National Science Priorities & Scientific Ocean Drilling

Climate Change: Requires cores from past warm periods and climate transitions at a range of ocean and subseafloor depths

Geohazards: Requires sampling failures and installing observatories at shelf to trench depths

Distance from deformation front (km)

**Drilling** 

East Antarctic Icehouse Record Modified Montelli et al., 2021

Erosional surface

MS II

2.7

2.8

2.10

2.10

2.25

5 km

Habitability and
Life: Requires hard
rock drilling in deep
water or 100s m to
>1 km subsurface
depths

Dreamer, 2014



Davis et al., 2023

## Partnerships

- Mission Earth in Collaboration with NASA, etc.
- Opportunity for US to join IODP3 Mission Specific Writ Large
- Across NSF (TIP?, EAR?,...)

	Division	Research Emphasis	Ocean Drilling Research: 2050 Science Framework
orate	Earth Science	Climate Variability & Change	FI: Ground Truthing Future Climate Change; SO: Earth's Climate System
NASA Science Mission Directorate		Carbon Cycle & Ecosystems	SO: Global Cycles of Energy & Matter
		Earth Surface and Interior	FI: Probing the Deep Earth; FI: Assessing EQ & Tsunami Hazards; SO: Natural Hazards Affecting Society
	Planetary Science	Origin & Evolution of Life	FI: Exploring Life & it's Origin; SO: Habitability & Life on Earth
		Origin & Evolution of Planetary Bodies	FI: Probing the Deep Earth; EE Terrestrial to Extraterrestrial
FI - Florabin Initiativa, CO - Stratonia Objective, FF - Fnabling Florant			

FI = Flagship Initiative; SO = Strategic Objective; EE = Enabling Element











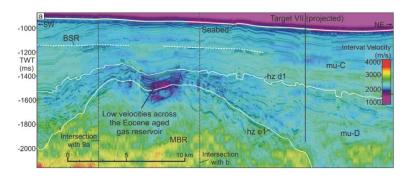
## Mission Specific

- US could conduct MSP type expeditions either as an additional place for IODP3 expeditions to be scheduled or in a standalone mode
- But, key needs exist: Programmatic

Program to Propose to



Safety Review



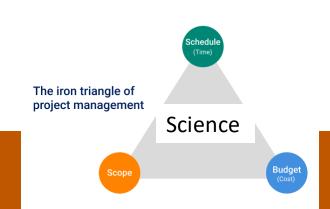
Office to Enable Science Parties



Mechanism for Contracting



Facility Board for Scheduling





## Mission Specific

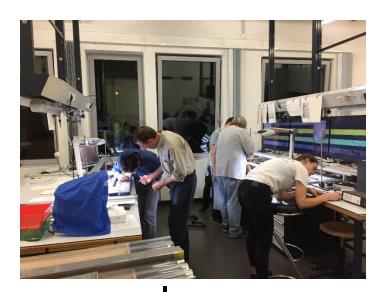
• But, key needs exist: Infrastructure and Workforce

Ephemeral Measurements & Core Curation at Sea

Facility for Onshore Science & Sampling Party

Core Repository & Data Management







Technical Experts Workforce

