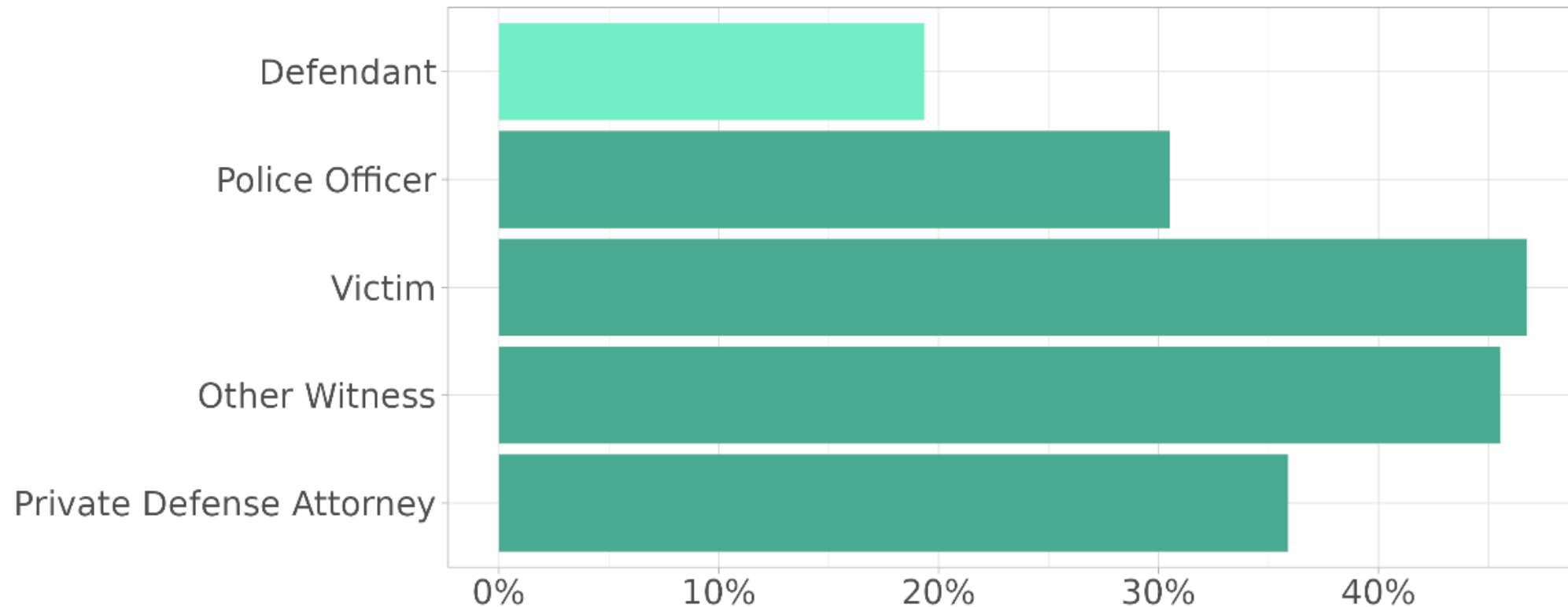
Non-defendants are more than twice as likely as defendants to FTA



Source: Graf, Mayson, Ouss and Stevenson, 2023

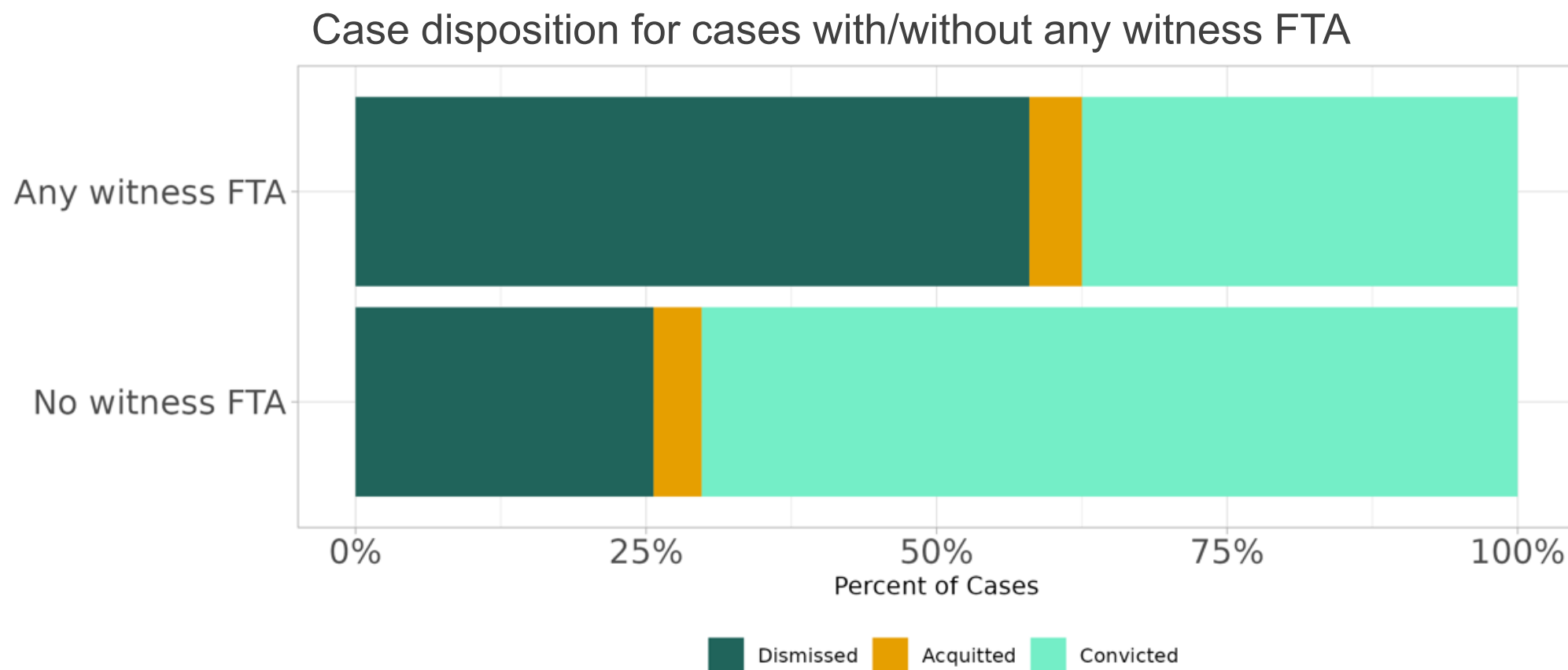
When they are expected to appear, each type of actor fails to appear more often than defendants

FTA rates by actor, conditional on that actor being associated with the case



Source: Graf, Mayson, Ouss and Stevenson, 2023

When officers, victims, and other witnesses fail to appear, cases are twice as likely to be dismissed



Source: Graf, Mayson, Ouss and Stevenson, 2023