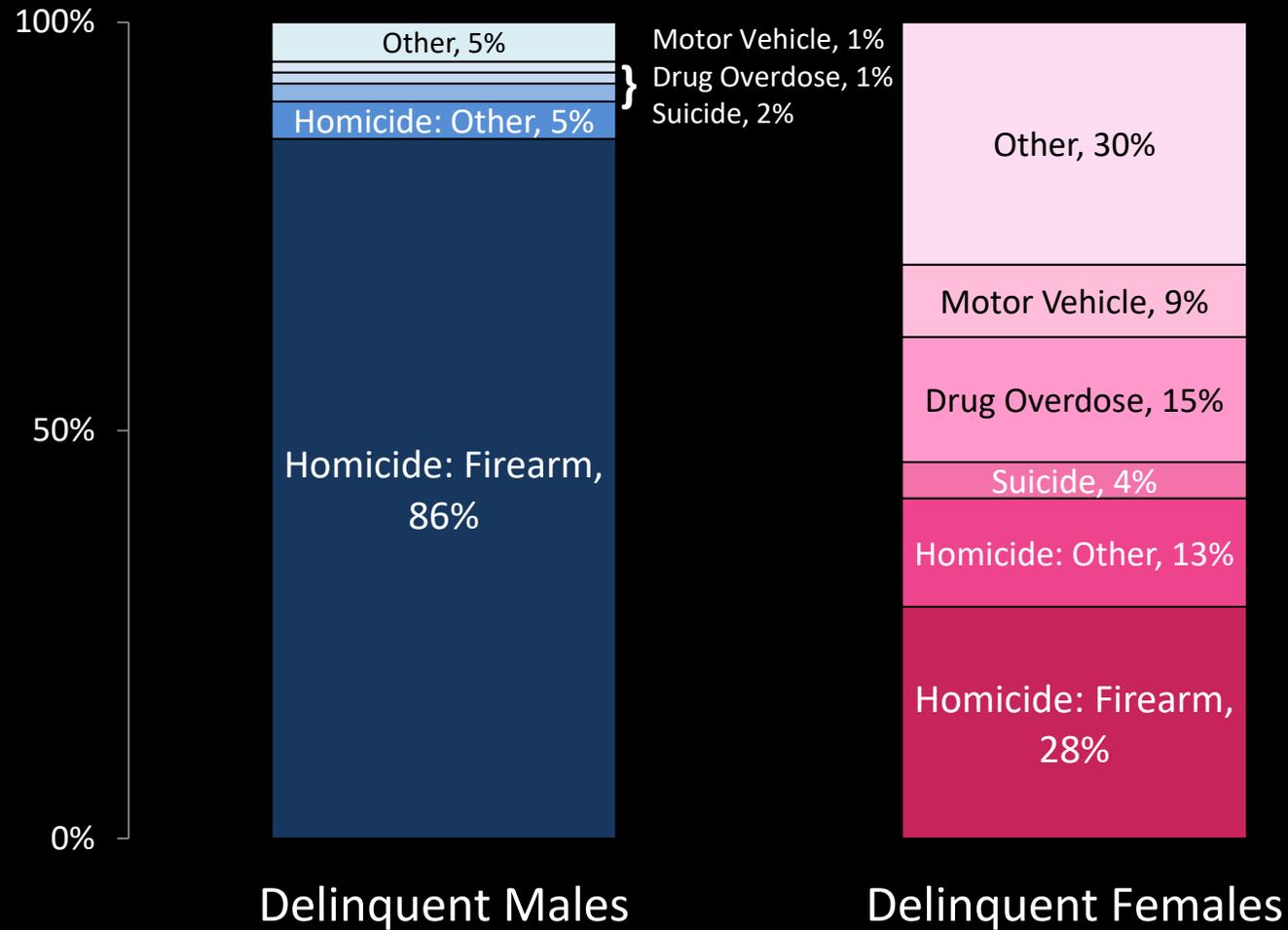




