

useful assessment factors stable active
failure opposite control
researchers orientation optimists candidate defined below
steps shown life good techniques strategies things
better attempts something psychology define experiences most
success term approaches being experiences
people one term approaches ability
pessimism optimists purposes likely psychological
try time pessimists style physical
largely step think human testing questionnaire mind theory
goal test problems state consistently target learn negative argue
typical original intelligence relation explanatory analysis
used resolution accept definition action concepts
relation skills internal theoretical technique focused
brain correlation taken optimistic depression word
research example ultimately through
terms concepts including

mental health

positive thinking

optimism

psychology

life

success

people

optimists

pessimism

mentalpositivephilosophyattitudeexplanatorybestattributionalknowledgeexternal



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Prevention Works

- Good Behavior Game
- Nurse Family Partnership
- Healthy Families America
- Communities That Care





Prevention does not scale/sustain: Lack of payment

- Diverse settings
- Use of unlicensed professionals
- Group interventions
- Require specific 'patient'

Scaling and Sustaining: Case for Payment Reform

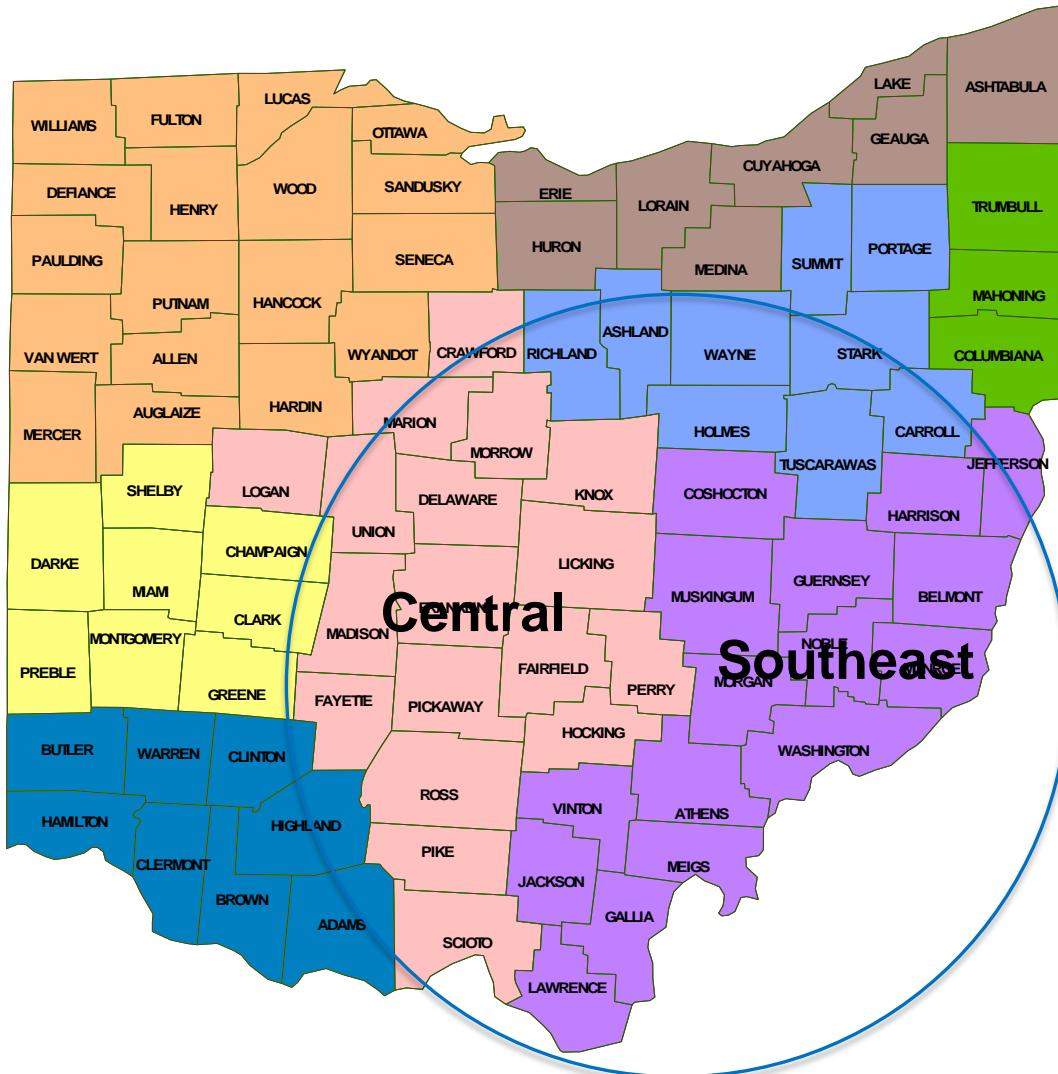
- Non Governmental Organizations
 - Grants and donations
 - Lack of infrastructure/Professional development
- Regulatory or legislative solutions
 - Specific mandates (eg Evidence Based or patient definition to include families)
 - Piecemeal and must be constantly updated

Scaling and Sustaining: Case for Payment Reform

- Business Model--Creating Shared Value
 - Identifying social good and business opportunity
 - Requires
 - Clear outcomes
 - Data
 - Alignment
- Case Study: Central Ohio Place-based Initiative



