

FATALITY REVIEW: DEATHS IN CUSTODY

TELLING STORIES TO SAVE LIVES



Key Funding Partners

Federal Acknowledgements

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About the National Center

Core Functions



Communicate with Fatality Review Teams



Provide Technical Assistance, Training, and Connection



Develop Actionable Resources



Support the National Fatality Review-Case Reporting System (NFR-CRS)

The Web of Reviews **Military Child** Intentional Connections to Improve Health and Safety **Fatality** Review Guided by the National Center State/ **Internal Child Territory Child** Welfare **Fatality** Review Review Maternal **Child Fatality Citizen Review** Adult Elder **Panel Overdose** Abuse **Fatality Military Domestic Domestic Violence** Violence Review Suicide Review

How Does CDR Work?

Case Selection

Members Bring Records to Review

Case Review

Data Entry and Recommendations

Prevention Action (local, state, & national)

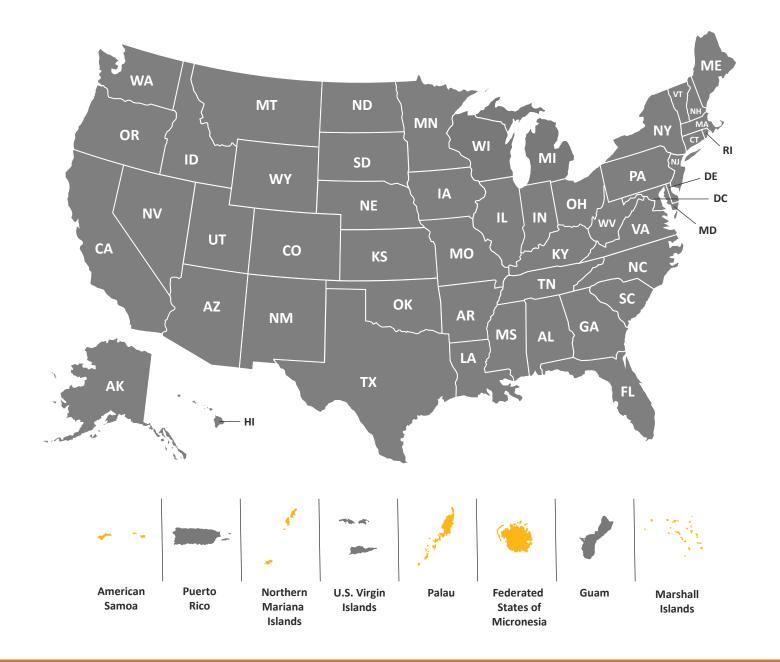
Child Death Review

There are CDR programs in all 50 states, the District of Columbia, Guam, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands

Each state has autonomy to implement CDR in a way that fits their needs. CDR structures are often based on where reviews occur. Reviews commonly occur:

- At the state level
- At the local level
- At the state and local levels
 Information about CDR programs is available at https://ncfrp.org/cdr-map/.

Jurisdiction Without CDR



Fetal and Infant Mortality Review (FIMR)

Community Action Team (CAT) Case Review Team (CRT) Findings and Case Selection recommendations Sindings & ations will distribute the sendations made to CAT **Data Collection Prevention Action** Records Abstraction • Family Interview (local, state, & national) **Deidentified Case** Summary

Case Review
Conducted by CRT



FIMR Profile Survey (2021)









States 26

Teams **148**

Filter Map By:
State



FIMR Profile Survey: 2021 Activities

Fetal and Infant Mortality Review (FIMR) is a community-based, actionoriented process to review fetal and infant deaths and make recommendations that spark systems-level changes and prevent future deaths.

FIMR programs differ in multiple factors, including:

- Scope and composition Supporting legislation - Level of state support - Case selection methods - Administrative leadership - Reporting systems used
- To better understand these similar but diverse programs, the National Center for Fatality Review and Prevention (National Center) conducts a bi-annual survey of FIMR program leaders to collect additional teamspecific profile data.