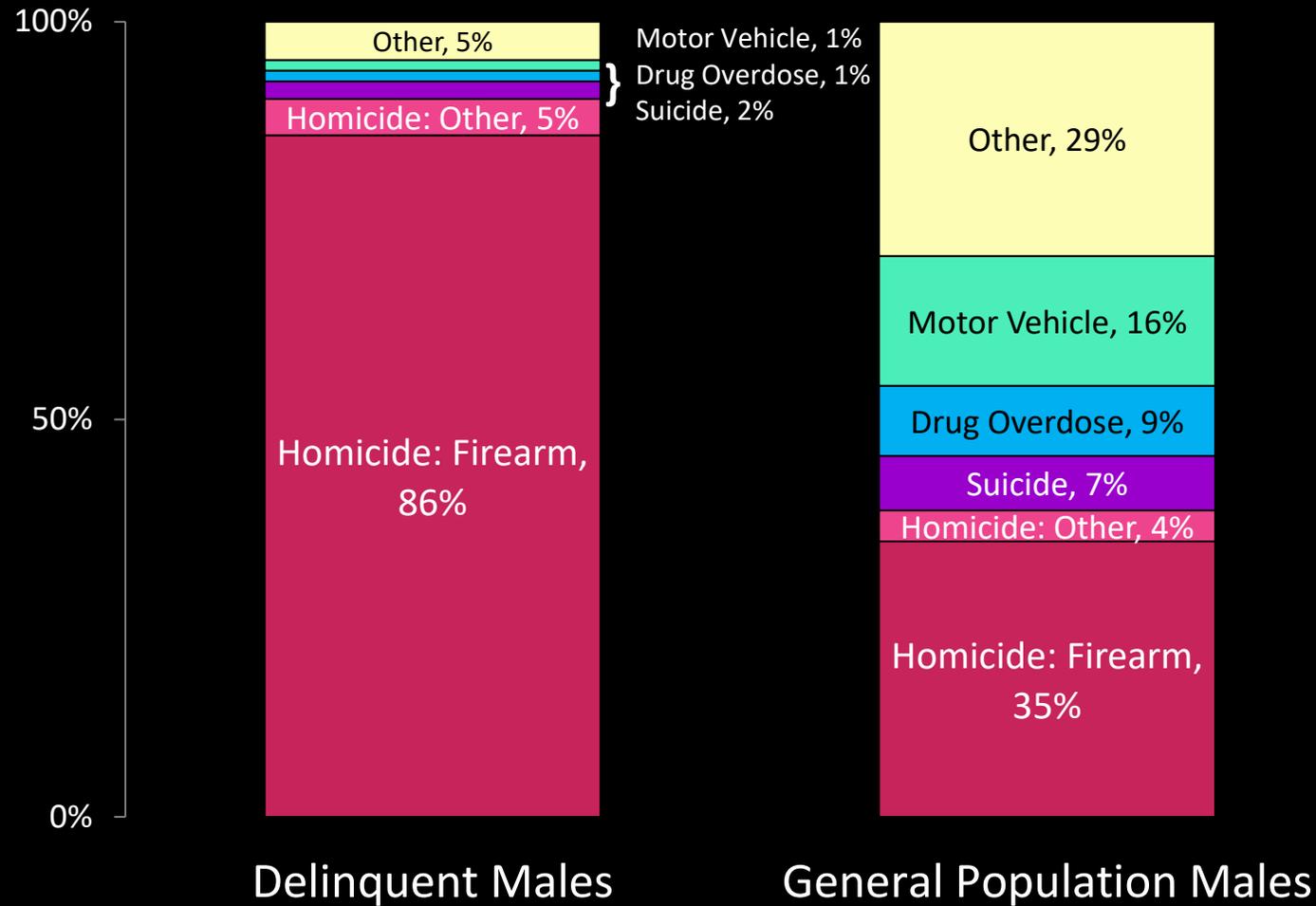
## Deaths (n = 161)

