

Status of NSF Space Physics



- Janet Kozyra
- Therese Moretto Jorgensen, Sunanda Basu, John Meriwether, Ilia Roussev

Progress on DRIVE

Diversify

- New Instrumentation: LISN, AMISRs, AMPERE-II. CubeSat

Realize

- Adequately fund existing instrumentation (ISR, SuperDARN etc.)

Integrate

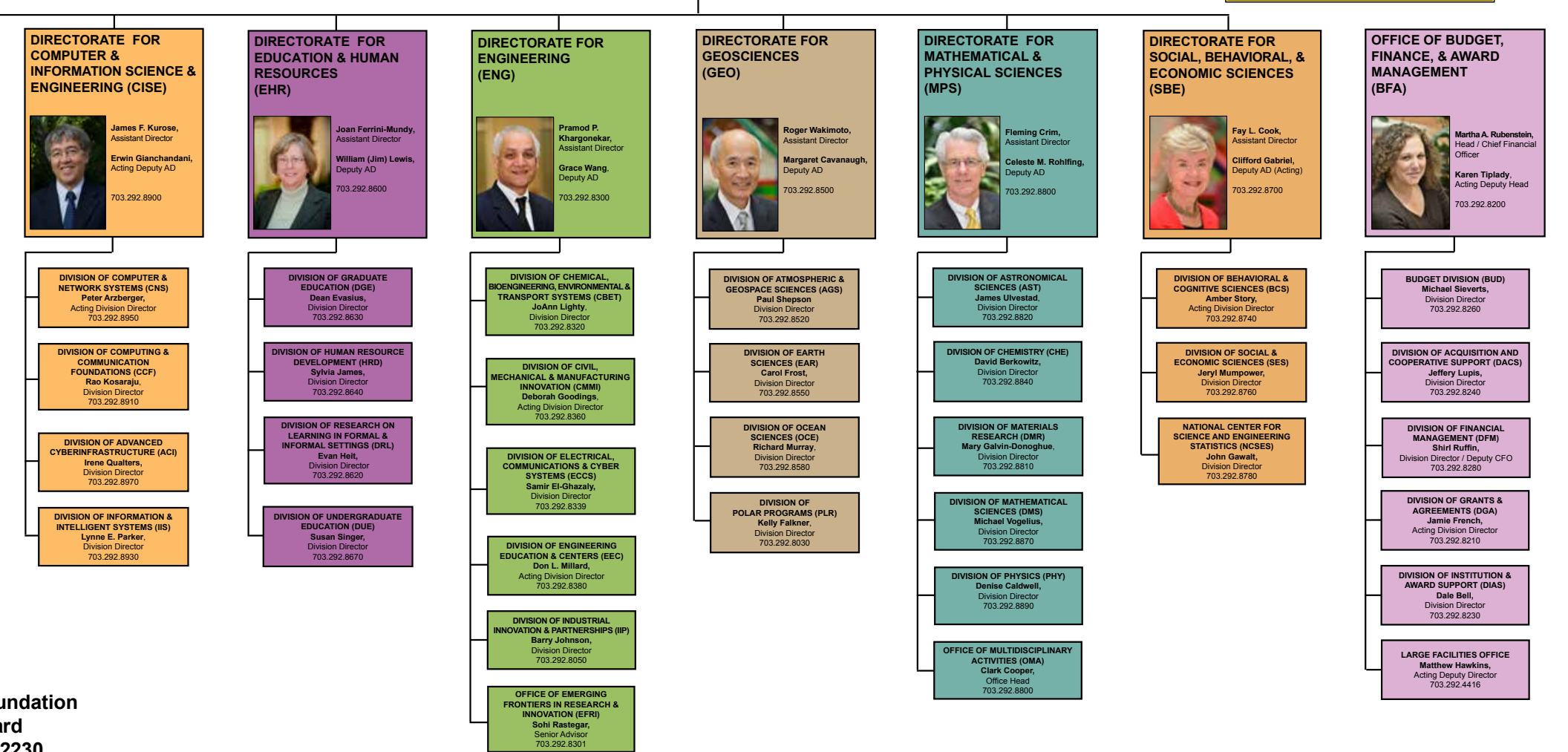
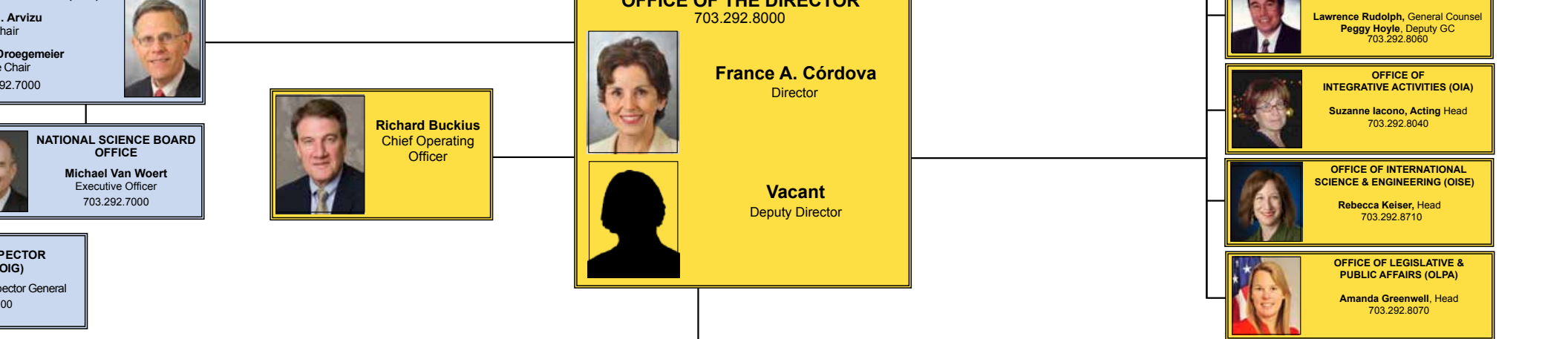
- Interagency Plasma Physics & Laboratory Plasmas
- Multi-disciplinary INSPIRE awards (topics that fall through the cracks: i.e., planetary ionospheres, exo-planets)
- Space- and ground-based collaborations (proposed ICON/COSMIC – NSF collaboration, RAX & FISR ionospheric irregularities)

Venture

- Large-scale science investigations (IMAGE, EarthCube, FIELDS, NSF-NASA SpW Modeling, PREEVENTS)

Educate

- CubeSats
- Aurorasaurus



Arvizu
Chair
703.292.8000

Michael Van Woert
Executive Officer
703.292.7000

Director General
703.292.8000

Richard Buckius
Chief Operating Officer

OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR
703.292.8000

France A. Córdoba
Director

Vacant
Deputy Director

Lawrence Rudolph, General Counsel
Peggy Hoyle, Deputy GC
703.292.8060

OFFICE OF INTEGRATIVE ACTIVITIES (OIA)
Suzanne Iacono, Acting Head
703.292.8040

OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL SCIENCE & ENGINEERING (OISE)
Rebecca Keiser, Head
703.292.8710

OFFICE OF LEGISLATIVE & PUBLIC AFFAIRS (OLPA)
Amanda Greenwell, Head
703.292.8070

INSPIRES, FESD, Hazard SEES, PREEVENTS

DIRECTORATE FOR COMPUTER & INFORMATION SCIENCE & ENGINEERING (CISE)

James F. Kurose, Assistant Director
Erwin Gianchandani, Acting Deputy AD
703.292.8900

DIRECTORATE FOR EDUCATION & HUMAN RESOURCES (EHR)

Joan Ferrini-Mundy, Assistant Director
William (Jim) Lewis, Deputy AD
703.292.8600

DIRECTORATE FOR ENGINEERING (ENG)

Pramod P. Khargonekar, Assistant Director
Grace Wang, Deputy AD
703.292.8300

DIRECTORATE FOR GEOSCIENCES (GEO)

Roger Wakimoto, Assistant Director
Margaret Cavanaugh, Deputy AD
703.292.8500

DIRECTORATE FOR MATHEMATICAL & PHYSICAL SCIENCES (MPS)

Fleming Crim, Assistant Director
Celeste M. Rohlfing, Deputy AD
703.292.8800

DIRECTORATE FOR SOCIAL, BEHAVIORAL, & ECONOMIC SCIENCES (SBE)

Fay L. Cook, Assistant Director
Clifford Gabriel, Deputy AD (Acting)
703.292.8700

OFFICE OF BUDGET, FINANCE, & AWARD MANAGEMENT (BFA)

Martha A. Rubenstein, Head / Chief Financial Officer
Karen Tiplady, Acting Deputy Head
703.292.8200

DIVISION OF COMPUTER & NETWORK SYSTEMS (CNS)
Peter Arzberger, Acting Division Director
703.292.8950

DIVISION OF COMPUTING & COMMUNICATION FOUNDATIONS (CCF)
Rao Kosaraju, Division Director
703.292.8910

DIVISION OF ADVANCED INFORMATION TECHNOLOGIES (AIT)
703.292.8910

DIVISION OF INFORMATION & INTELLIGENT SYSTEMS (IIS)
Lynne E. Parker, Division Director
703.292.8930

DIVISION OF GRADUATE EDUCATION (DGE)
Dean Evasius, Division Director
703.292.8630

DIVISION OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT (HRD)
Sylvia James, Division Director
703.292.8640

DIVISION OF RESEARCH ON LEARNING IN FORMAL & INFORMAL SETTINGS (DRL)
Evan Helt, Division Director
703.292.8620

DIVISION OF UNDERGRADUATE EDUCATION (DUE)
Susan Singer, Division Director
703.292.8670

DIVISION OF CHEMICAL, BIOENGINEERING, ENVIRONMENTAL & TRANSPORT SYSTEMS (CBET)
JoAnn Lighty, Division Director
703.292.8320

DIVISION OF CIVIL, MECHANICAL & MANUFACTURING INNOVATION (CMMI)
Deborah Goodings, Acting Division Director
703.292.8360

DIVISION OF ELECTRICAL, COMMUNICATIONS & CYBER SYSTEMS (ECCS)
Samir El-Ghazaly, Division Director
703.292.8339

DIVISION OF ENGINEERING EDUCATION & CENTERS (EEC)
Don L. Millard, Acting Division Director
703.292.8380

DIVISION OF INDUSTRIAL INNOVATION & PARTNERSHIPS (IIP)
Barry Johnson, Division Director
703.292.8050

OFFICE OF EMERGING FRONTIERS IN RESEARCH & INNOVATION (EFRI)
Sohi Rastegar, Senior Advisor
703.292.8301

DIVISION OF GEOSPATIAL INFORMATION SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY (GIST)
703.292.8520

DIVISION OF EARTH SYSTEMS (DES)
703.292.8520

DIVISION OF OCEAN SCIENCES (OCE)
Richard Murray, Division Director
703.292.8580

DIVISION OF POLAR PROGRAMS (PLR)
Kelly Falkner, Division Director
703.292.8030

DIVISION OF ASTRONOMY (AST)
703.292.8840

DIVISION OF CHEMISTRY (CHE)
David Berkowitz, Division Director
703.292.8840

DIVISION OF MATERIALS RESEARCH (DMR)
Mary Galvin-Donoghue, Division Director
703.292.8810

DIVISION OF MATHEMATICAL SCIENCES (DMS)
Michael Vogelius, Division Director
703.292.8870

OFFICE OF MULTIDISCIPLINARY ACTIVITIES (OMA)
Clark Cooper, Office Head
703.292.8800

COGNITIVE SCIENCES (BCS)
Amber Story, Acting Division Director
703.292.8740

DIVISION OF SOCIAL & ECONOMIC SCIENCES (SES)
Jeryl Mumpower, Division Director
703.292.8760

NATIONAL CENTER FOR SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING STATISTICS (NCSES)
John Gawalt, Division Director
703.292.8780

BUDGET DIVISION (BUD)
Michael Sieverts, Division Director
703.292.8260

DIVISION OF ACQUISITION AND COOPERATIVE SUPPORT (DACS)
Jeffery Lupis, Division Director
703.292.8240

DIVISION OF FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT (DFM)
Shirl Ruffin, Division Director / Deputy CFO
703.292.8280

DIVISION OF GRANTS & AGREEMENTS (DGA)
Jamie French, Acting Division Director
703.292.8210

