# Family Caregiving in Indigenous Communities

May 16, 2022



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### IHS Mission and Vision

• The IHS mission is to raise the physical, mental, social, and spiritual health of American Indians and Alaska Natives to the highest level.

• **The IHS vision** is healthy communities and quality health care systems through strong partnerships and culturally responsive practices.









### Rural Health Care

- Minimal home care services available
  - The Public Health Nursing program provides home visits to assess and evaluate patients
  - The Community Health Representative program are available to visit patients and provide assessments and education to the patient and families
  - Care provided is culturally appropriate and sensitive providing assistance in the native language





# Social Determinants of Health

- In the provision of care there are many challenges
- Lack of running water
- Lack of basic utilities including broadband for telehealth
- Food insecurity
- Transportation
- Poverty which makes buying food and supplies difficult





#### Access to Cancer Care

- Most of the tribal communities are not near cancer care
  - Patients are referred for care in urban/suburban areas
  - Family members cannot often afford to accompany the patients for care and follow up
  - Families members often provide the care at home
- Understanding of cancer is variable amongst the tribal members
- •Tribal members are uncomfortable seeking care outside the community or their regular healthcare facility





### Family Caregiving Strategy

- Work with partners to define the need in Indian Country
- Provide education and resources including family caregivers in the care and planning for each patient
- Create support for family caregivers
- Enhance the scope of work for public health nursing and community health representatives
- Bring cancer resources to the tribal communities





## Family Caregiving Strategy

- Ensure that the diverse needs of the Indigenous communities are included in the strategy
- Develop support systems for family caregivers
- Working with partners to create education and information specifically focused on tribal communities
- Discussions concerning data collection and analysis to improve outcomes





Ahe'hee' Thank you!