Age	Race/Ethnicity	Gender	Cause of Death	Age	Race/Ethnicity	Gender	Cause of Death	Age	Race/Ethnicity	Gender	Cause of Death
15	Hispanic	Male	Electrocution, believed accidental	21	African American	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	29	African American	Male	Multiple stab wounds
15	African American	Male	Single gunshot wound to the chest	21	Hispanic	Male	Methadone overdose	29	African American	Male	Single gunshot wound to stomach
16	White	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	21	Hispanic	Male	Single gunshot wound to the head	29	African American	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds
16	Hispanic	Male	Single gunshot wound to the chest	21	White	Female	Methadone overdose	29	African American	Female	Cardiac arrhythmia
16	African American	Male	Single gunshot wound to the chest	22	African American	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	29	White	Male	Cancer
16	African American	Female	Single gunshot wound to the chest	22	African American	Male	Unknown	30	African American	Male	Suicide by hanging
16	White	Male	Isobutane overdose	22	Hispanic	Female	Drowning	30	African American	Female	Suicide by hanging in jail
16	Hispanic	Male	Single gunshot wound to the chest	22	African American	Male	Motor vehicle accident	30	White	Male	Fentanyl overdose
16	African American	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	22	Hispanic	Male	Motor vehicle accident	30	White	Male	Cardiac arrhythmia
16	African American	Male	Single gunshot wound to the back	22	African American	Male	Semi-tractor striking pedestrian	30	African American	Male	Shot by police during armed robbery
16	Hispanic	Male	Suicide; Russian roulette	23	African American	Female	Crushed by mob	30	African American	Female	Complications from child birth
17	African American	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	23	African American	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	31	White	Male	Motor vehicle accident
17	African American	Female	Single gunshot wound	23	Hispanic	Male	Single gunshot wound to the head	31	African American	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds
17	Hispanic	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	23	Hispanic	Female	Cocaine overdose	31	African American	Male	Heroin and cocaine overdose
17	Hispanic	Male	Single gunshot wound to the head	23	African American	Female	IDPH prohibits disclosure	31	African American	Female	Motor vehicle accident
17	African American	Female	Single gunshot wound to the neck	23	Hispanic	Male	Single gunshot wound to stomach	32	Hispanic	Female	Overdose
17	African American	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	23	African American	Male	Single gunshot wound to the head	32	Hispanic	Female	Unknown
17	African American	Male	Single gunshot wound to the head	23	African American	Male	Single gunshot wound to chest	32	African American	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds
17	African American	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	24	Hispanic	Male	Motor vehicle accident	32	African American	Female	Breast cancer
17	White	Male	Suicide; single gunshot wound to the head	24	Hispanic	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	32	White	Male	Motor vehicle accident
18	African American	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	24	Hispanic	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	32	African American	Female	Motor vehicle accident
18	African American	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	24	White	Male	Opiate overdose	32	African American	Male	Diabetic Ketoacidosis
18	Hispanic	Male	Single gunshot wound to the chest	24	African American	Male	Suicide by hanging	33	African American	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds
18	Hispanic	Male	Motor vehicle accident	25	African American	Male	Single gunshot wound to the back	33	White	Male	Suicide
18	White	Male	Motor vehicle accident	25	White	Male	Head injury from assault	33	African American	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds
18	African American	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	25	Hispanic	Male	Suicide by hanging in a jail	33	African American	Female	Overdose
18	Hispanic	Male	Single gunshot wound to the chest	25	White	Male	Methadone overdose	33	White	Female	Unknown
18	Hispanic	Female	Multiple gunshot wounds	25	African American	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	34	African American	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds
18	Hispanic	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	25	African American	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	34	Hispanic	Female	Overdose
18	African American	Male	Single gunshot wound to the back	25	African American	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	34	Hispanic	Male	Unknown
18	Hispanic	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	25	Hispanic	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	34	Hispanic	Male	Motor vehicle accident
18	African American	Male	Gunshot wound, possible accidental	26	Hispanic	Female	Opiate overdose	34	White	Female	Liver failure due to alcohol
18	Hispanic	Male	Single gunshot wound to the back	26	African American	Female	Motor vehicle accident	35	Hispanic	Male	Single gunshot wound to chest
18	White	Male	Cocaine overdose	26	African American	Female	Complications from AIDS	35	African American	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds
18	African American	Female	Motor vehicle accident	26	African American	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	35	White	Male	Overdose
18	Hispanic	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	27	African American	Female	Single gunshot wound	35	African American	Male	Unknown
18	African American	Male	Single gunshot wound to the head	27	African American	Female	Leukemia	35	African American	Male	Overdose
19	Hispanic	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	27	Hispanic	Male	Single gunshot wound to the head	35	Hispanic	Male	Heroin overdose
19	Hispanic	Female	Opiate overdose	27	African American	Female	Multiple stab wounds	35	African American	Male	Single gunshot wound to chest
19	African American	Male	Single gunshot wound to chest	27	White	Male	Vehicular homicide	36	Black	Male	Suicide
20	Hispanic	Male	Single gunshot wound	27	White	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	36	White	Male	Single gunshot wound
20	African American	Male	Single gunshot wound	27	African American	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	36	African American	Female	Overdose
20	African American	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	27	African American	Male	Single gunshot wound to stomach	36	African American	Male	Overdose
20	White	Male	Single gunshot wound to the shoulder	28	White	Male	Opiate and cocaine overdose	36	African American	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds
20	Hispanic	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	28	White	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	36	White	Male	Suicide by hanging
20	African American	Female	Multiple stab wounds	28	African American	Male	Cardiovascular disease	37	African American	Male	Single gunshot wound to chest
20	Hispanic	Male	Single gunshot wound to the head	28	Hispanic	Male	Single stab wound to stomach	37	White	Male	Suicide; Single gunshot wound
20	Hispanic	Female	Single gunshot wound to the stomach	28	Hispanic	Male	Opiate, cocaine and alcohol overdose	37	African American	Female	Overdose
20	African American	Female	Stab wound to the neck, single	28	African American	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	38	African American	Male	Unknown
20	African American	Male	Single gunshot wound to the head	29	African American	Female	Multiple gunshot wounds	*	African American	Female	Complications during childbirth
20	White	Male	Single gunshot wound to the head	*	White	Male	Unknown	*	Hispanic	Male	Unknown
20	White	Female	PMA overdose	*	White	Male	Unknown	*	Hispanic	Male	Unknown
21	Hispanic	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	*	White	Female	Unknown	*	African American	Male	Unknown
21	African American	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	*	Hispanic	Male	Suicide by hanging	*	Unconfirmed date of death		