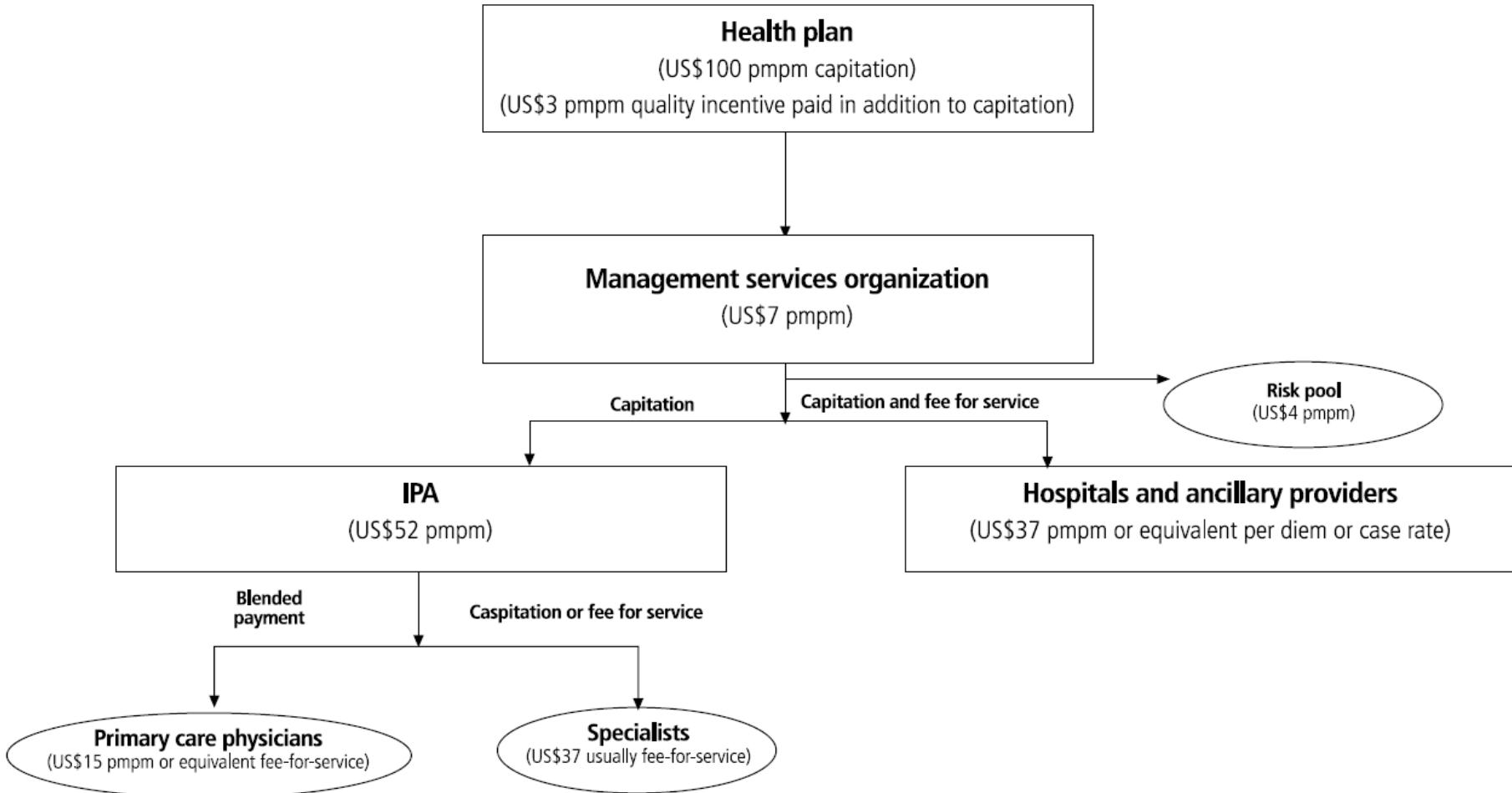
Ohio Market



Contracted with
3 Medicaid
Managed Care
Plans
(currently)
covering just
under **300,000**
lives in urban
and rural Ohio
(34 counties)

Contracted with
all 5 Managed
Care Plans for
2013

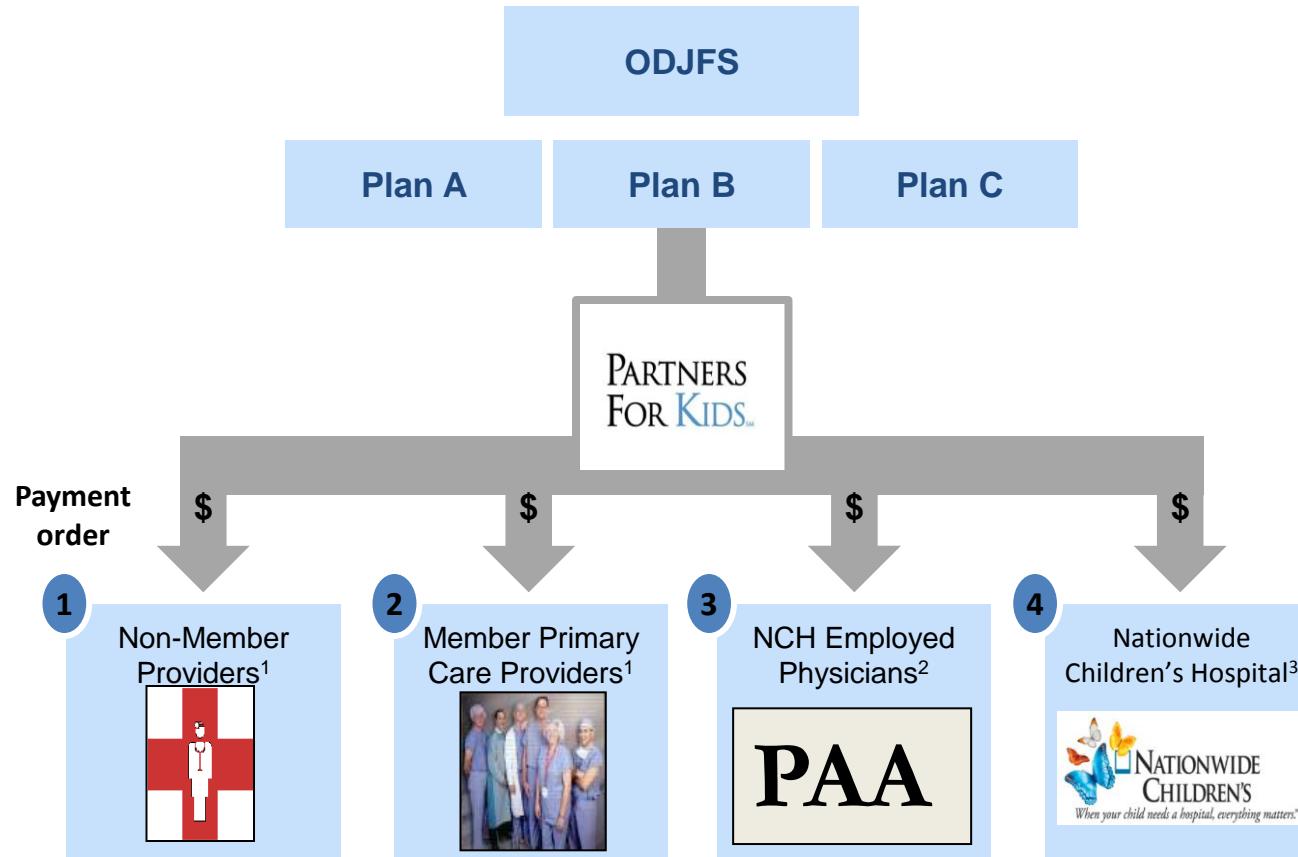
How monies flow in a well-developed, horizontally integrated system



