

Coverage for Weight Management and Physical Activity in Cancer Care

*National Cancer Policy Forum
February 13, 2017*

Don Bradley, MD, MHS-CL



Duke Health



ACA mandate for obesity coverage:

USPSTF Grade A or B recommendations

Healthy diet counseling	The USPSTF recommends intensive behavioral dietary counseling for adult patients with hyperlipidemia and other known risk factors for cardiovascular and diet-related chronic disease. Intensive counseling can be delivered by primary care clinicians or by referral to other specialists, such as nutritionists or dietitians.	Grade B
Obesity screening and counseling: adults	The USPSTF recommends that clinicians screen all adult patients for obesity and offer intensive counseling and behavioral interventions to promote sustained weight loss for obese adults.	Grade B
Obesity screening and counseling: children	The USPSTF recommends that clinicians screen children aged 6 years and older for obesity and offer them or refer them to comprehensive, intensive behavioral interventions to promote improvement in weight status.	Grade B

Note: "Clinician" as used above is based on the Institute of Medicine definition: "... an individual who uses a recognized scientific knowledge base and has the authority to direct the delivery of personal health services to patients. A clinician has direct contact with patients and may be a physician, nurse practitioner, or physician assistant." (Institute of Medicine. Primary Care: America's Health in a New Era. Washington, DC: National Academies Press; 1996)

Finding the benefits:

- Benefit handbooks
- Preventive care guidelines
- Wellness programs
- Medical policy





<http://www.ncsl.org/research/health/state-ins-mandates-and-aca-essential-benefits.aspx>,
accessed 01/31/2017



Essential Health Benefits determined by state:



An Independent Licensee of the Blue Cross and Blue Shield Association

BlueOPTIONSSM
10/2009

Obesity Treatment/Weight Management [pg. 21/77]

Your health benefit plan provides coverage for **OFFICE VISITS for the evaluation and treatment of obesity; see "Summary of Benefits" for visit maximums.** Benefits are also provided for **surgical treatment of morbid obesity.** Morbid obesity surgical services require PRIOR REVIEW and CERTIFICATION or services will not be covered.

Your health benefit plan also provides benefits for **nutritional counseling visits to an IN- or OUT-OF-NETWORK PROVIDER as part of your PREVENTIVE CARE benefits.** The nutritional counseling visits may **include counseling specific to achieving or maintaining a healthy weight. [limit 6 visits/ benefit period]**

Nutritional counseling visits are separate from the obesity-related OFFICE VISITS noted above.

Obesity Treatment/Weight Management Exclusions

- Removal of excess skin from the abdomen, arms or thighs
- Any costs associated with membership in a weight management program
- Drugs indicated for the short-term treatment of clinical obesity
- Any services not described above.

Obesity Treatment/Weight Management [pg. 11/77]

PRIMARY CARE PROVIDER or SPECIALIST 100% after deductible 100% after deductible

Outpatient Services 100% after deductible 100% after deductible

Inpatient Services 100% after deductible 100% after deductible

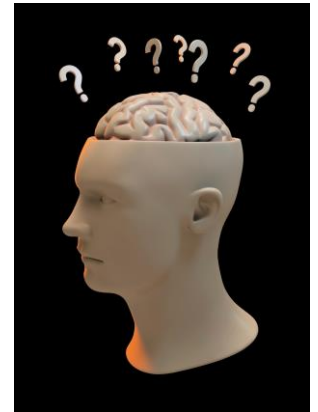
OFFICE VISITS for the evaluation and treatment of obesity are limited to a combined IN- and OUT-OF-NETWORK

- **MAXIMUM of four visits per BENEFIT PERIOD.** Any visits in excess of these BENEFIT PERIOD MAXIMUMS are not COVERED SERVICES.

[https://www.cms.gov/ccio/resources/data-resources/ehb.html#North%20Carolina,](https://www.cms.gov/ccio/resources/data-resources/ehb.html#North%20Carolina)
accessed 01/31/2017

Inside the mind of a payer: 10 key determinants of coverage

1. Customer demand/preference for a benefit/service
2. Cost
 - as low as possible
 - predictable
3. Evidence for effectiveness and efficiency
4. Deliverable quality outcomes (especially CMS and NCQA metrics)
5. Network for delivery



Inside the mind of a payer: 10 key determinants of coverage

6. Customer satisfaction/experience
7. Ease of administration
8. Compliance/Mandates/Essential Health Benefits
9. Risk
 - legal
 - financial
 - regulatory
 - public relations
 - network
10. Profitability/margin