DIVISION OF INSTITUTION & AWARD SUPPORT (DIAS)
Dale Bell, Division Director
703.292.8230

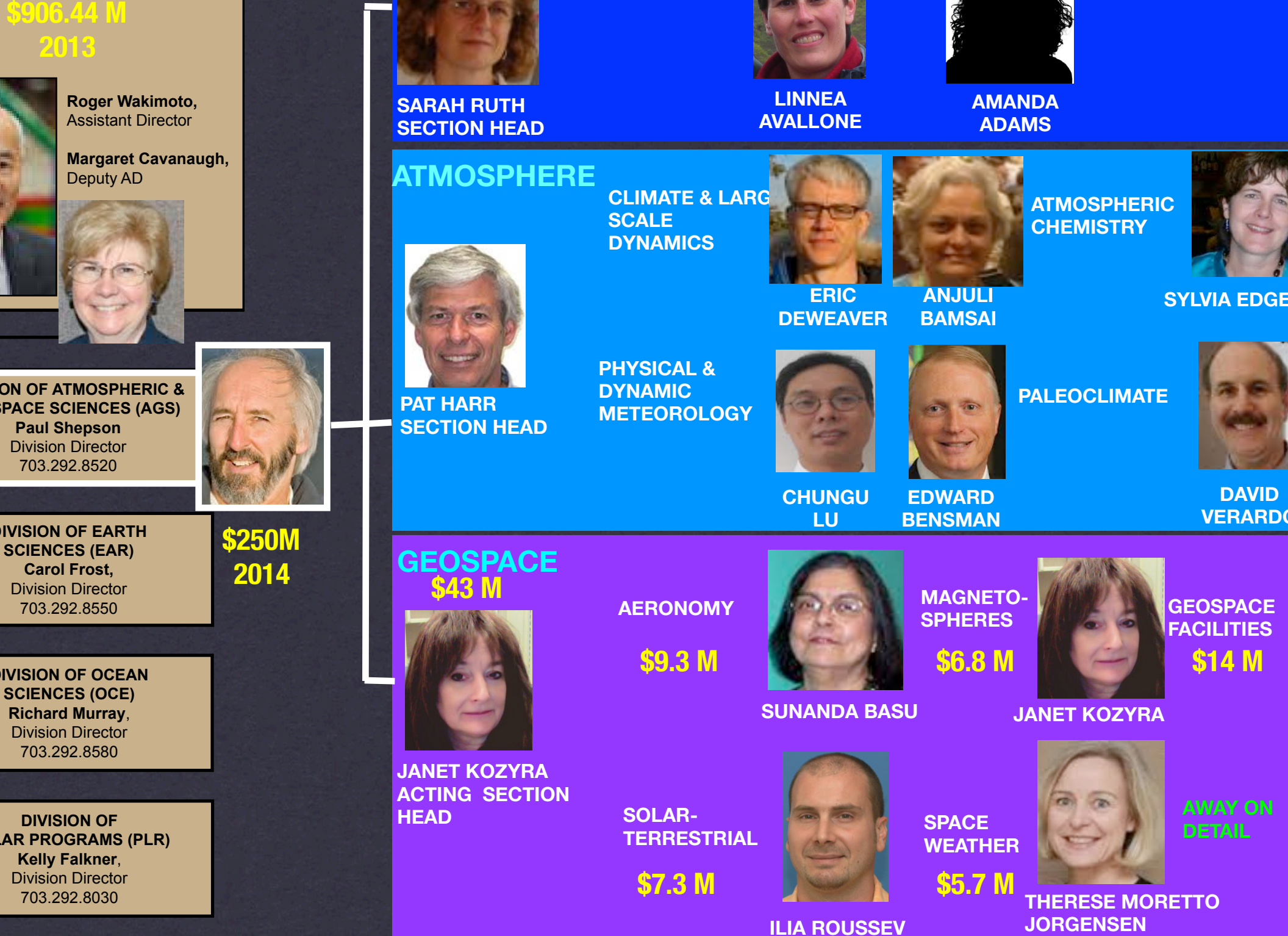
LARGE FACILITIES OFFICE
Matthew Hawkins, Acting Deputy Director
703.292.4416

ACI/Earth Cube

AGS
EAR:
INSPIRE

ASTRONOMY: ARECIBO, DKIST, 2 INSPIRES

PHYSICS: NSF/DOE PLASMA PHYSICS PARTNERSHIP, INSPIRE



\$906.44 M
2013



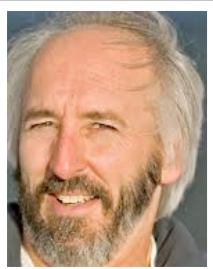
Roger Wakimoto,
Assistant Director

Margaret Cavanaugh,
Deputy AD



DIVISION OF ATMOSPHERIC &
SPACE SCIENCES (AGS)

Paul Shepson
Division Director
703.292.8520



DIVISION OF EARTH
SCIENCES (EAR)

Carol Frost,
Division Director
703.292.8550

DIVISION OF OCEAN
SCIENCES (OCE)

Richard Murray,
Division Director
703.292.8580

DIVISION OF
AR PROGRAMS (PLR)

Kelly Falkner,
Division Director
703.292.8030



SARAH RUTH
SECTION HEAD



LINNEA
AVALLONE



AMANDA
ADAMS

ATMOSPHERE

CLIMATE &
LARGE-SCALE
DYNAMICS



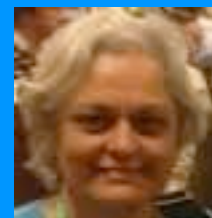
PAT HARR
SECTION HEAD

DEEPWAVE

PHYSICAL &
DYNAMIC
METEOROLOGY



ERIC
DEWEAVER



ANJULI
BAMSAI

ATMOSPHERIC
CHEMISTRY



SYLVIA
EDGERTON



CHUNGU
LU



EDWARD
BENSMAN

PALEOCLIMATE



DAVID
VERARDO

Data Fusion Obs.

AERONOMY

GEOSPACE

\$43 M

\$9.3 M



SUNANDA BASU

MAGNETO-
SPHERES

\$6.8 M



JANET KOZYRA

GEOSPACE
FACILITIES

\$14 M



JANET KOZYRA
ACTING SECTION
HEAD

SOLAR-
TERRESTRIAL

\$7.3 M



ILIA ROUSSEV

SPACE
WEATHER

\$5.7 M

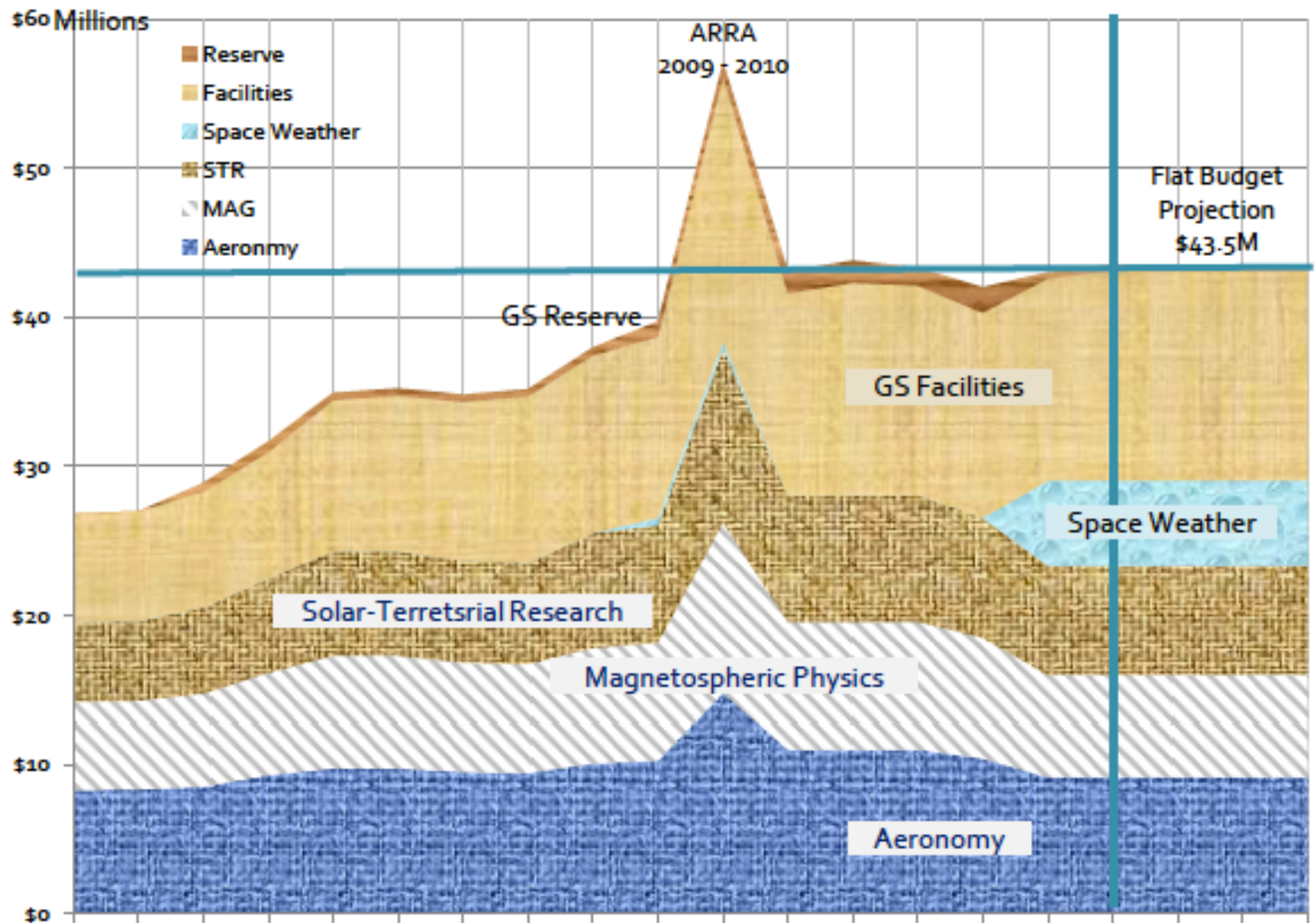


THERESE MORETTO
JORGENSEN

AWAY ON
DETAIL

Antarc-
tic

\$1.00 in 1999 equals to \$1.41 in 2015



- *PR Committee membership (13 members; January 2015)*
- *Criteria and strategy (January-February 2015)*
- *PR Committee Charge and Formation (February 2015)*
- *PR Teleconferences (March 4, 16, and 31, 2015)*
- Collect data and begin assessment (February – March, 2015)
- First PR Committee in-person meeting at NSF (April 6-7, 2015)
- Seeking community input via emails and workshops (April – June 2015)
see (<http://www.nsf.gov/geo/ags/geospace-portfolio-review-2015>)
- Visiting selected facility sites (tentative; April – June, 2015)
- PR Committee drafts their report (June - August 2015)
- Second PR Committee in-person meeting at NSF (August 2015)
- GS Portfolio Review Report to GEO/Advisory Committee (Sep 2015)
- GEO/Advisory Committee reviews the GS/PR Report (October 2015)
- GS programs response to the PR Committee Report (November 2015)

AS ASSESSMENT OF PORTFOLIO REV.