pppm = per member, per month

W.

PKF receives capitated payments for each child in the program and pays for their medical costs across the care spectrum

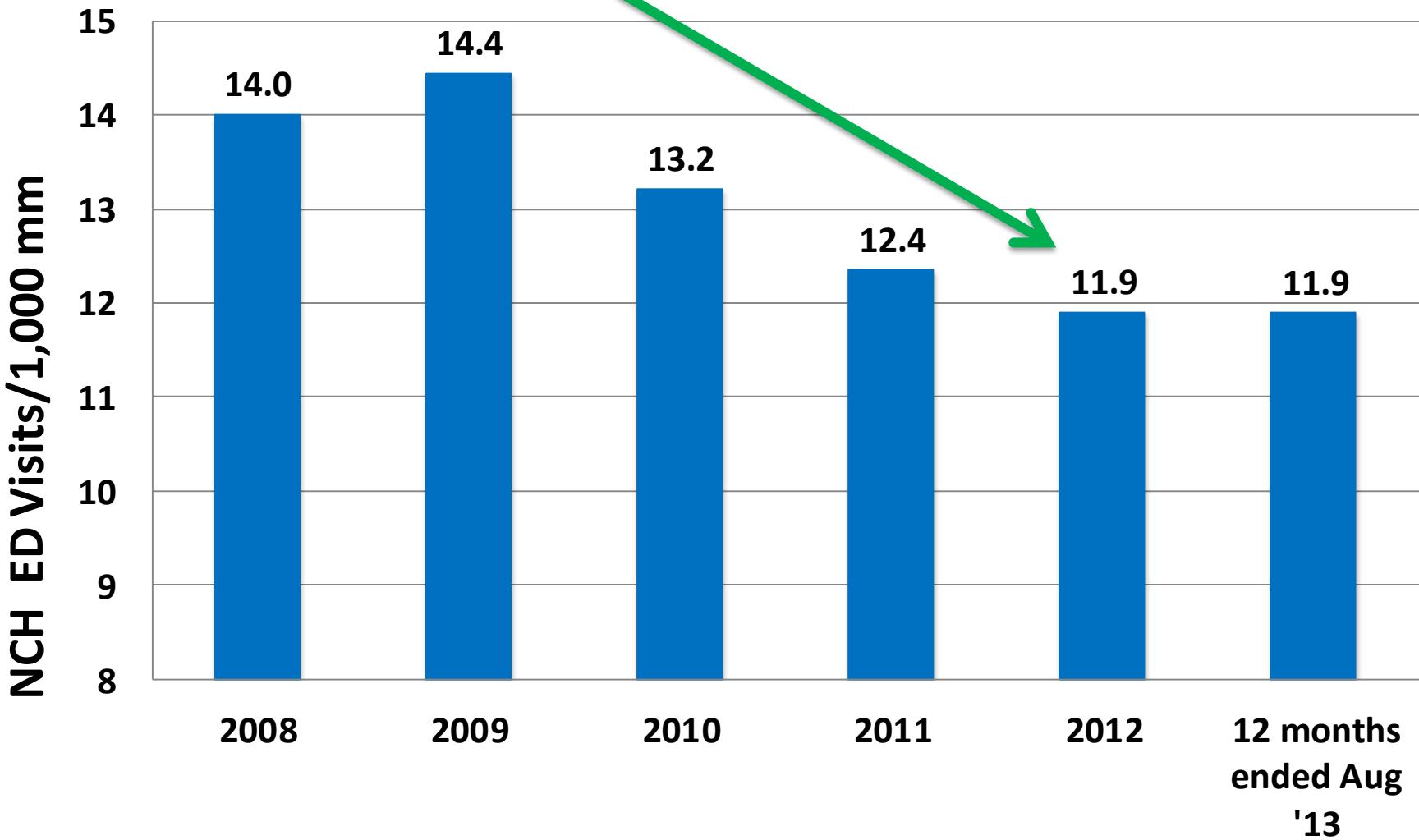


¹Paid fee for service @ % Medicaid

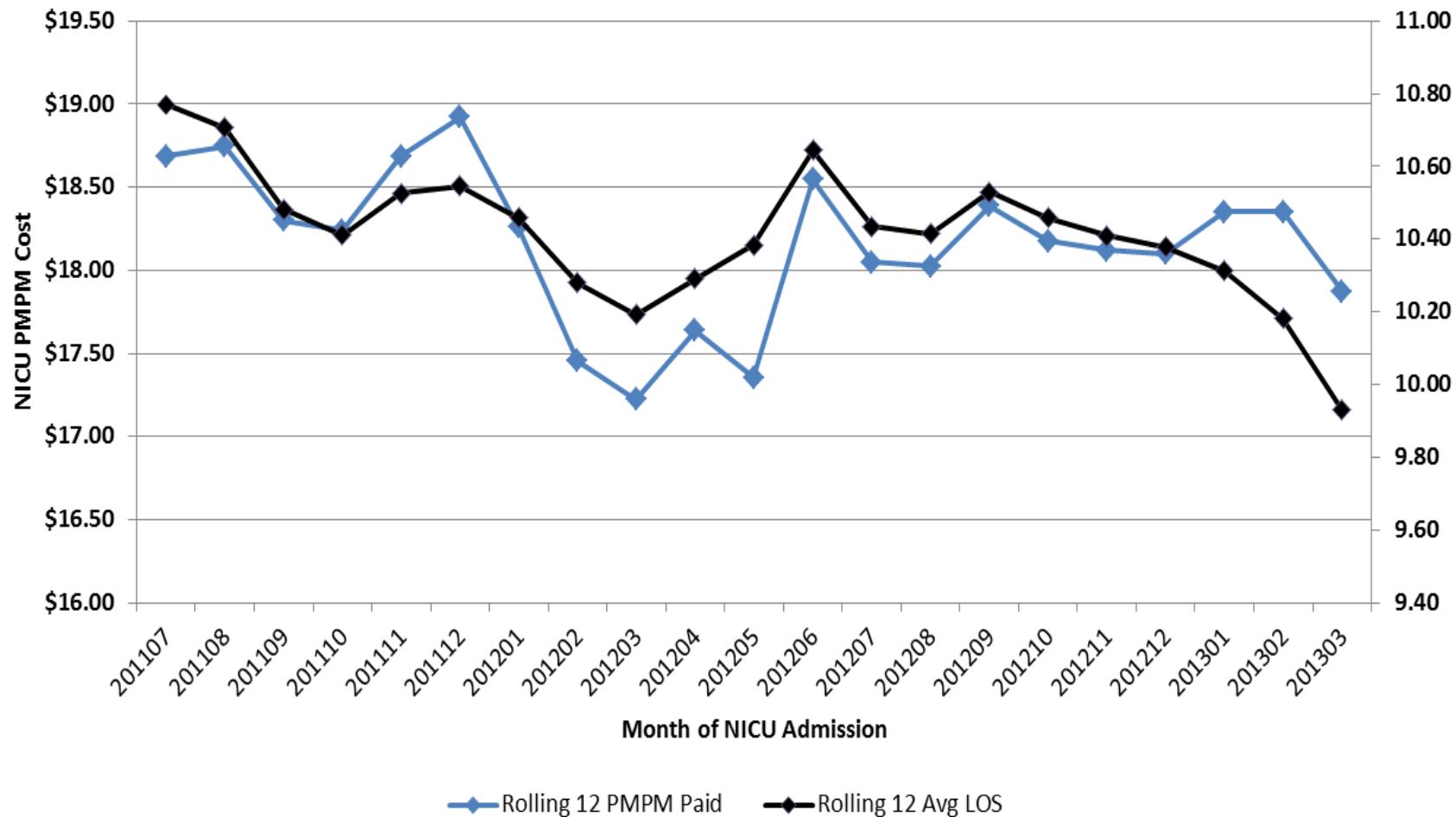
²Paid per member/per month capitated rate

