SF 1 2010 AI/AN Areas AI/AN Population

Federal Reservations	Total AI/AN Alone (Only) Number	AI/AN in Combination (Multi-Racial) Number
Acoma Pueblo and Off-Reservation Trust Land, NM	2,906	41
Agua Caliente Indian Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, CA	238	197
Alabama-Coushatta Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, TX	552	15
Allegany Reservation, NY	1,606	181
Alturas Indian Rancheria, CA	0	0
Annette Island Reserve, AK	1,210	84
Aroostook Band of Micmac Trust Land, ME	141	9
Auburn Rancheria and Off-Reservation Trust Land, CA	0	0
Augustine Reservation, CA	0	0
Bad River Reservation, WI	1,089	70
Barona Reservation, CA	517	4
Battle Mountain Reservation, NV	125	1
Bay Mills Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, MI	752	97
Benton Paiute Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, CA	57	1
Berry Creek Rancheria and Off-Reservation Trust Land, CA	110	9
Big Bend Rancheria, CA	9	0
Big Cypress Reservation, FL	425	56
Big Lagoon Rancheria, CA	17	0
Big Pine Reservation, CA	411	7
Big Sandy Rancheria, CA	113	0
Big Valley Rancheria, CA	111	4
Bishop Reservation, CA	1,110	70
Blackfeet Indian Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, MT	8,944	205
Blue Lake Rancheria and Off-Reservation Trust Land, CA	33	6
Bois Forte Reservation, MN	613	22
Bridgeport Reservation, CA	32	0

Impact of DP on AI/AN Tribes

Indian and Alaska Native Tribal Governments

- **Sovereign Nations**

- **Government-to-Government Relationship**

- **Trust Responsibility**

Most Represent Small Geographic Areas
with Small AI/AN Populations

Nearly 53% of federal reservations had AI/AN alone populations in 2010 of 500 or less

Over 78% of ANVSAs had AI/AN alone populations in 2010 of 500 or less

Motivations to Achieve a Full and Accurate Count

Power in redistricting decisions

Federal funding using fund allocation formulas involving Census data

Potential Impact on Two Programs Funding Indian and Alaska Native Governments

- **Tribal Transportation Program funding for tribal transportation infrastructure**

- **Indian Housing Block Grant funding for tribal housing development**

Impact of DP on $117.9 Million In Tribal Transportation Funding

Reservation Size Range	Reservations	Median Difference in Counts of AI/AN Alone Population
Reservations with AI/AN Alone Populations of 500 and Over	126	-4.185%
Reservations with AI/AN Alone Populations of 499 to 1	148	-52.223%

Impact of DP on $20.6 Million in Indian Housing Funding

Reservation Size Range	Reservations	Median Difference in Counts of AI/AN Alone Population
Reservations with AI/AN Alone Populations of 500 and Over	123	-4.027%
Reservations with AI/AN Alone Populations of 499 to 1	139	-50.617%

Impact of DP on $17.8 Million In Transportation Funding
For Alaska Native Villages

Alaska Native Village Size Range	Villages	Median Difference in Counts of AI/AN Alone Population
Alaska Native Villages with AI/AN Alone Populations of 500 and Over	36	-2.907%
Alaska Native Villages with AI/AN Alone Populations of 499 to 1	169	-9.157%

Impact of DP on $4.1 Million in Indian Housing Funding

Alaska Native Village Size Range	Villages	Median Difference in Counts of AI/AN Alone Population
Alaska Native Villages with AI/AN Alone Populations of 500 and Over	36	-2.907%
Alaska Native Villages with AI/AN Alone Populations of 499 to 1	170	-9.129%

Funding for Services to Native Children and Elderly

- **Counts of children eligible for child care and development programs go down over 50% for the 12 reservations in Washington with less than 500 AI/AN alone persons**

- **By over 33% for the elderly programs in those reservations**

Consequences of Low Counts

Indian and Alaska Native Tribes and organizations have launched a major effort to get an accurate count in 2020

If the Census Bureau provides inaccurate and lower counts, those Tribes and organizations will consider it as a breach of faith

Solutions

- **Allocate a major portion of the privacy budget to smaller populations in small areas**

- **Change the fund allocation formulas in ways that overcome the disadvantage**

- **Fund tribal governments to do their own data collection, tabulation and reporting**

thanks
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