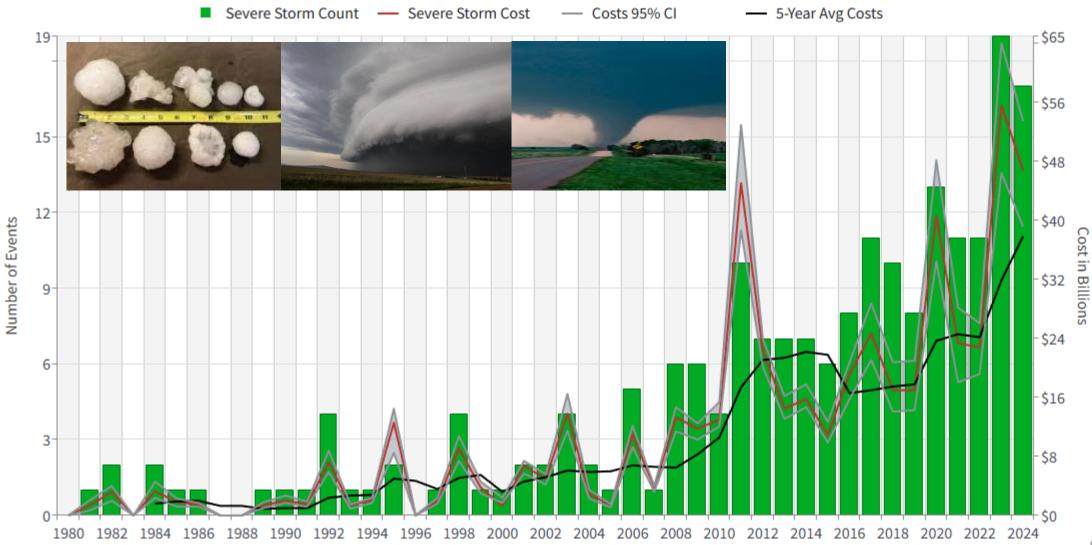
United States Billion-Dollar Disaster Events 1980-2024 (CPI-Adjusted)









Is climate change to blame?

Why did it hit without warning?



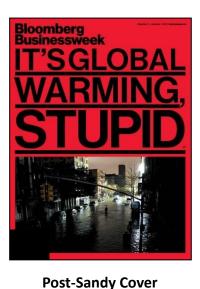
After Kunkel et al. 2013; NAS 2016 in attributing specific perils to climate change HIGH Confidence **Droughts** Extreme rainfall & ice

Understanding

of effect of climate change on peril type

- Can climate change be blamed?
 - Blamed for what?

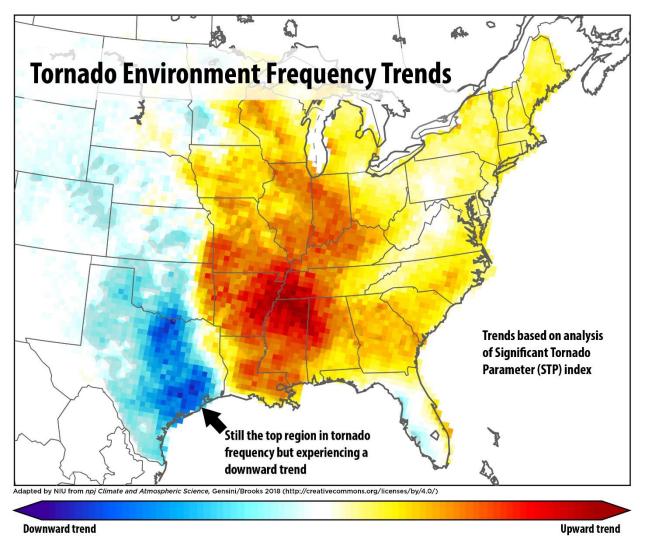
 Framing it as cause vs. contributor



Difficulty of attribution

- Physical science approach
 - observations and modeling
- Loss normalization approaches
 - remove societal factors