Funding in place to begin

Purpose: Evaluate consistency of PR with decadal survey recommendations taking into account actions already taken by expected budget evolution, scientific balance, alignment between facilities & community science needs, new technology development, balance of investments across portfolio

SPA Newsletter 9 Oct 2015: Request for suggested committee members (Deadline COB 20 Oct)

- 12 members, first meeting planned for ~Nov 2015
- Meet 3 times in 5 months starting with the publicly available Portfolio Review (1st draft report to AC GEO Oct 2015)
- Pre-publication version of assessment in 10 months; final report in 12 months (~ Oct 2016)

Transitions

Arrivals:

- John Meriwether, Facilities Program Director

Section Head Search – nearing completion

Program Director searches in progress for:

- Aeronomy PD
- Floating PD contributing to all programs

R FY 2015

proposals (33 independent projects) submitted
DAR proposal review panel, 13-15 Oct 2015
new awards (~20% proposals), ~\$1.0M
next competition deadline is 18 July 2016



FY 2015

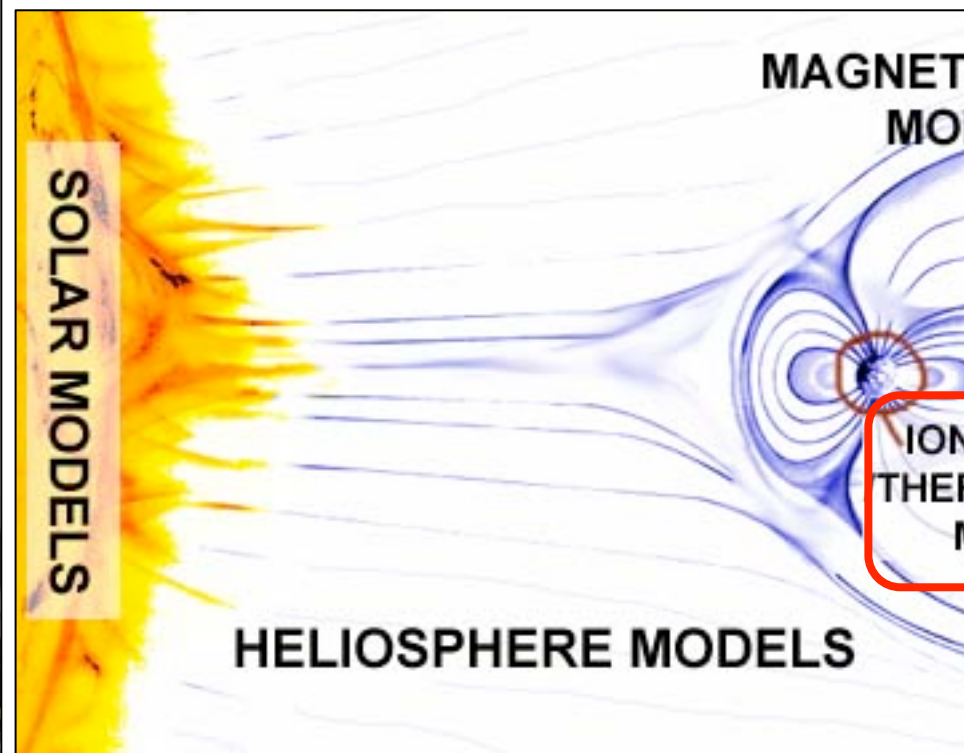
proposals (45 independent projects) in Oct 2014
panel review was 8-10 April 2015
proposals to be funded (16%), \$800K
next competition deadline is 15 Oct 2015



E FY 2015

proposals (45 independent projects) 2014 competition
virtual panels: 12-14 Nov and 17-19 Nov 2014
proposals funded (25%), \$1.2M for new awards
revised solicitation issued 10 Sept 2015, next





Supporting Education Initiatives

Enhancing ITM Capabil

	PI	Institutions	Description	Da Am
ls, ns &	Ja Soon Shim, et al.	CUA	Expanding ITM models, visualization and analysis tools, developing ensemble modeling, leading community-wide ATM model validation activities and adding data assimilation models.	9/2 9/2 \$20
, , ent REDI)	Masha Kuznetsova et al.	NASA GSFC	Promote space environment awareness in core education, facilitate the establishment of SpW university programs worldwide, provide	9/2 9/2 \$0

Geospace Facilities Program

- Program Director, John Meriwether
- Six incoherent scatter radar sites (five awards: ~\$12M)
- LIDAR Consortium (six institutions: ~\$2M)
- Miscellaneous facility-related awards

RISR-North



PFISR



Sondrestrom





Construction completed
(summer 2015) of the
second (south-facing)
Advanced Modular
Incoherent Scatter Radar
(AMISR) at Resolute
Canada.

new radar completes a
first-of-its-kind pair looking in
opposite directions into both the
polar cap and into the
mid-latitudes where the northern lights
(aurora borealis) form

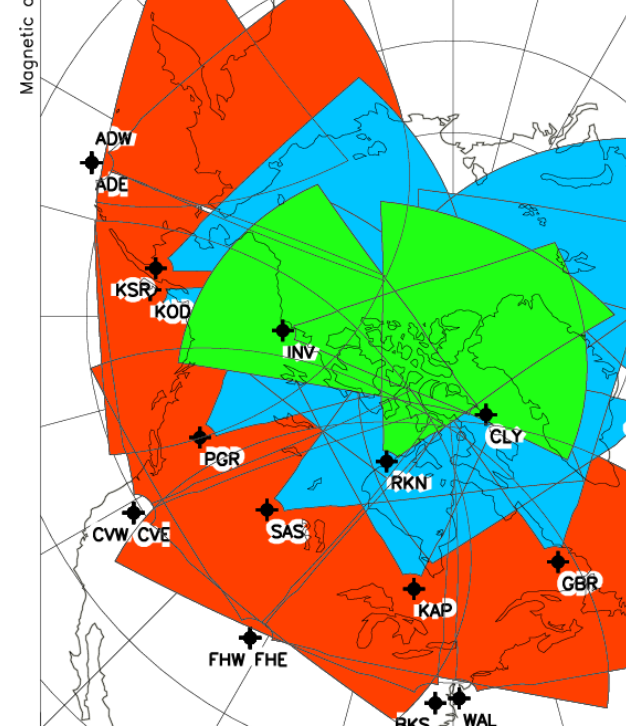
© 2015 SRI International.



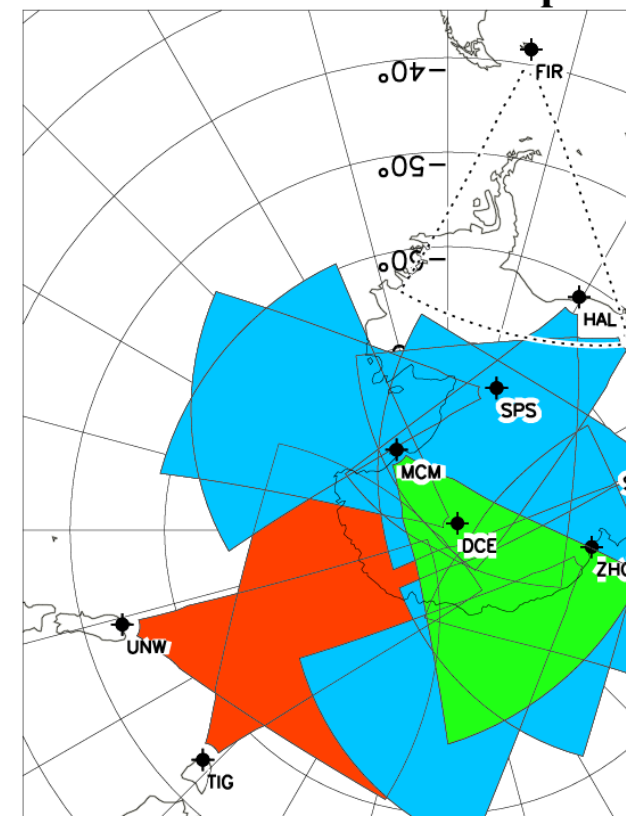
SuperDARN:

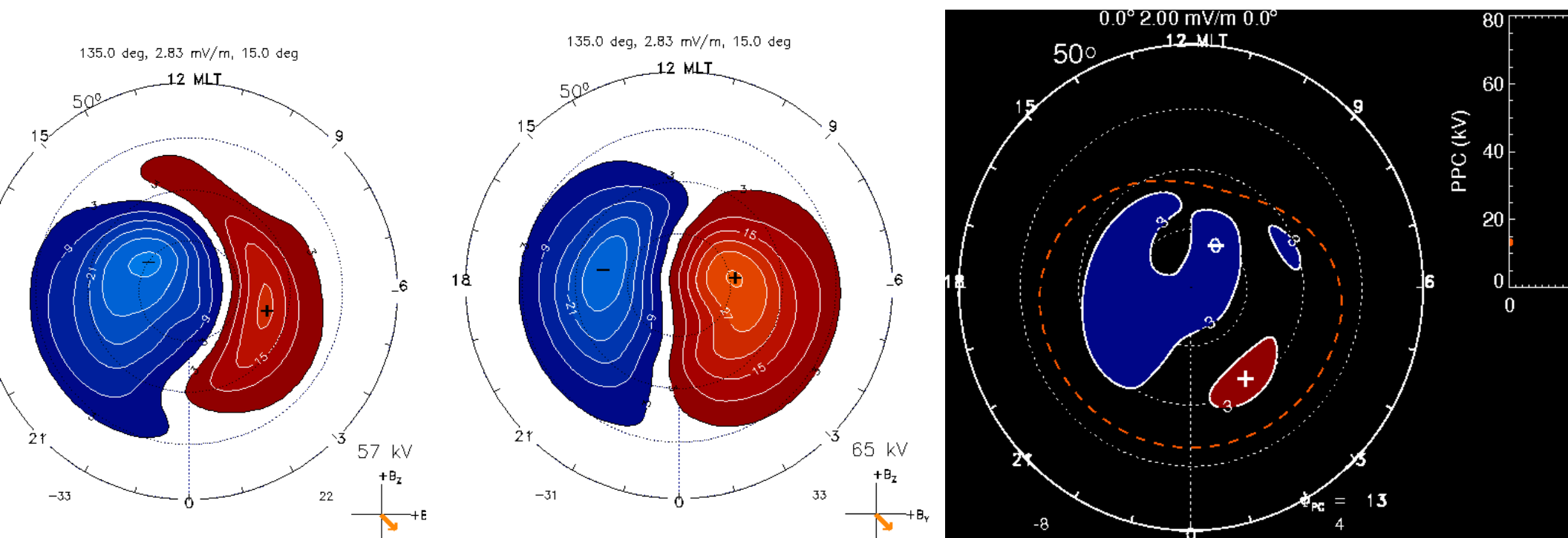
- All 11 U.S. Northern Hemisphere radars are now in one award:
 - Extended consortium: VT, JHU/APL, UAF, Dartmouth
 - Total award \$4.7M
- Two NSF-funded radars are operational in the Antarctic:
 - South Pole and McMurdo
 - Total award \$1.2M

SuperDARN is a worldwide collaboration of 34 radars funded by 11 different countries!



Southern Hemisphere

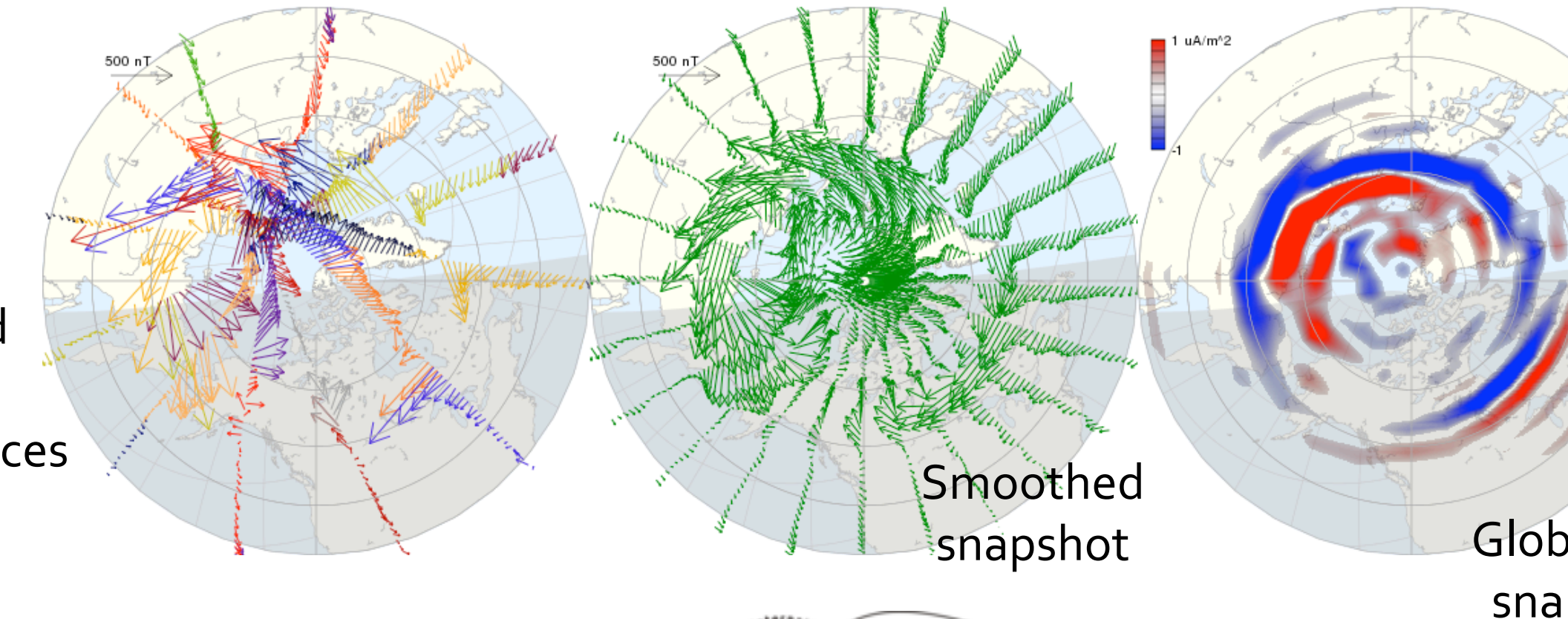




- Climatological convection patterns derived from the Northern and Southern hemispheres
- SuperDARN data reveal interhemispheric asymmetries and a strong dipole tilt factor (left two panels)
- Results have been coded into a new dynamical convection model (right panel)
- Dominant modes of variability have been related to the I components through the Empirical Orthogonal Functions analysis

- \$5.1M Award for continuation of AMPERE and installation on Iridium NEXT

Global Space Weather Research Facility
(every ~10-min snapshots of both Polar Regions)



•SuperMAG

- \$450K award for continuation of SuperMAG service to



1. Development of global currents

First global measurements of
magnetospheric currents that drive aurora
and ionospheric electrodynamics.