³Retains remaining funds after all other payments made

Franklin County PFK NCH ED Asthma Visits

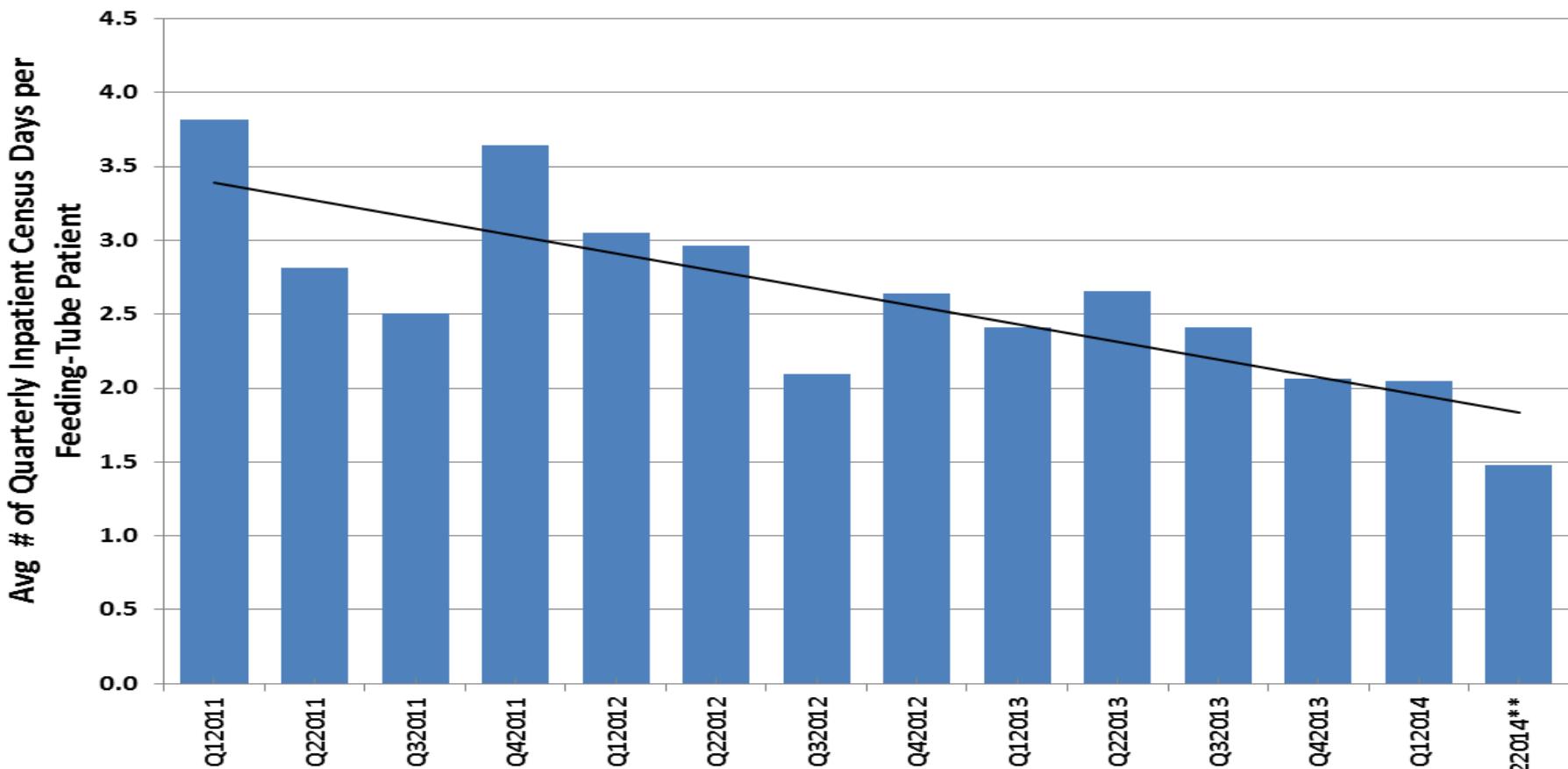


NICU PMPM Cost & ALOS



NCH Inpatient Days by Quarter

*Complex Patients with Feeding Tubes**