# Delinquents: Cause of Death, Ages 15-29: Gender Differences

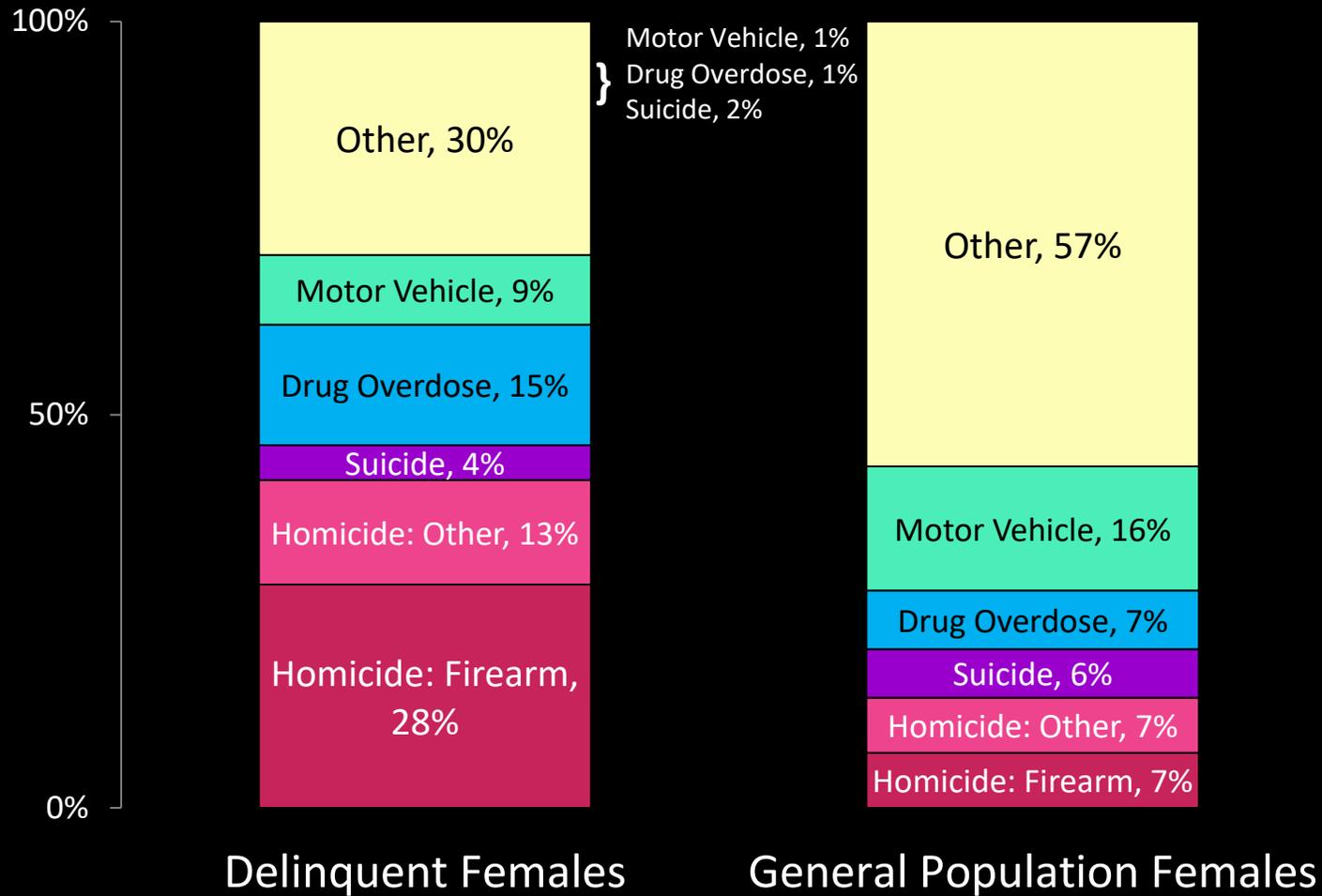


# Cause of Death: Males, Ages 