Global coverage, 9-min. cadence
Medium constellation: >70 satellites,
multiple orbit planes, ~11 satellites/plane.

Currents develop first on the
dayside and only after onset near
midnight does the global average
pattern develop.

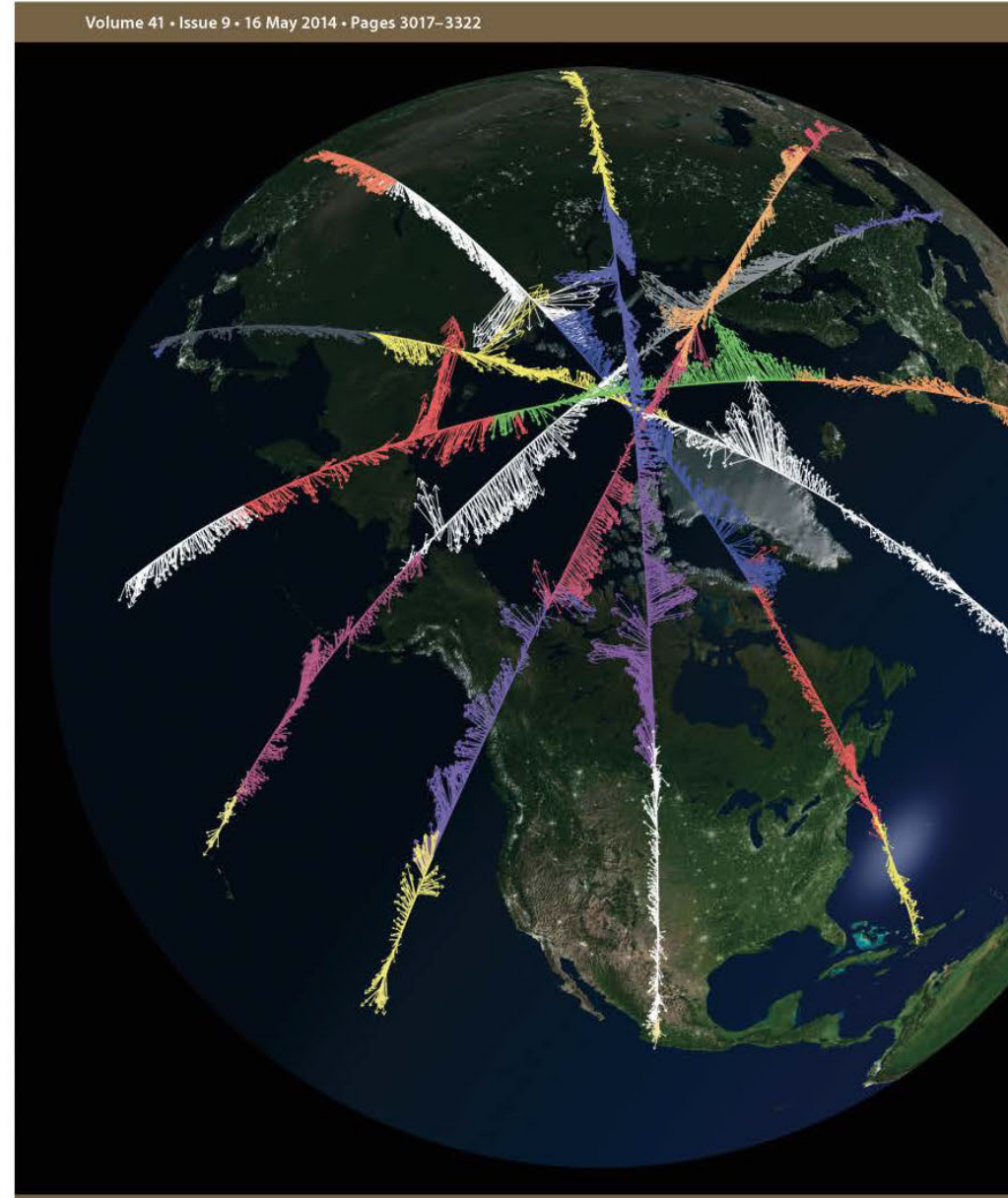
**Major shift in understanding: Prior
conception that the poleward
currents are 'driven' and the
equatorward currents are a
'response' is wrong**

Anderson et al., 2014

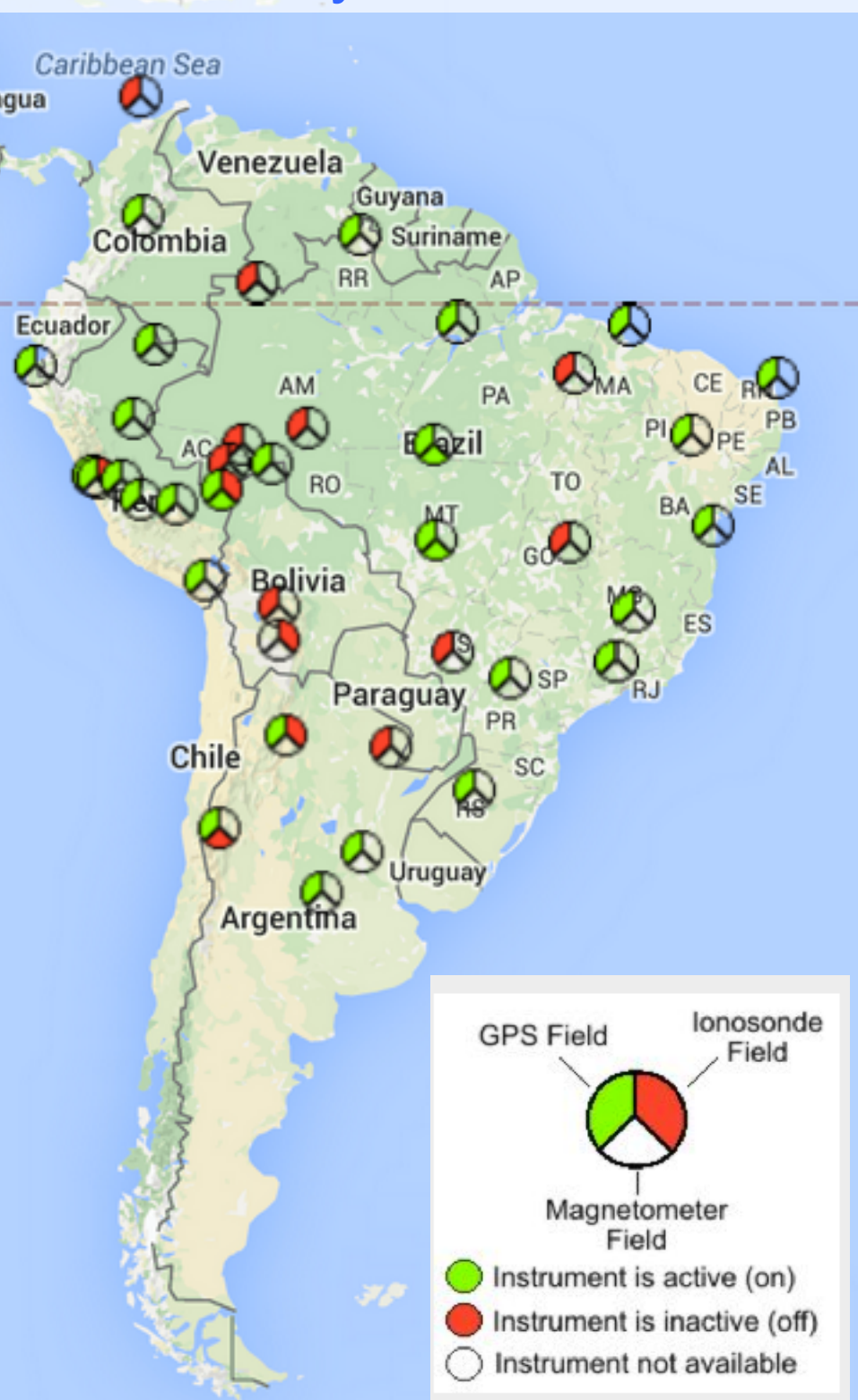
Geophysical Research Letters

AN AGU JOURNAL

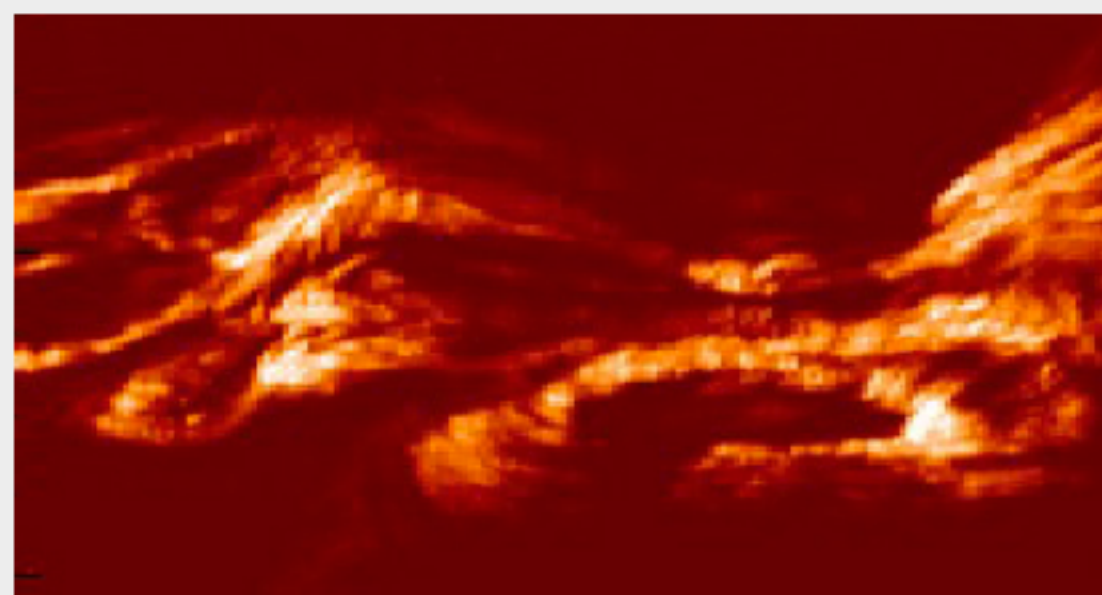
Volume 41 • Issue 9 • 16 May 2014 • Pages 3017–3322