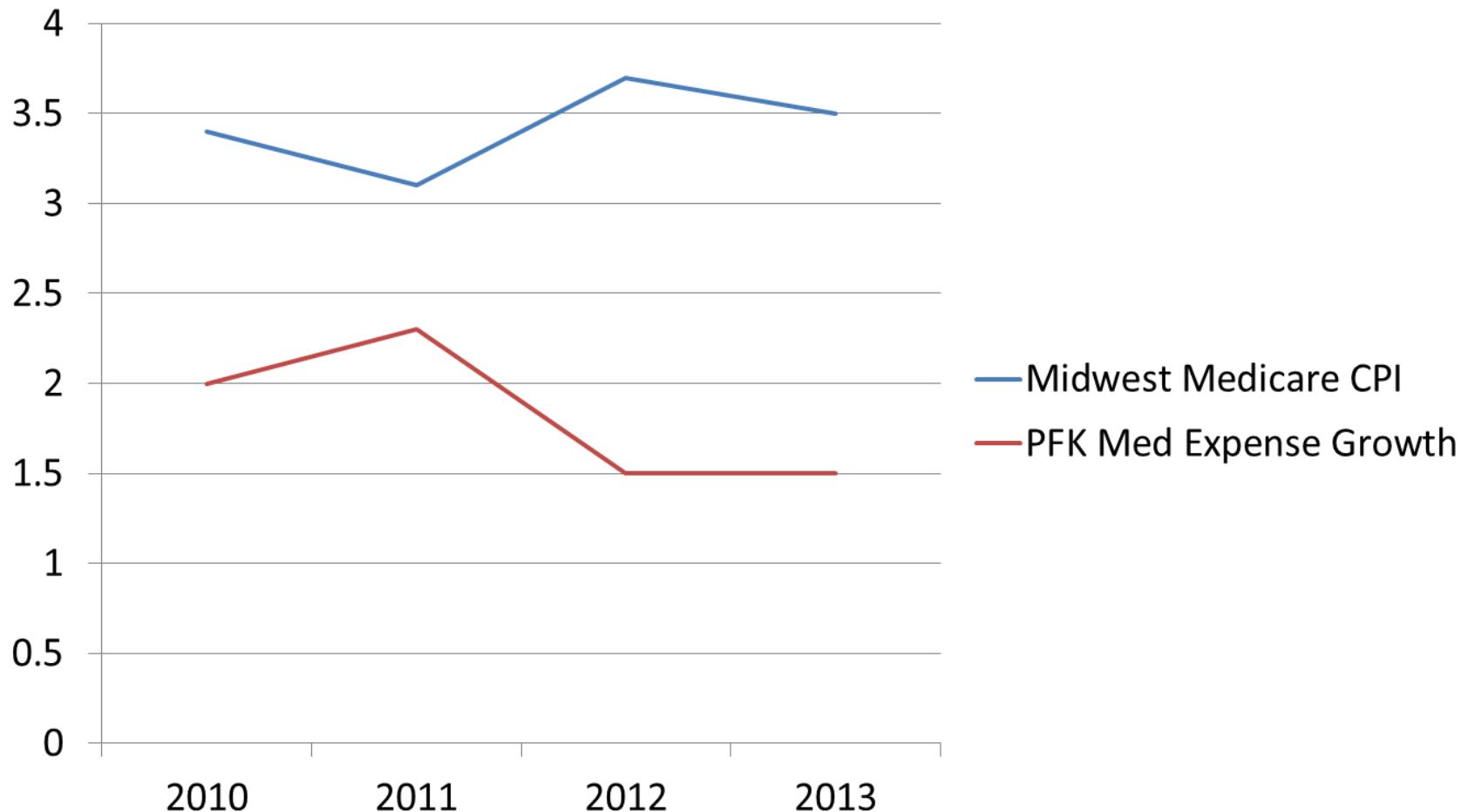


* Numerator: Number of NCH Inpatient Census Days only for the quarter incurred based on patients who had a tube-fed related visit (any patient class) in prior 4 quarters