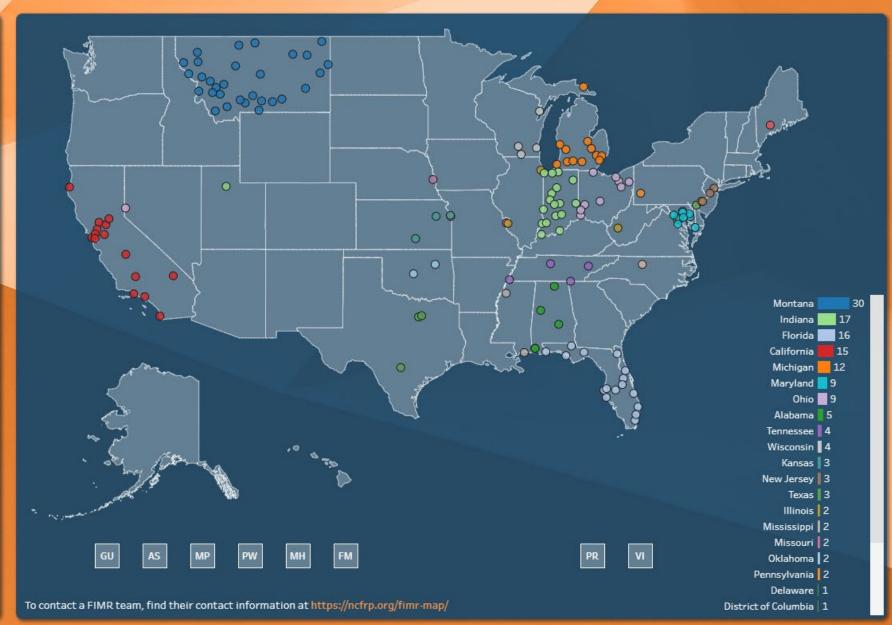
The following dashboards contain survey data from FIMR programs that were actively reviewing cases in 2021. If an active team's response was received in a previous year's survey, but not the survey for activities in 2021, the most recent response is reported.

These dashboards provide the opportunity for FIMR programs, policymakers, and other interested parties to explore how programs compare across a range of factors and to see how these teams work to decrease fetal and infant deaths.

The goal of these dashboards is to facilitate process improvement within the FIMR program nationwide and to help policymakers develop agendas and shape the debate around eliminating the disparities in maternal and infant mortality.

If you have questions, contact info@ncfrp.org.

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Pediatric National Fatality Review-Case Reporting System (Pediatric NFR-CRS)

A National Tool for CDR Teams

- First created in 2005.
- Allows users to enter case data, summarize findings, review recommendations, and access/download data.
- Over 2,500 variables collected, including:
 - Demographic and social characteristics of the child, family, and supervisor.
 - Circumstances of the death, including the incident and death investigation.
 - Risk and protective factors.



CDR REPORT FORM

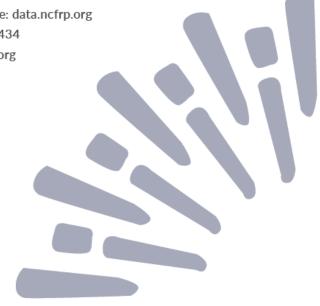
Version 6.2

National Fatality Review Case Reporting System

Data Entry Website: data.ncfrp.org Phone: 800-656-2434 Email: info@ncfrp.org ncfrp.org



@nationalcfrp



Pediatric NFR-CRS Utilization

There are currently 49 states using the Pediatric NFR-CRS

- 49 use NFR-CRS for CDR
- 20 use NFR-CRS for FIMR

Each state uses Pediatric NFR-CRS differently.

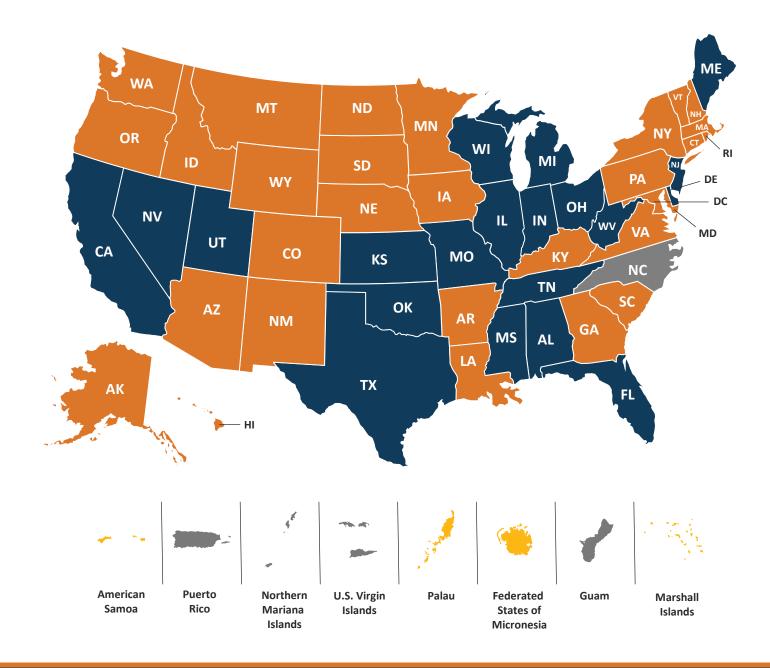
Some have comprehensive reviews whereas others may only use NFR-CRS in one jurisdiction.