2. Diversity Instrumentation



Started with MRI Award in 2006



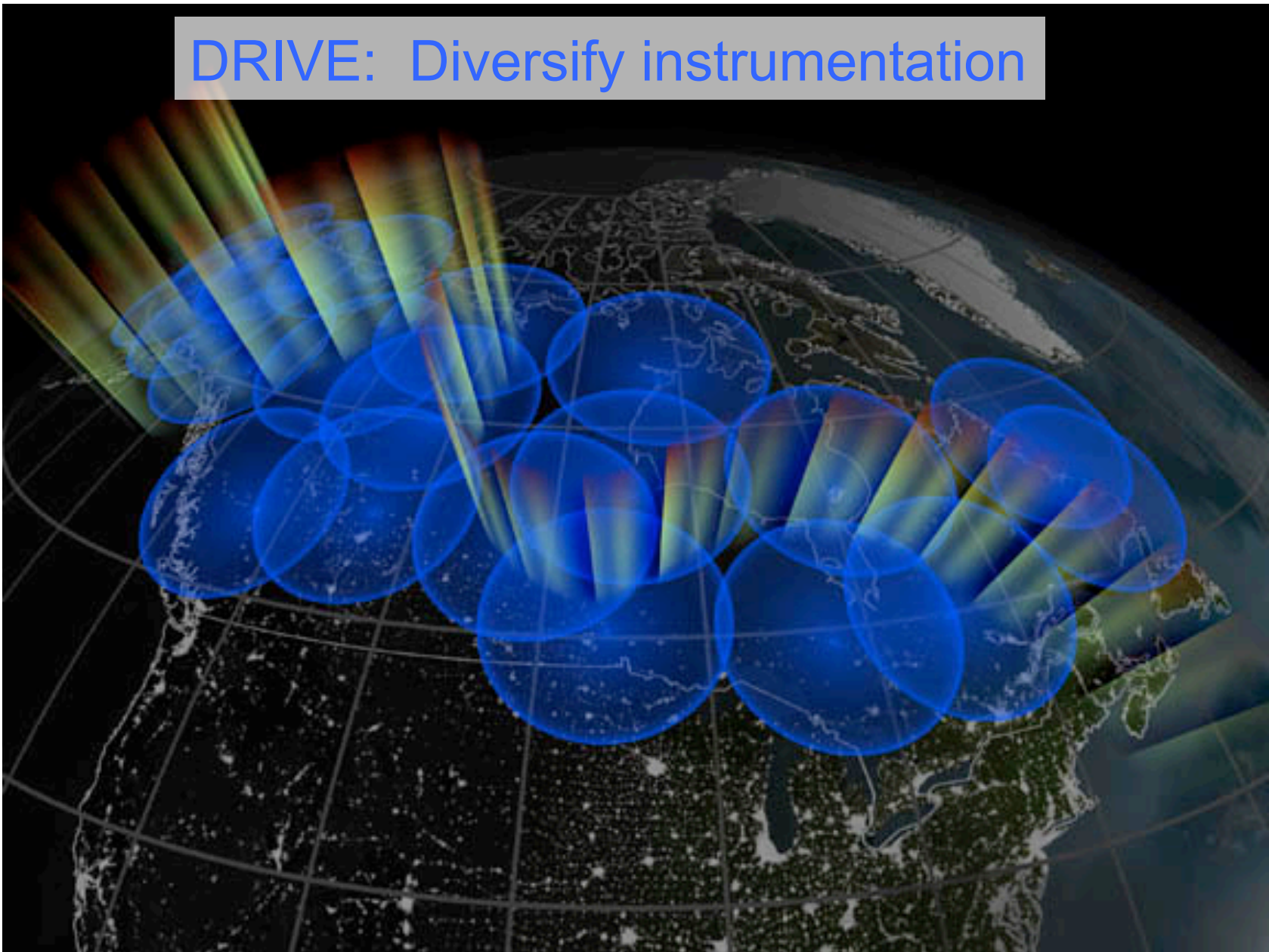
Spread F phenomena

Next steps: Develop real-time assimilation to drivers (i.e., meridional winds, vertical drifts); v assimilations with Jicamarca radar & FPIs; dev forecast capabilities

LISN workshop held 1-9 Aug 2015 at Jicamarca participants how to deploy instruments & analy participants from 7 South American countries.

No funding for operation, no funding for science original MRI. Will now compete in the individu programs for science funding.

DRIVE: Diversify instrumentation



g September 1, 2011 NSF agreed to fund operation of the Alaska/Greenland
for the next 5 years under the name:

d-based Imager and Magnetometer Network for Auroral Studies (GIMNAS)

Exploring New Observing Capabilities for Radar

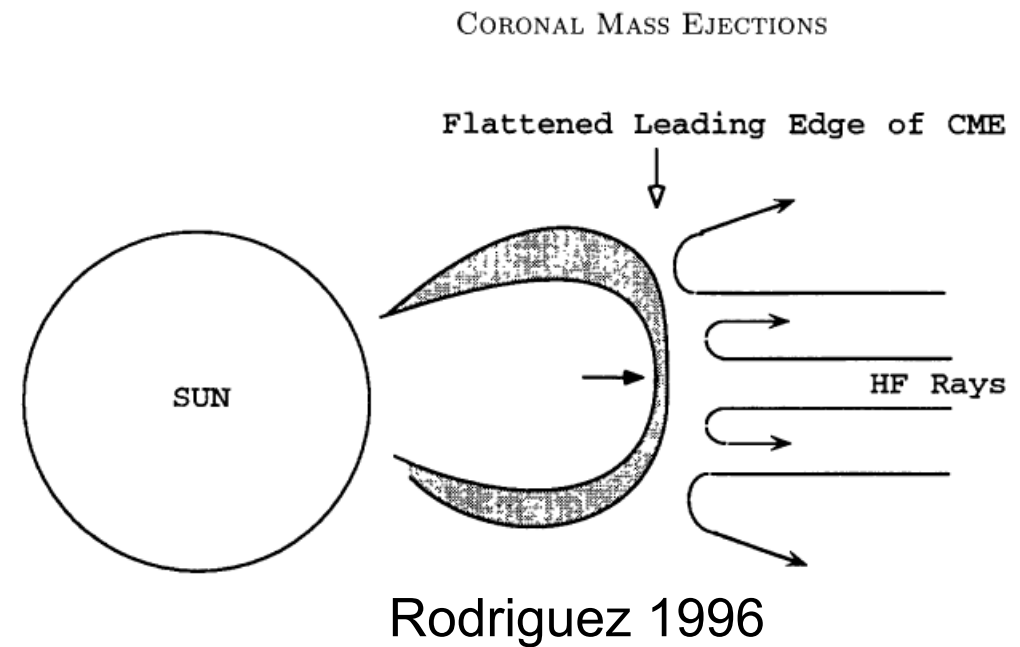
CME events are known to be electrostatic waves.

Such waves would possibly generate coherent radar echoes

The prospects of detecting in real time a CME event would open the door to new exciting science enabling ground-based exploration of CMEs as they interact with the Earth's magnetic field.

Investigation of the *feasibility* of such a radar is underway within the ISR community. The vision is for a new ISR facility located in the southwest where land is cheap and the skies generally clear enabling simultaneous optical observations (OASIS).

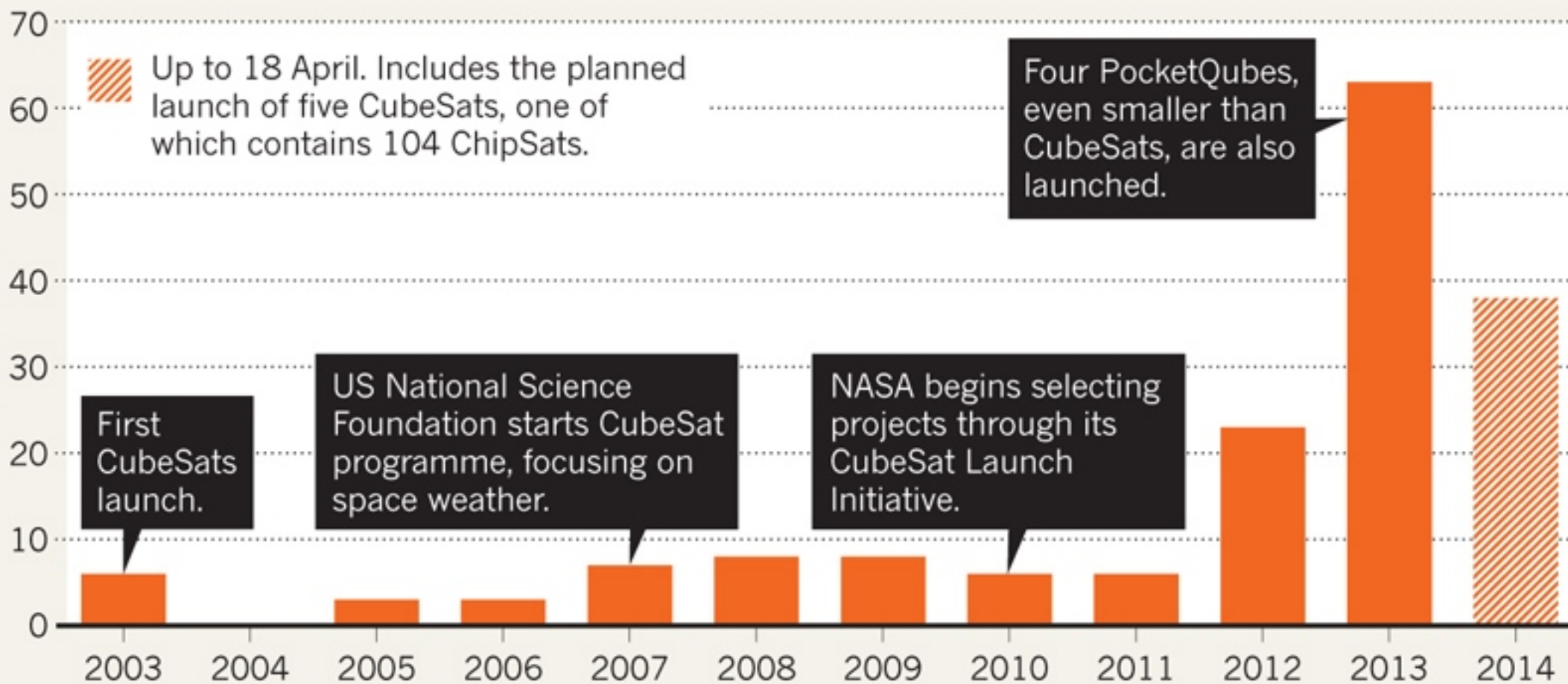
Community Initiative led by Prof Dave Hysell (Cornell) to hold a Geospace-oriented workshop entitled, "Exploring the Geospace Frontier Quo Vadis". Tentative time



NSF role in CubeSats

GOOD THINGS IN SMALL PACKAGES

Launches of mini satellites called CubeSats reached a high last year, thanks to low-cost, standardized parts and increased deployment opportunities.