Denominator: # of Feeding-Tube Patients in the Quarterly Cohort (e.g. those who had a tube-fed related visit (any patient class) in prior 4 quarters)

**2014 Second Quarter incomplete: through early June 2014

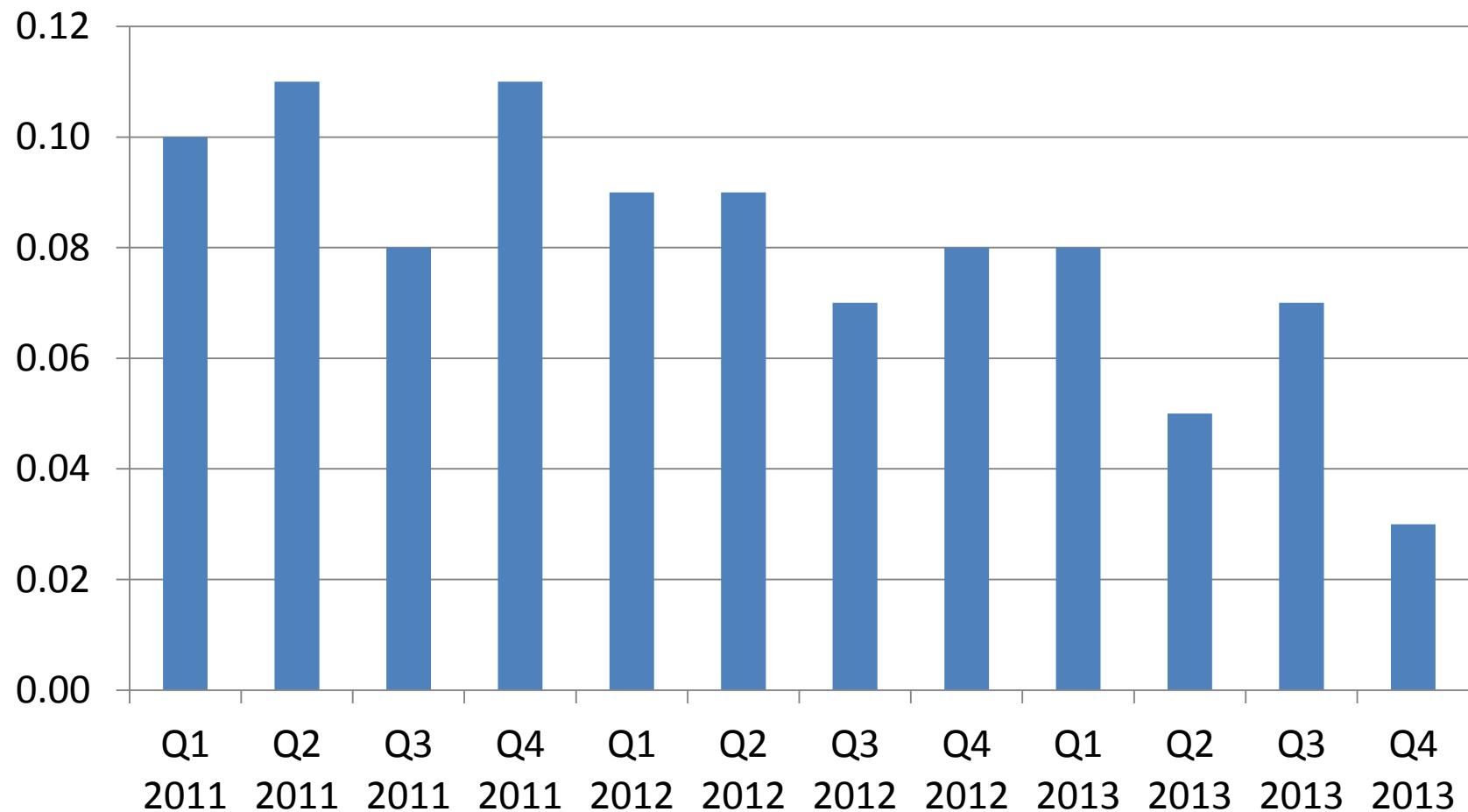
Medical Inflation in PFK



Behavioral Health Services in PFK

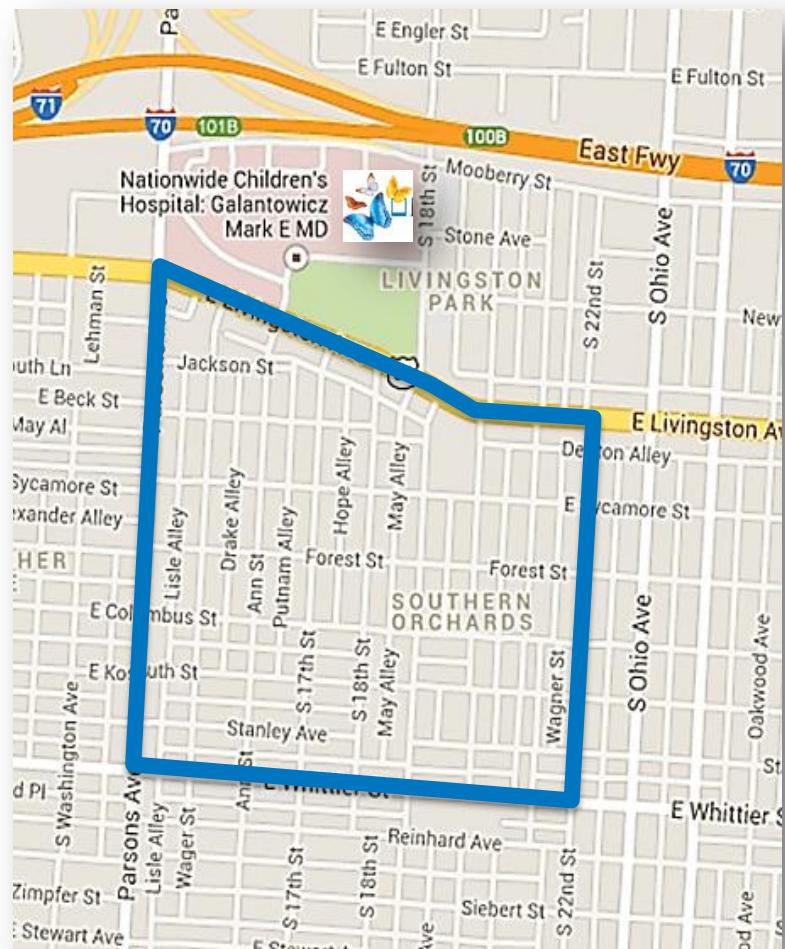
- Extreme access problems
- One third of pharmacy costs
 - \$25M on ADHD drugs
 - \$8M on Abilify
- Most common reason for readmission
- Length of stay concerns

