

# Research Challenges and Opportunities with Minoritized Populations

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#### **Funding**

**National Institute on Aging** 

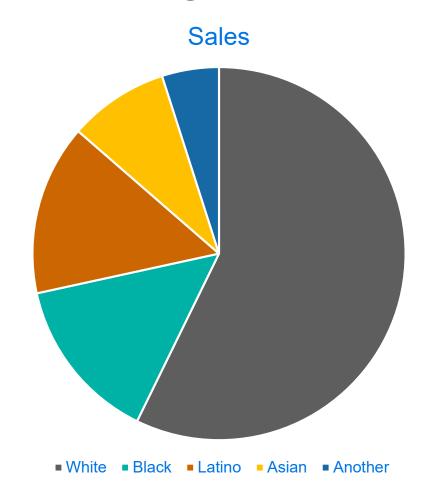
K01AG065420



# 41.8 Million Caregivers



#### Family Caregivers by Race/ Ethnicity



### **Health Disparities**



Preventable differences in disease burden, injury, violence, or opportunities to achieve optimal health:

- Disease risk
- Diagnosis
- Disease progression
- Treatment response
- Caregiving

- Access to care
- Quality of life
- Education
- Socioeconomic status
- Lifetime and lifestyle differences



#### Types of Assistance Provided

## Instrumental Activities of Daily Living

- Telephone Use
- Shopping
- Transportation
- Paying Bills
- Preparing Meals
- Laundry
- Housework
- Taking Medications

#### **Activities of Daily Living**

- Getting in and out of bed and chairs
- Getting dressed
- Using the toilet
- Bathing or showering
- Feeding
- Dealing with incontinence



#### **Black Dementia Family Caregivers**

- Increased risk for Alzheimer's disease and other cognitive impairments
- Dementia related diagnoses late stage
- Income variances that affect care options
- Lower Education
- Lower Income
- Increased co-morbidities and overall disease burden



## Institutional Racism

The policies, procedures, practices, and power structures that center a White frame of reference and assign value and structure opportunities based upon one's physical characteristics (race/ ethnicity)





#### **Cultural Congruency**

**Appreciation** 

Acknowledge values

Accommodation

Adjust care

Explanation

Justify why not

Negotiation

Maintain standards



#### **Key CLAS Standards**

#### **Standard 9**

Establish culturally and linguistically appropriate goals, policies, and management accountability, and infuse them throughout the organization's planning and operations.

#### Standard 10

Conduct ongoing assessments of the organization's CLASrelated activities and integrate CLAS-related measures into measurement and continuous quality improvement activities.



## **Culturally Responsive Protocols**

- 1. Engage focus groups prior to study implementation
- 2. Consider population "facts" and evaluate for bias
- 3. Implement targeted recruitment strategies
- 4. Managing hard-to-reach populations



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