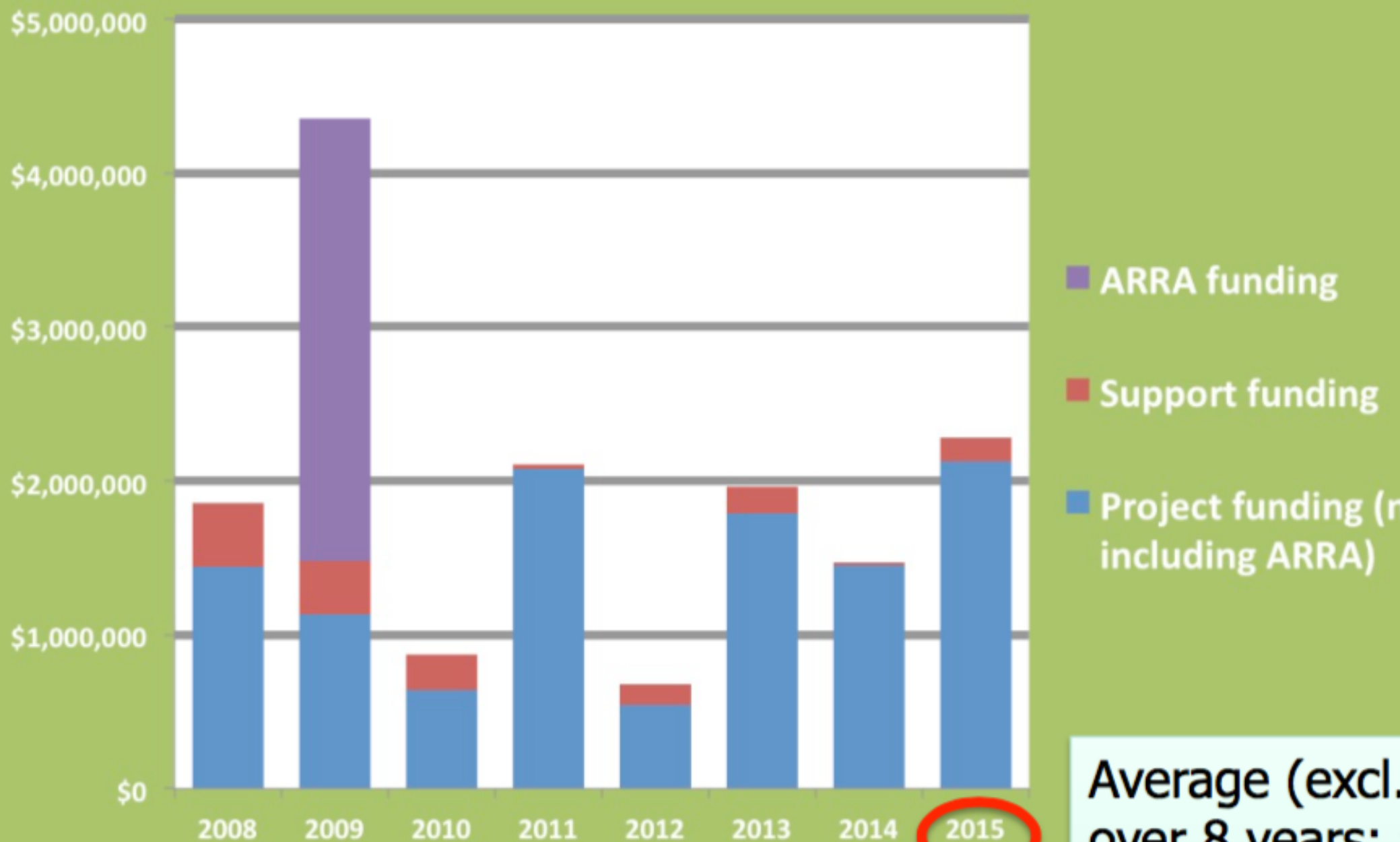
	2008	11/2010 & 10/2011	CRK, U Mich	Accelerations
	2009	10/2011	ASTRA, Utah State	Stormtime E fields, p density
A	2009	9/2012	UC Berkeley	Energetic particle inp neutral drivers
	2010	9/2012	U Colorado	Outer belt, solar ener protons and electrons
-II	2009	12/2013 & 1/2015	UNH, Montana State	Relativistic electron b
Y	2008	11/2013	Siena College, GSFC	Terrestrial gamma ra
	2011	Planned 2015	U Michigan	Thermospheric comp & dynamics
UBE	2011	1/2015	Scientific Sol's, U Wisc., Cal Poly, GSFC	Exospheric structure dynamics
	2013	Planned 2016	U Illinois, VT	Gravity waves – IT co
	2014	Planned 2015-16	U of Colorado (5 other institutions)	Participate in interna QB50 – lower thermoc

Proposals in 2014, 3 awards in 2015. Tryad possible due to
co-funding from EPSCOR

e	Start	Launch	Investigators	Science Target
S	2015	TBD	Montana State, APL, SRI	1 st 2D images of O+ c the topside transition
	2015	TBD	Cal Poly, SRI	Ionospheric scintillation equatorial spread-F
	2015	TBD	U of Auburn, U of AL- Huntsville	Terrestrial gamma ray flashes, triangulation

\$15.6M

CubeSat Funding FY 2008-2015

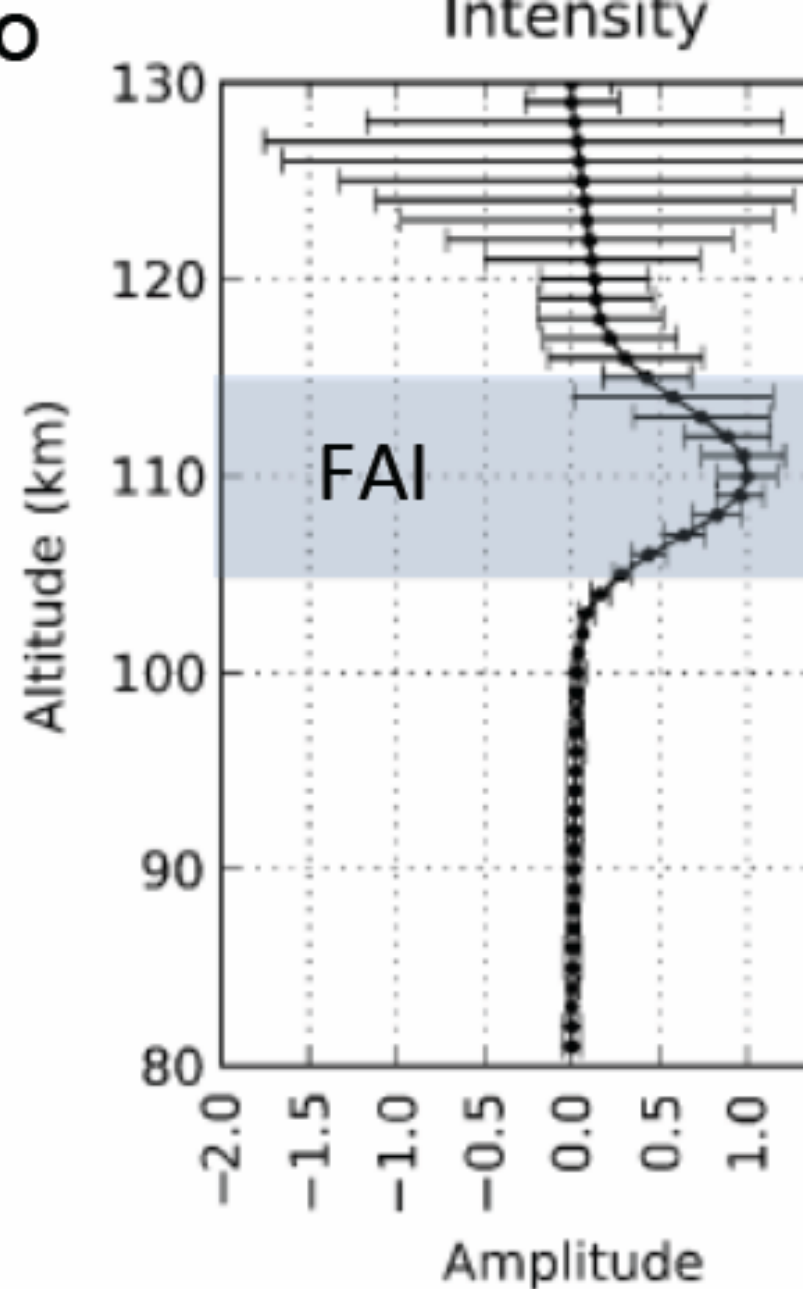
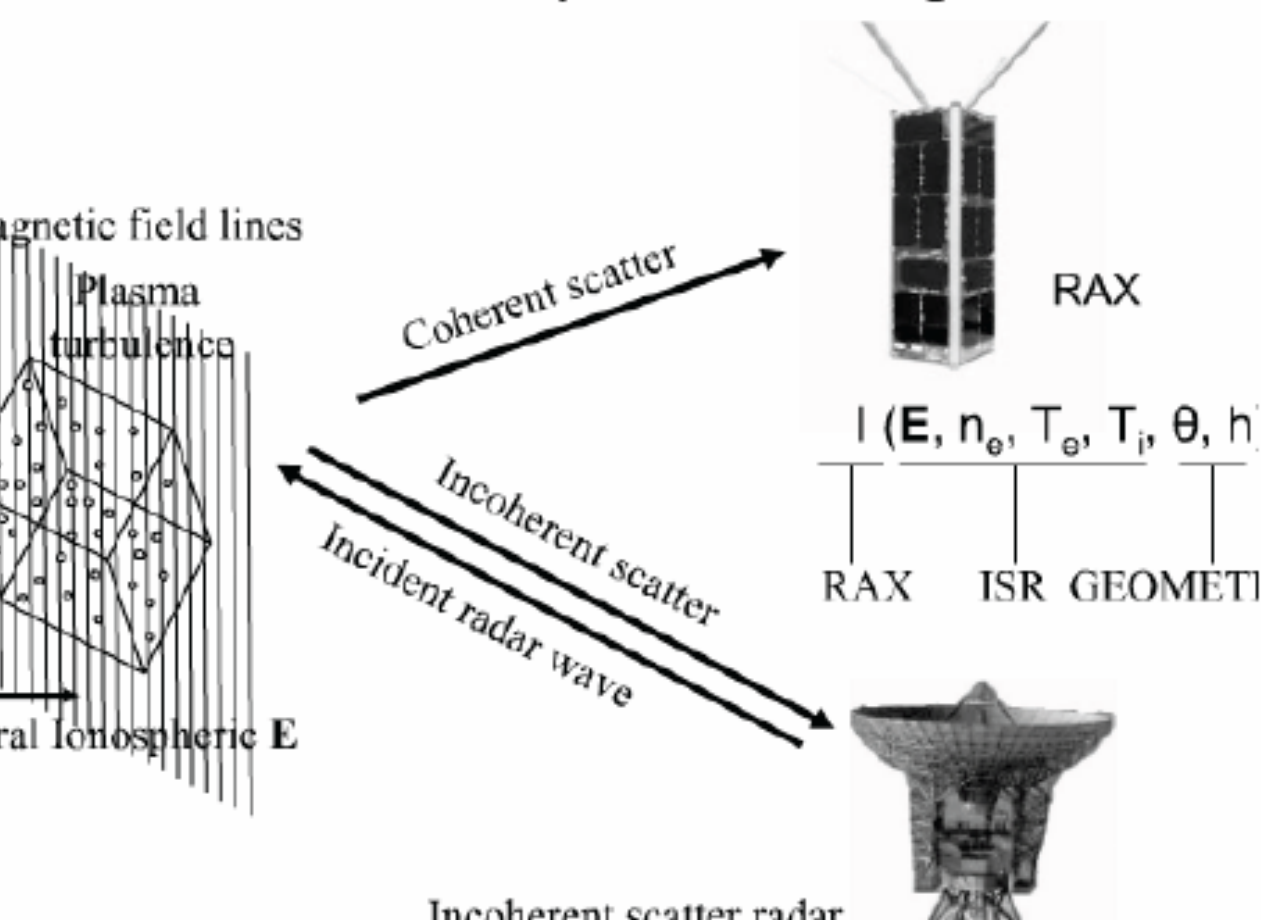


Average (excl.
over 8 years:

ARRA provide

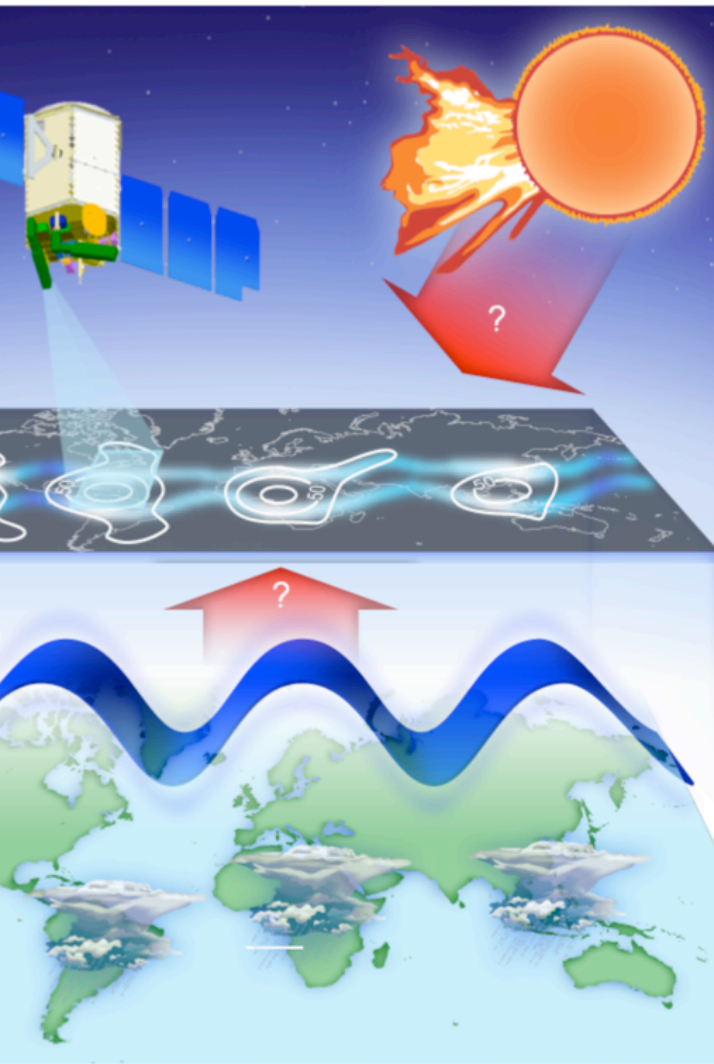
ISR (Poker Flat, AK) and the Radio Aurora Explorer (RAX) CubeSat