Behavioral Health Readmissions



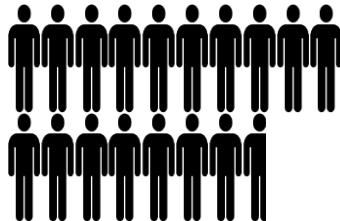
Target Area: Healthy Neighborhoods, Healthy Families

- **Boundaries* (BLUE)**
 - N: Livingston
 - S: Whittier
 - E: South 22nd
 - W: West Parsons
- **School Partner**
 - Livingston Avenue Elementary
 - Principal: Stacy Harris-Macarthy
- **Faith-Based Partner**
 - Community Development for All People
 - Reverend: John Edgar



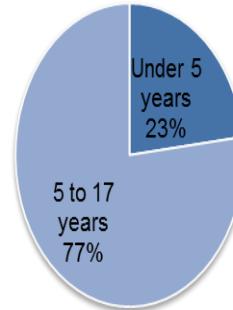
HNHF Zone 06*

Population: 1,784

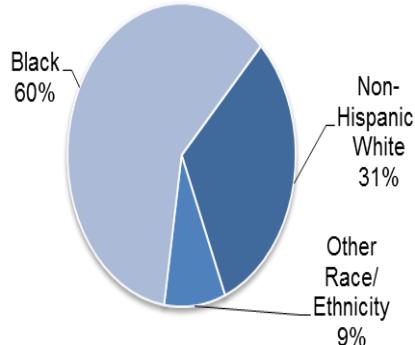


Comprises 2.2% of HNHF Population

862 Children



68.4% Minority

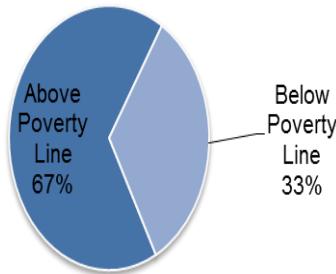


452
Familie
s



37.8% of 722 households are owner-occupied

Average Household Income
\$39,405



Source: 2010 Census Data for Census Tract 0056.10

*Census Tract 0056.10 is larger than the FEILC area thus does not accurately reflect data exclusively within the boundaries of the FEILC target area.



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Welcome, future
PAX Leaders



PATHS to PAX

A workshop for using some of most powerful,
practical tools in documented prevention science

By...Penn State University, PAXIS Institute and Johns Hopkins University



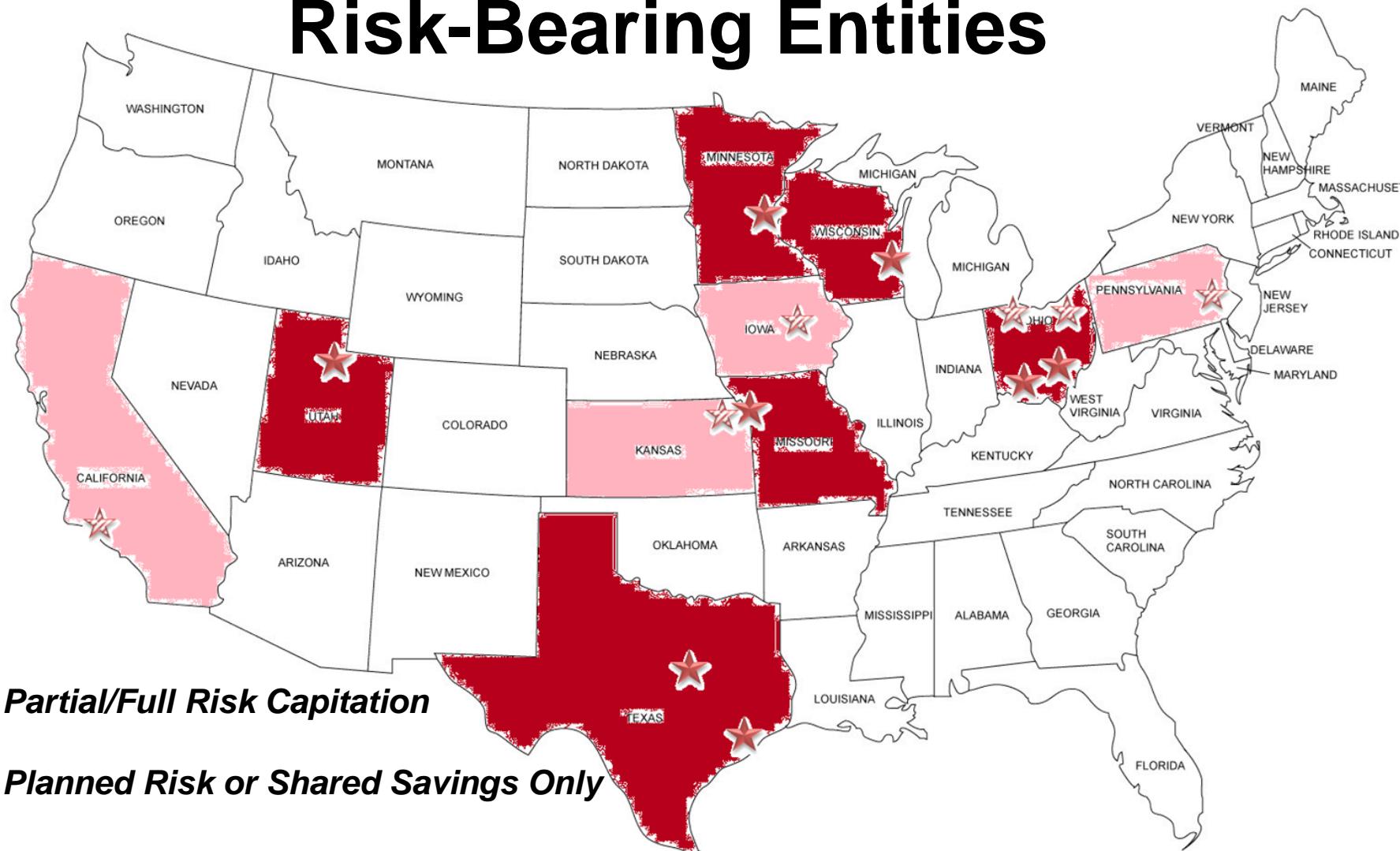
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Proposed Interventions