15-29\*



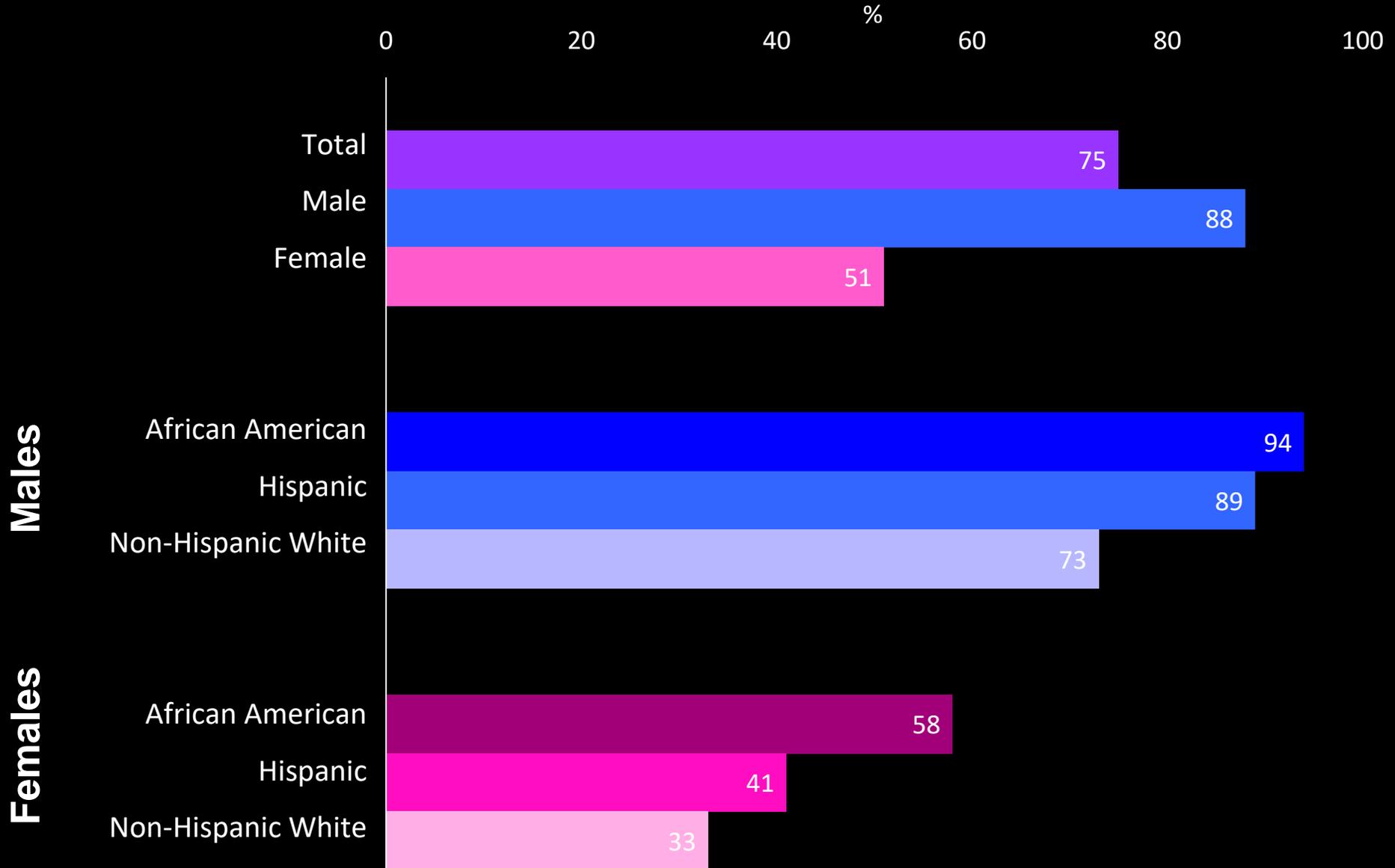
\*Standardized on Cook County Juvenile Temporary Detention Center population