Understand the features of meter-scale
 atmospheric field-aligned irregularities
 (FAI) that disrupt communication and
 navigation systems in polar region
 How field-aligned are they?
 Misalignment results in wave-generated
 parallel electric fields & plasma heating

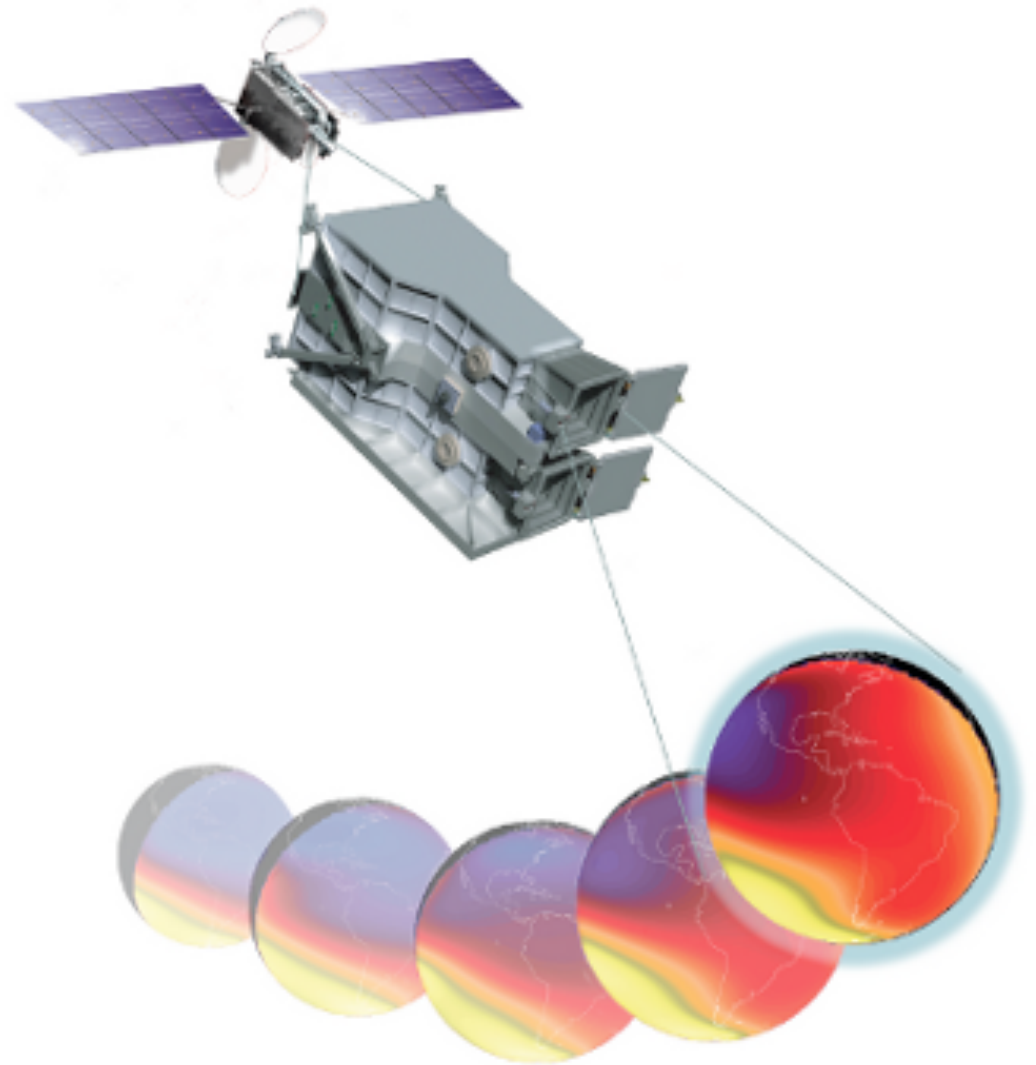


- Confined 106-112 km
- Intensity drops by almost 2 orders of magnitude by 100 km
- 1st altitude-resolved estimates of magnetic aspect sensitivity, with

Exploring New NSF-NASA ICON/GOLD Collaboration



Ionospheric Connection Explorer (ICON). Simultaneous in-situ & remote sensing of the IT system

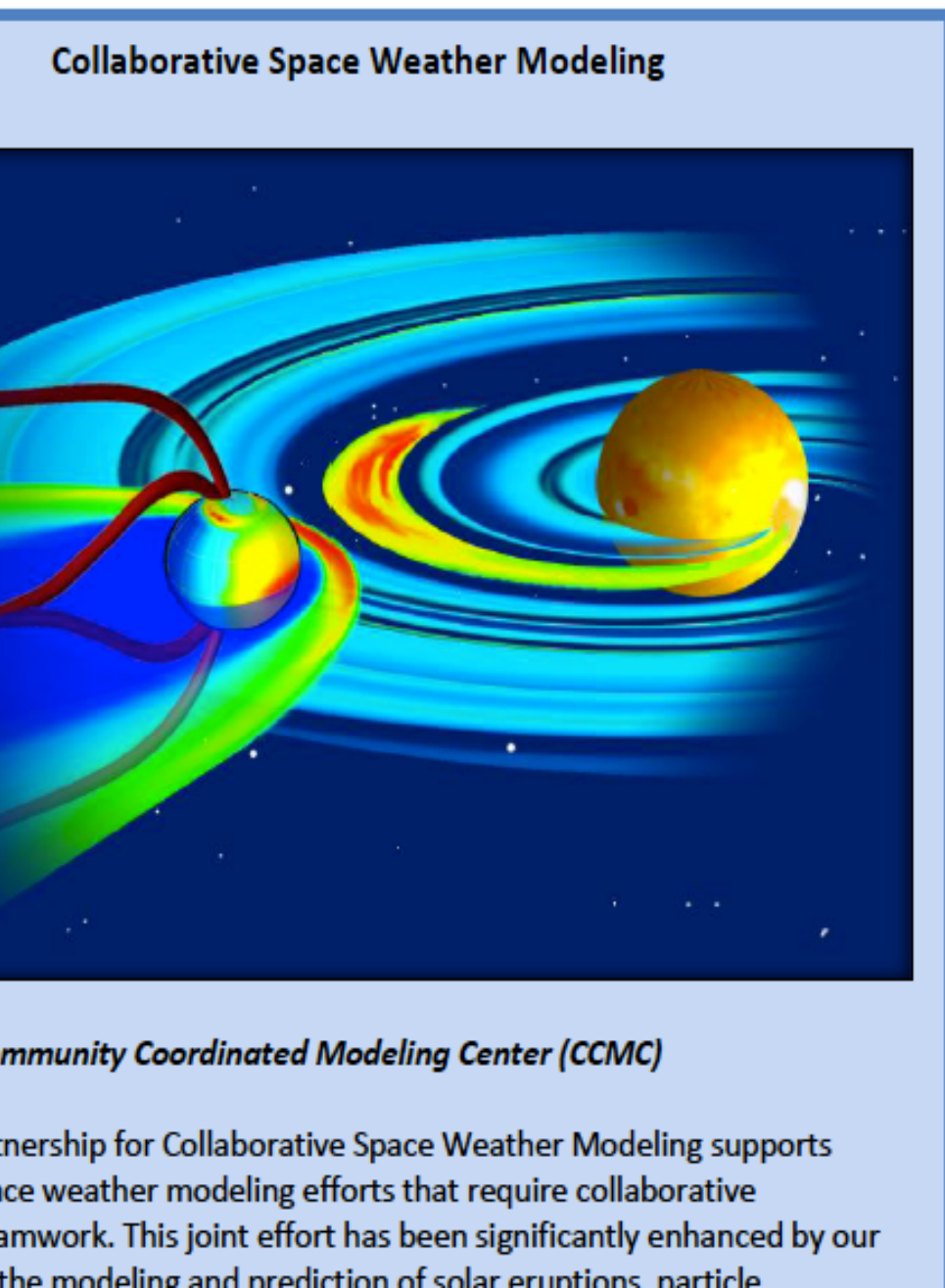


Global-scale Observations of the Limb and Disk (GOLD)

Community workshop planned to lay out interesting science questions and important

Agency Collaboration: NSF / NASA Space Weather Modeling (2013-2018) – Midterm Review (March 2018)

Continuing awards, 1.5M/y (NSF), 2.5M/y (NASA) for 5 y:



- Fisher; UC Berkeley, Stanford, Lockheed Martin; [Coronal global evolutionary model](#)
- Schunk; Utah State, JPL, U of South Florida; [1st principles-based data assimilation for the global ionosphere](#)
- Bhattacharjee, Princeton, GSFC, UCSD; [Kinetic Effects in Global Magnetosphere Models](#)
- Mansour, [Real-time heliospheric space weather modeling](#)
- Odstroil, UMD, GMU, UCB; [Magnetospheric emergence and transport](#)
- Antiochus; UMich, NASA, NRL; [Modeling solar flares, coronal mass ejections \(CMEs\) and their interplanetary impacts](#)
- Mannucci; JPL; [IT storm fronts](#)

Plasma Physics Funding in US

LA BaPSF (Basic Plasma Physics Facility)

Funded partially by GS (\$150K/yr, 5 year award). Balance from DOE and NSF MPS

Renewal proposal in 2016

New PI is Troy Carter. Previous PI was Walter Gekelman

Site Visit (Joint with DOE) tentatively Dec 2015

NSF/DOE Plasma Physics Partnership

GS typically co-funds several new grants each year

Section plans to participate in Town Hall “NSF support of plasma physics” at the APS-DPP meeting, 16 Nov 2015, Savannah, Georgia

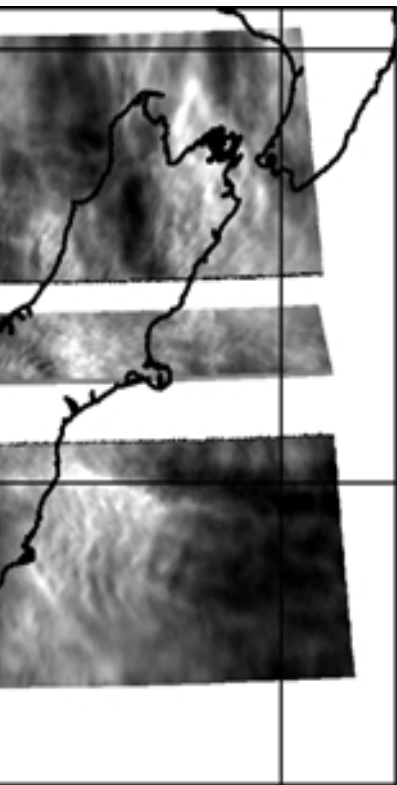
Gravity waves: sources, propagation, momentum fluxes, effects of gravity waves

Funded by NSF Aeronomy, Climate & Large-Scale Dynamics, Physical & Dynamics Programs

Flights over mountain wave locations over
downwind of region near New Zealand
at altitudes 9-13 km
measuring GW structures 15-200 km
observations in May-July 2014