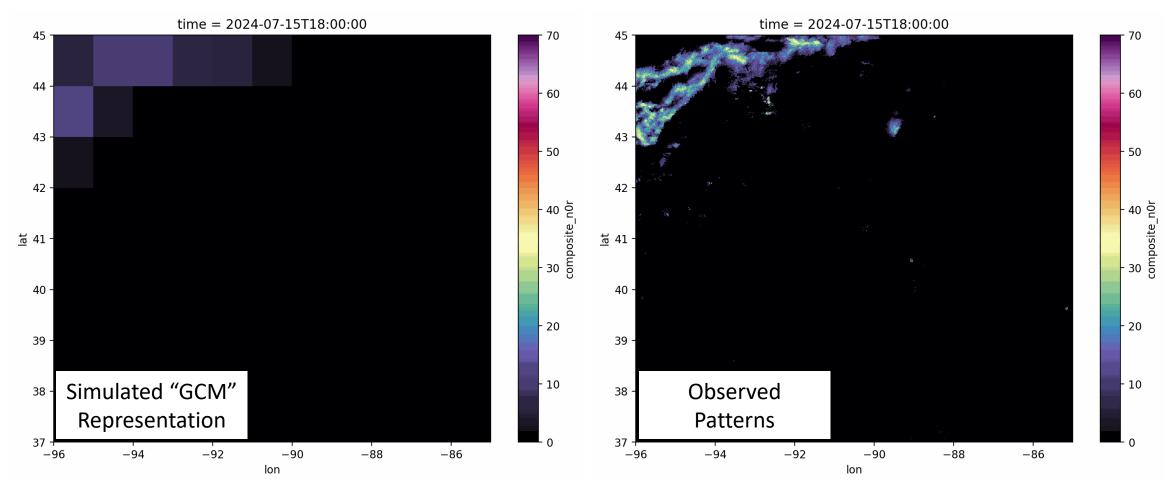




Gensini, V. A., and H. E. Brooks, 2018: Spatial trends in United States tornado activity. *npj Climate and Atmos. Sci.*, **1**, 1-5. DOI: 10.1038/s41612-018-0048-2



Grid Spacing Importance in Climate Models

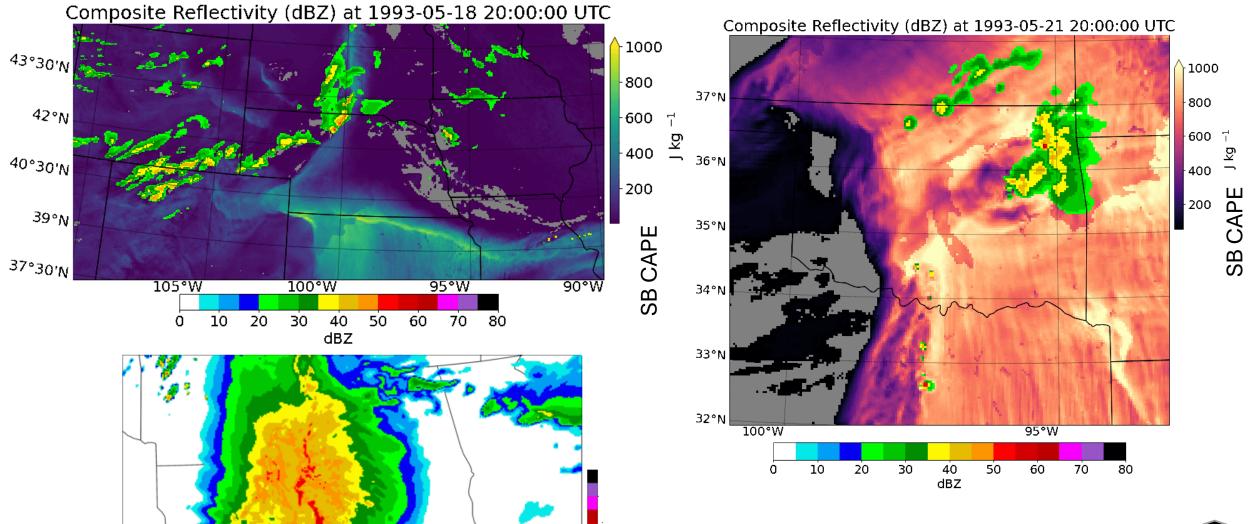


Iowa State Mesonet Composite Coarsened to 1° x 1° (~100 x 100 km)