# Cause of Death: Females, Ages 15-29\*



\*Standardized on Cook County Juvenile Temporary Detention Center population

# Prevalence of Any Adult Incarceration After Baseline\*



\* Until October 2013; includes adult jail and adult prison.

# Substance Use Disorders: Lifetime Prevalence

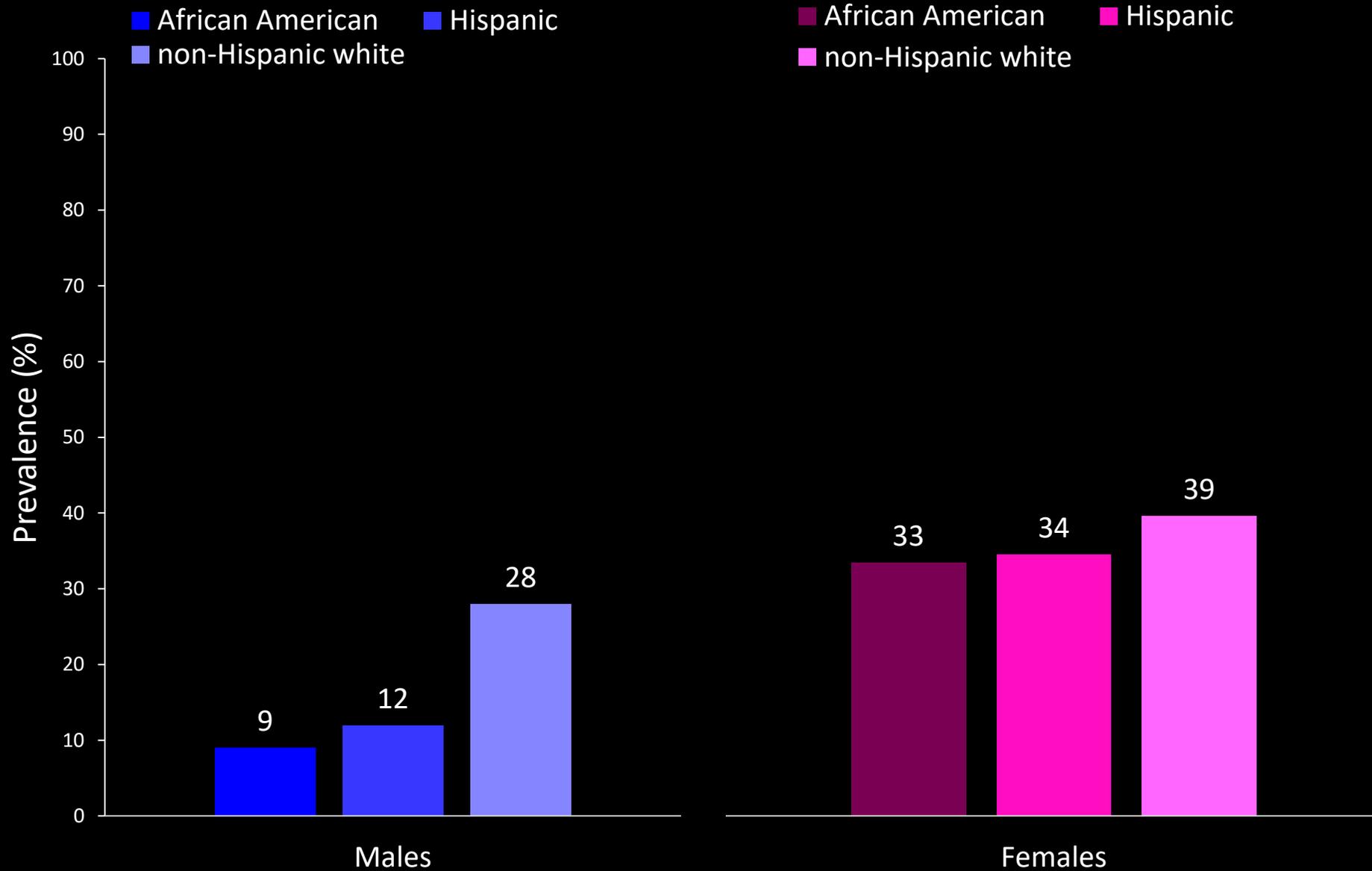
By 12 years after baseline:

- **90%** had had 1 or more substance use disorders
- **77%** had had an alcohol use disorder
- **83%** had had a marijuana use disorder
- **22%** had had an other drug use disorder

# Positive outcomes

1. Educational attainment
2. Gainful activity
3. Desistance from criminal activity
4. Interpersonal functioning
5. Parenting responsibility
6. Residential stability/independence
7. Mental health
8. Abstaining from substance abuse

# Participants with 6-8 Positive Outcomes, 12 Years After Detention



## Deaths (n = 161)

Age	Race/Ethnicity	Gender	Cause of Death	Age	Race/Ethnicity	Gender	Cause of Death	Age	Race/Ethnicity	Gender	Cause of Death
15	Hispanic	Male	Electrocution, believed accidental	21	African American	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	29	African American	Male	Multiple stab wounds
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16	White	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	21	Hispanic	Male	Single gunshot wound to the head	29	African American	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds
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16	African American	Male	Single gunshot wound to the chest	22	African American	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	29	White	Male	Cancer
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17	African American	Female	Single gunshot wound to the neck	23	Hispanic	Male	Single gunshot wound to stomach	32	Hispanic	Female	Overdose
17	African American	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	23	African American	Male	Single gunshot wound to the head	32	Hispanic	Female	Unknown
17	African American	Male	Single gunshot wound to the head	23	African American	Male	Single gunshot wound to chest	32	African American	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds
17	African American	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	24	Hispanic	Male	Motor vehicle accident	32	African American	Female	Breast cancer
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18	African American	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	24	Hispanic	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	32	African American	Female	Motor vehicle accident
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18	Hispanic	Male	Motor vehicle accident	25	African American	Male	Single gunshot wound to the back	33	White	Male	Suicide
18	White	Male	Motor vehicle accident	25	White	Male	Head injury from assault	33	African American	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds
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18	Hispanic	Female	Multiple gunshot wounds	25	African American	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	34	African American	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds
18	Hispanic	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	25	African American	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	34	Hispanic	Female	Overdose
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18	Hispanic	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	27	African American	Female	Single gunshot wound	35	African American	Male	Unknown
18	African American	Male	Single gunshot wound to the head	27	African American	Female	Leukemia	35	African American	Male	Overdose
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20	White	Male	Single gunshot wound to the head	*	White	Male	Unknown	*	Hispanic	Male	Unknown
20	White	Female	PMA overdose	*	White	Male	Unknown	*	Hispanic	Male	Unknown
21	Hispanic	Male	Multiple gunshot wounds	*	White	Female	Unknown	*	African American	Male	Unknown
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