Jurisdiction Using NFR-CRS for CDR

Jurisdiction Using NFR-CRS for CDR and FIMR

Jurisdiction Not Using NFR-CRS

Jurisdiction Without Fatality Review



Adult Data Collection

Adult National Fatality Review – Case Reporting System







Organization of Adult NFR-CRS

Organized by Cause of Death

6. Primary cause of death: Choose only 1 of the 4 major categories, then a specific ca	use. For pending, choose most
likely cause. ^(a)	
From an external cause of injury	<u>Deselect answer</u>
From a medical condition	
O Undetermined if injury or medical cause	
○ Unknown	
O Motor vehicle and other transport	Deselect answer
○ Fire, burn, or electrocution	
O Drowning	
○ Asphyxia	
 Weapon or Bodily Force 	
○ Fall or crush	
O Poisoning, overdose or acute intoxication	
O Undetermined injury	
Other cause	
Ounknown	

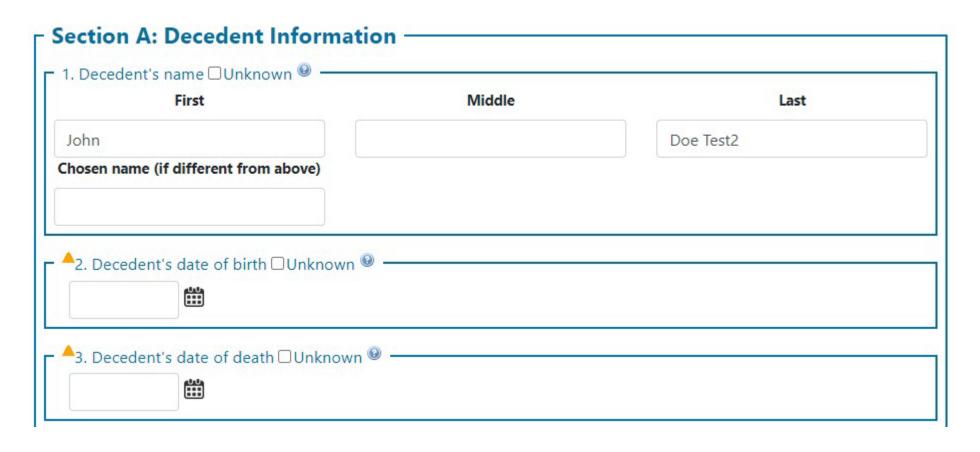
Detailed Cause of Death

Firearm Section E5

📤 a. Was the death a result of a weapon (e.g., firearm, sharp object, etc.)? * 🥯 💳 📉	
	Deselect answer
O No, death due to bodily force	
Ounknown	
b. Type of weapon: * ^(a)	Destation
b. Type of weapon: * [®] — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	Deselect answe
○ Firearm ○ Knife/sharp instrument	Deselect answer
○ Firearm	<u>Deselect answer</u>

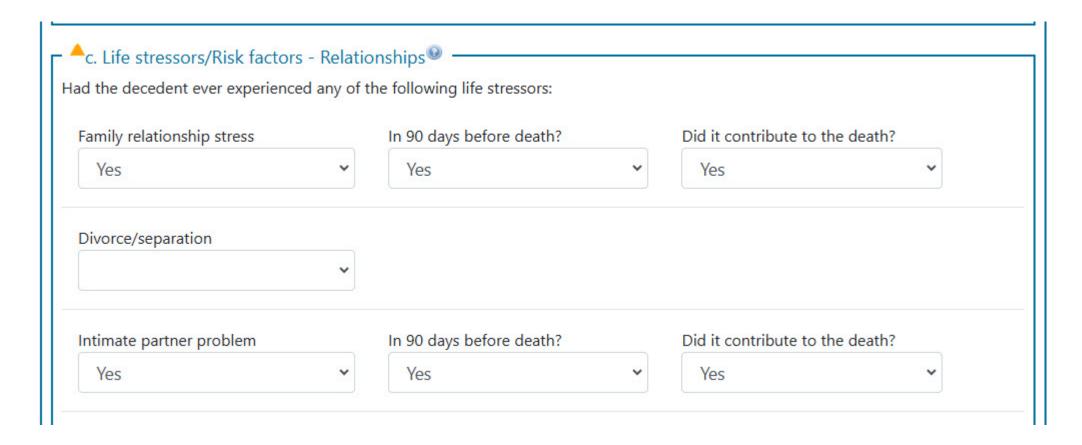
Priority Variables in Adult NFR-CRS

Designated with a Yellow Triangle



Life Stressors in Adult NFR-CRS

Contextual Information about the Decedent







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