# COORDINATED SPECIALTY CARE (CSC): POLICY FUTURES

NEV JONES PHD

SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK, UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH

### POLICY FUTURES

- SUBSTANTIVELY IMPROVE ENGAGEMENT & LONG-TERM OUTCOMES, PARTICULARLY AMONG THOSE AT THE HIGHEST RISK OF LONG-TERM POVERTY, HOMELESSNESS &/OR INCARCERATION
  - To do so:
    - STRENGTHEN THE WORKFORCE
      - Address inequities in REPRESENTATION/LEADERSHIP
    - RECALIBRATE TO THE OUTCOMES THAT MATTER MOST
    - BE THE CHANGE WE WANT TO SEE





#### 1. PROBLEM: DISENGAGEMENT

- Substantial numbers--Likely the majority—of clients disengage or drop-out of CSC
  - REASONS/CORRELATES ARE COMPLEX & HETEROGENEOUS
    - SOCIAL & STRUCTURAL DISADVANTAGE / DISCRIMINATION, INCLUDING STRUCTURAL RACISM
    - CONFLICTS/DISAGREEMENTS OVER MEDICATION, INTERVENTION
    - DISAGREEMENT OVER THE INTERPRETATION OF THE PROBLEM (IE PSYCHOSIS)
- OUR IMPACT ON LONG-TERM OUTCOMES WILL BE DIMINISHED IF WE DON'T
  ADDRESS THOSE LEAVING 'PREMATURELY', NOT IN WORK/SCHOOL, ON A PATH
  TO LONG-TERM POVERTY

## 2. PROBLEM: LONG-TERM POVERTY

- SSI RATES SET AT 70% OF THE FEDERAL POVERTY LINE ( = POVERTY-LEVEL INCOME)
- AS OF YET, NO CLEAR EVIDENCE
   THAT ACCESS TO CSC ALONE
   SUBSTANTIVELY CHANGES LONG TERM POVERTY &
   UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
- IN THE US, LIVING WAGE EMPLOYMENT IS THE PRIMARY PATH AWAY FROM POVERTY
  - LIVING WAGE IS KEY



#### POLICY FUTURE: STRENGTHEN THE WORKFORCE

- Invest in research, Development & Wages for Peer Workers with Personal Experience of PSYCHOSIS & THE INTERSECTIONAL IDENTITIES OF THOSE AT HIGHEST RISK OF DISENGAGEMENT/POVERTY
  - Invest in leadership (Clinical, research, policy) of individuals with exp of psychosis & intersecting disadvantage
  - INVEST IN SUBSTANTIVE TRAINING, INTERVENTION, SUPERVISION & SUPPORTS
- TRAIN SOCIAL WORKERS, COUNSELORS, PRESCRIBERS
  - Progressive, meaning centered psychosocial intervention in psychosis / SMI
  - Train to embrace the ADAPTOME THINKING AND SKILLS THAT ALIGN WITH A 21<sup>ST</sup> CENTURY LHS
  - RTP-style curriculum on early intervention collaboration with professional associations.
  - Substantive lived exp roles in training/education as we see in Australia, UK, Canada
- TO SUPPORT RETENTION, EXPAND LOAN REPAYMENT, RECALIBRATE MEDICAID REIMBURSEMENT RATES

# POLICY FUTURE: RECALIBRATE TO THE OUTCOMES THAT MATTER MOST



#### Material conditions of Living

- LIVING WAGE & INDEPENDENT LIVING (UNLESS TRULY IMPOSSIBLE)
  - FUNDAMENTALLY ALSO A PROBLEM OF STRUCTURAL RACISM
- METRIC OF CSC SUCCESS =
  - Young People On a path to a living wage/earning a living wage
    - Measure quality of work, educational activities, career devt
    - INCOME & INCOME SOURCES (RELATIVE TO LOCAL COST OF LIVING)

#### WHAT WOULD FOLLOW

- LHS POTENTIAL TO CAPTURE POSITIVE ADAPTATION VIS-À-VIS CAREER DEVT
- FUNCTIONAL RECOVERY INTERVENTIONS IN CSC UNEQUIVOCALLY FOCUSED ON LIVING WAGE CAREERS / CAREER MOBILITY
- ROLE EQUITY FOR INTERVENTIONS FOCUSED ON LIVING WAGE CAREER DEVT

#### POLICY FUTURE: BE THE CHANGE

- INEQUALITY ON THE BASIS OF GROUP MEMBERSHIP (PEOPLE WITH PSYCHOSIS / LONG-TERM DISABILITIES, RACIAL/ETHNIC MINORITIES) HAS TOO LONG BEEN THE STATUS QUO
  - If CLINICAL SERVICES / THE RESEARCH
     COMMUNITY EXPECT EMPLOYERS/EDUCATIONAL
     INSTITUTIONS/LANDLORDS TO BE FULLY INCLUSIVE,
     THEY MUST BE TOO
  - = Career ladders, pathways to leadership, equity
- CHANGE MINDSET = OPENNESS TO THE PRIORITIES &
   RETHINKING OF THOSE GROUPS WE ARE OSTENSIBLY
   AIMING TO HELP