GATS
Utah State
Yale U.
NCAR
NRL
DLR

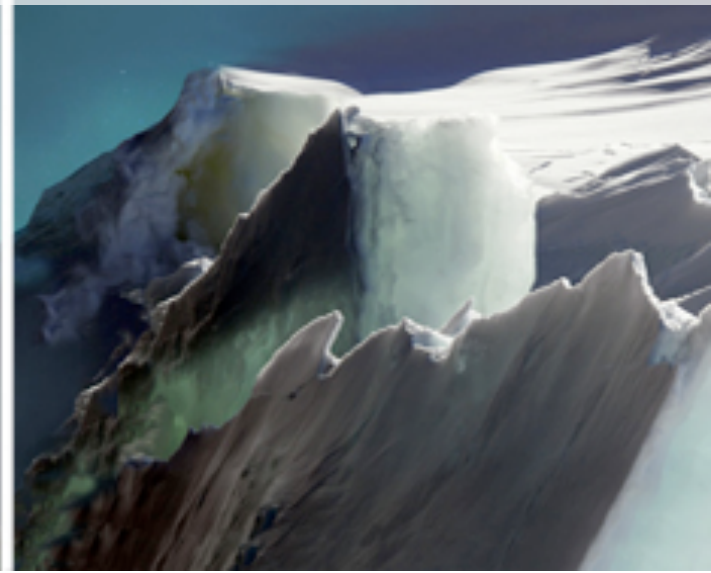


Some early surprises:

- Highly variable mountain wave (MW) energy fluxes
- Secondary GW generation in regions of strong MW breaking
- Observed MWs penetrating to high altitudes with very large amplitudes & momentum fluxes
- Generation of ship-wave patterns at small scales and large amplitudes in the mesosphere/lower thermosphere due to small islands



IVE: Venture into science frontiers that span discipline areas



: Kristi Donahue, UNH Institute for the Study of Earth, Oceans, and Space

spikes in polar ice are thought by some to be associated with the process whereby highly energetic particles driven by solar events penetrate Earth's atmospheric layers and interact with chemical components, eventually, be deposited as nitrate. By confirming a link between extreme solar activity and the ice core records, scientists would be able to use deep ice cores to unlock historic information of extreme solar events and associated atmospheric transport, photochemistry, ozone destruction, and other Earth impacts.

Results: A state-of-the-art global climate model and a unique dataset of snow samples indicate that nitrate signatures in ice are largely due to sources other than solar energetic particles. Cannot be used as a means of reconstructing the sun's history.

SD award

n Spence (UNH)

ons Involved: National Center for Atmospheric Research, the University of Colorado, NASA Goddard

E: Venture into science frontiers that span discipline areas

Collaboration: AGS & EAR

nts: multispectral incoherent scatter radar
all-sky cameras, Fabrey Perot
meter, high resolution magnetotelluric array
entric grids of 25 synchronous instruments
oader field of Earthscope sensors

Poker Flat Research Range (near
S, AK)

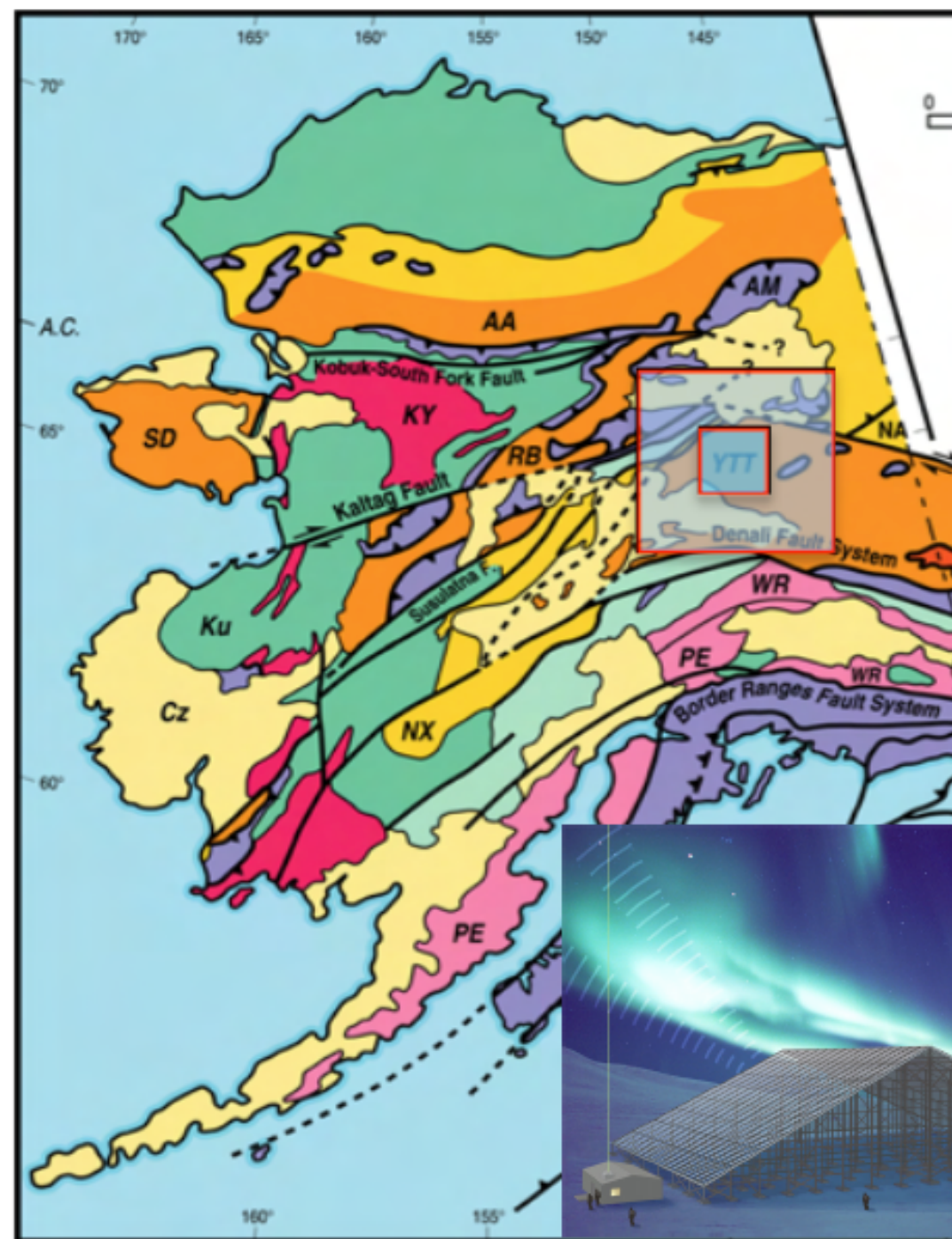
Outcomes:

urrent systems of auroral arcs including
etosphere and ground coupling

ew of conductivity structures in the
phere & upper mantle

ce input to empirical model of GIC (ground
ed current) hazards

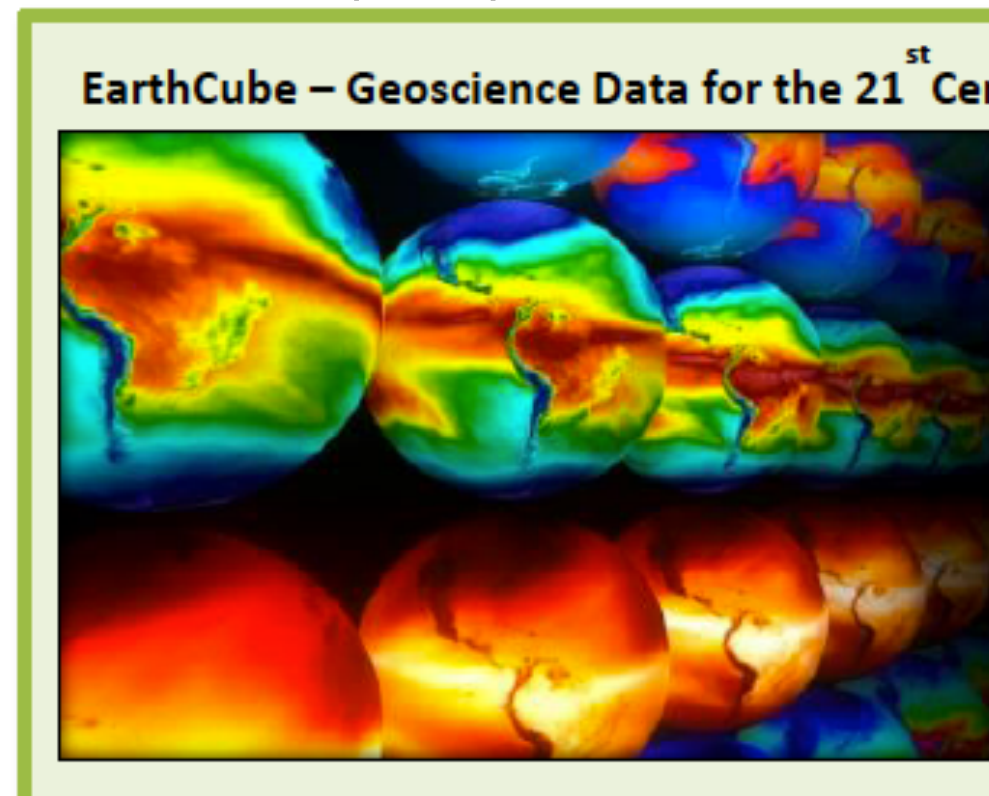
eration of possible EM earthquake
sors



er-action s and	David Alex- ander, et al.	Rice	Understanding the role of magnetic fields, to ultimately provide information on the habitability of exoplanets	10/2015– 10/2020	AST, GS, OI disciplinary OIIA \$1M total
Earth, , Exo-	Mendillo, Withers	BU	Create all-purpose ionospheric models for planets & exo-planets, and foster student training that removes discipline barriers.	9/2015 - 9/2019	AST, GS/AE Integrative A \$1M total
i-Scale plasmas	Gabor Toth et al	U of Mich	Combining the kinetic & fluid type methods in an adaptive & dynamic fashion to improve the efficiency of present plasma simulation models by a factor of 1000 or more.	8/2015- 8/2020	Physics and Computational Programs, A INSPIRE \$1M total
maging or d Earth	Russell Cosgrove et. al.	SRI, Oregon State	Geospace currents coupled to Earth’s surface producing GICs. Proposed to image the ground conductivity with magnetotelluric sensors (Earthscope) & ionosphere with PFISR, ASI, FPIs	10/2013– 10/2016	GS/AER, M OIIA \$800K total
	Elizabeth McDonald	New Mexico Cons.	Exploring the aurora through human-centered computing, citizen science, & SpW research.	9/2013 – 9/2016	GS/SWR, H Advancing I STEM Learn
lop- e MAG, ..	Ennio Sanchez	SRI, Stanford, PPPL	Controlled experiments with MeV class electron beams that open up a laboratory in-space in an entirely new energy regime.	9/2013 – 9/2016	AER, MAG, OMA \$750K total

SF Geospace & Earth Cube

*EarthCube is a community-led
infrastructure initiative for the
sciences.*



	PI	Institutions	Description	Start Date Amount
d nce ory	Asti Bhatt, et. al.	SRI, VT	Unified toolkit of data & associated software contributed by separate geospace communities to enable study of whole Sun-Earth system	9/2015 8/2017 \$800K
	Jesper Gjerloev et al.	JHU	New set of high-latitude, electrodynamic, MIA cyber-based tools and products. Provides a	9/2015 8/2017 \$600K

Space Science & Hazard SEES

Integrate across multiple disciplines to promote research advances new paradigms contribute to creating a society resilient to hazards.



SEES = *Science, Engineering, & Education for Sustainability*

Project	PI	Institutions	Description	Start Date Anticipated
Space hazard Prediction: From solar wind to power system impacts	Thomas Overbye	U of IL	Develop improved models of solar storm-driven geomagnetic disturbances, currents induced by those geomagnetic disturb-	8/2018 \$2M

PREVENTS = PREDICTION OF AND RESILIENCE AGAINST EXTREME EVENTS

Extreme events includes space weather.

released 9 Sept 2015. Subject to availability of funds, FY16 release
solicitation

Phase 1: Proposal only accepted through existing programs. Score
appropriate for the existing core program. Workshop proposals
encouraged.

Phase 2: Anticipate emphasis on cross-disciplinary or resources
and typical existing programs.

Goals:
Understand fundamental processes underlying natural extreme events
Improve models of extreme events & their impacts

Thank you.

Questions?