# **Creating Good Data Governance**

The Evolving Role of the University as Gate Keeper and Cheerleader for Data Sharing

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UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA

#### University of California Report on Health Data Governance

#### 6 core principles for strong data governance

- Attention to the University's responsibility and mission
- Justice
- Active stewardship
- Trustworthiness and patient engagement
- Sharing data outside UC for public benefit
- Promoting alignment and collaboration

#### University of California Report on Health Data Governance

#### Recommendations

- Pioneer a patient-informed, justice-based model of health data use, and demonstrate the need for and benefits of more active data use
- Establish a System-level Health Data Office to identify and accelerate projects and partnerships to realize the public benefits of collaborations to analyze health data
  - Each campus takes a similar approach to provide oversight of projects that involve sharing local health data
- Develop criteria and processes for evaluating projects and transactions involving access to UC Health Data by outside parties

#### **Tools to Build Trust**

- Context
- Transparency
- Data security
- Data stewardship

### **Context**

- How is the data being used?
- With whom is it being shared?
- Is the data de-identified?
- Is there patient involvement?

### **Transparency**

- Innovate how you communicate
- Meaningfully incorporate the patient voice
- Consider the role of consent

### **Data Security**

- Large databases make attractive targets
- Security by design
  - Network controls
  - Access controls
  - Choose and monitor vendors carefully

#### **Use of De-identified Data**

- De-identification does not eliminate privacy risks consider context (who will have access? for what purpose? do you anticipate adding additional data elements?)
- Encourage reidentification prohibitions on users and downstream recipients
- "Bring code to the data"

#### **University of California COVID Research Data Set (UC CORDS)**

- Access open to all UC Health research faculty, staff, students
- Access through secure research environment
- HIPAA Limited Data Set (deidentified but with dates)
- All users must sign UC CORDS Data Use Agreement
  - Cannot download the dataset or remove from the environment.
- UC Health IRB Directors are in agreement
  - Not human subjects research

# **Data Stewardship**



- In addition to the above:
  - Accountability
  - Data quality and integrity
  - Equity considerations

# **Take-Aways**

- Context will inform decisions and may evolve
- Data security is critical
- Be an active data steward trust encourages use

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