- Good Behavior Game
 - Licking County (15 schools)
 - Franklin County (5 schools/year)
 - Southeast Ohio (5 schools/year)
- Incredible Years
 - Franklin County (5 schools/year)
- Pre-school expansion (sixty slots/yr)
- Adolescents
 - Safer Choices (reproductive choice, violence prevention)
 - Foster care and Juvenile Justice Patient Centered Medical Home project
 - Foster Mentoring program

Children's Hospital Associated Risk-Bearing Entities



Partial/Full Risk Capitation



Planned Risk or Shared Savings Only



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Payment Reform Continued

- Pay for Outcomes
 - IPAC Rural Model
- Socially Accountable Care Organizations
 - Foster Care
 - Juvenile Justice
 - School-based MH and Health
- Social Capital (SoCap) bonds

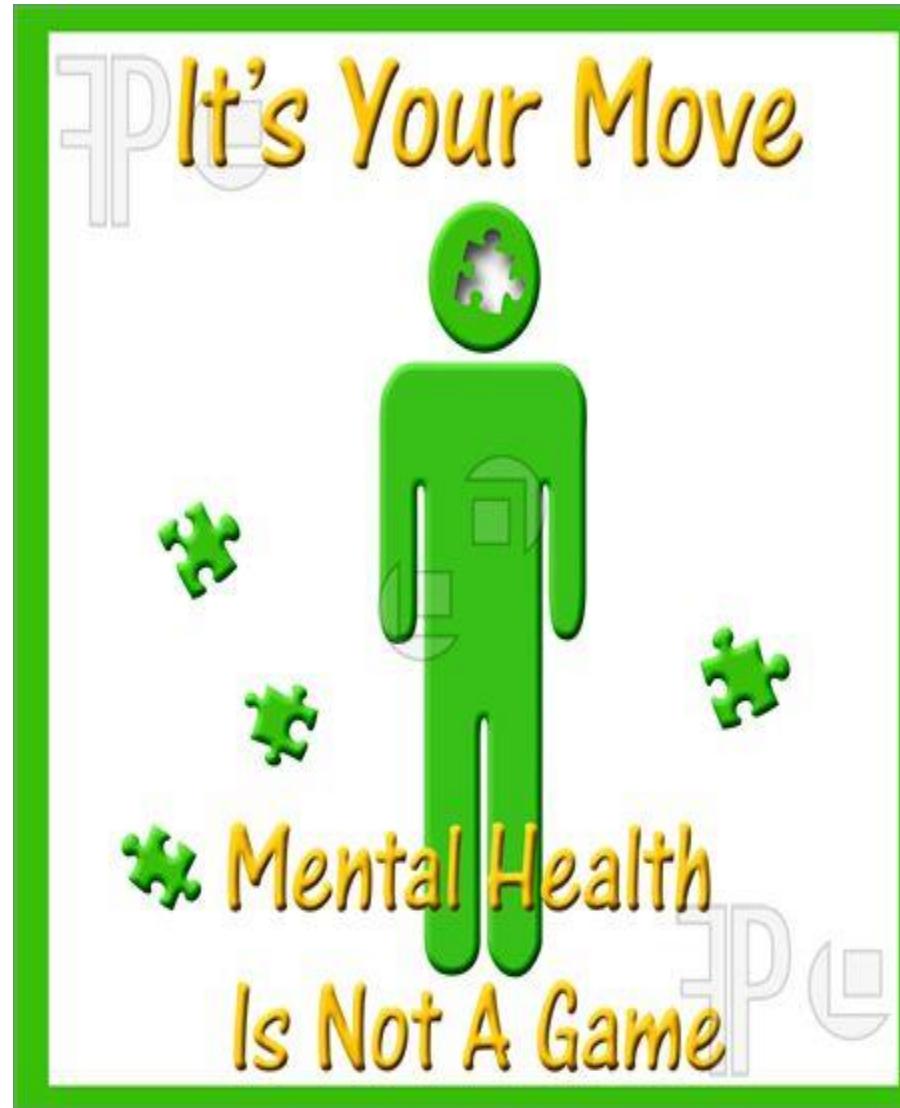
Other Levers

- National telemedicine standards
- Integrated behavioral care/Primary care
- Integrated foster care/juvenile justice services



Conclusions

- Payment Reform can be effective in scaling/sustaining
- Current market for such activities focused on pediatric only organizations but some partnerships emerging
- Social capital bonds deserve study for isolated populations like juvenile justice



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