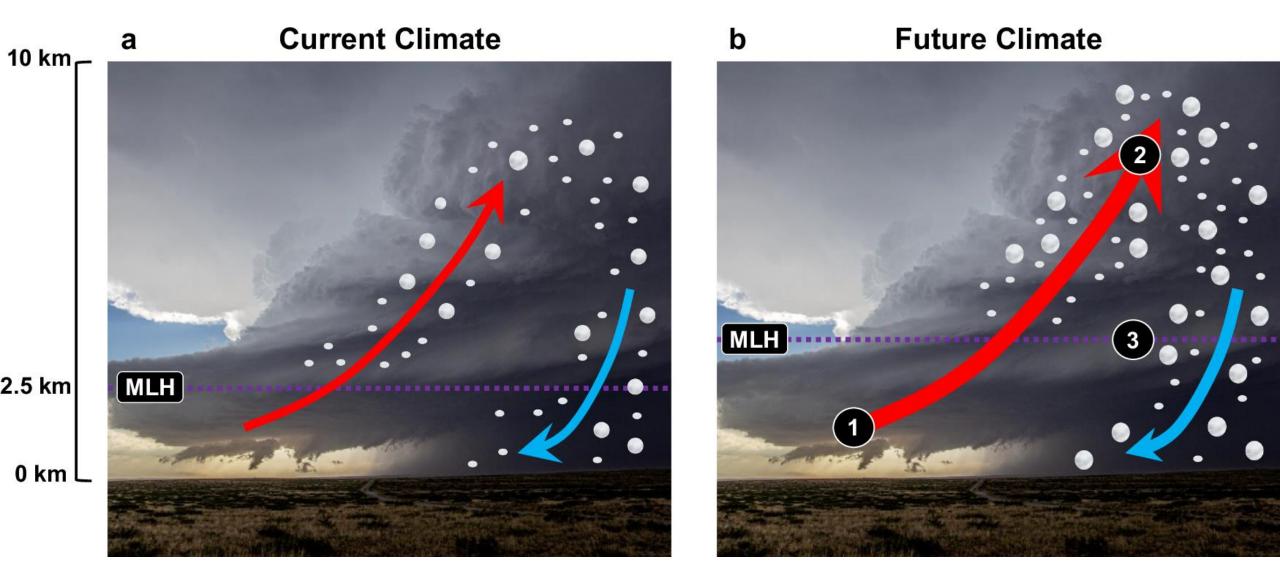
Iowa State Mesonet Composite 0.01° x 0.01° (~1 x 1 km)



GCMs vs RCMs



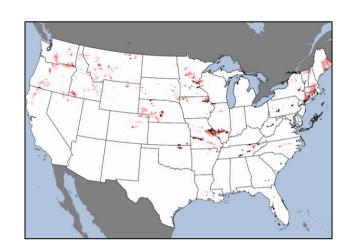


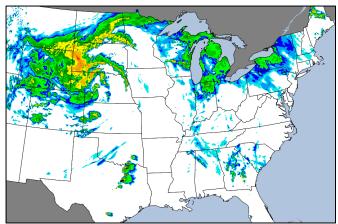


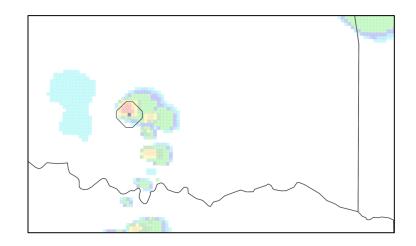
Gensini, V. A., Ashley, W. S., Michaelis, A. C., Haberlie, A. M., Goodin, J., & Wallace, B. C. (2024). Hailstone size dichotomy in a warming climate. npj Climate and Atmospheric Science, 7(1), 185.

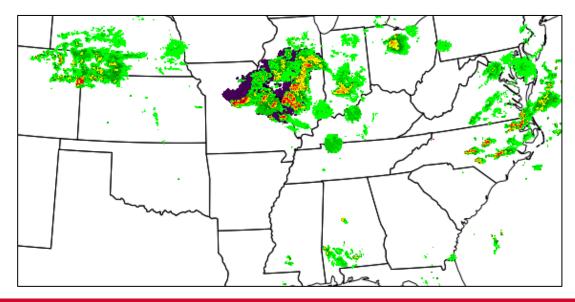


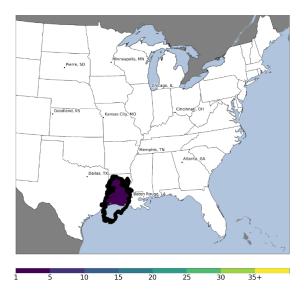
Identifying, Tracking, and Cataloging Perils with ML/AI















May 16, 2023

NOAA and NSF to create research center in response to insurance industry climate needs

Focus areas: Across NOAA Topics: natural disasters, climate change







Industry-University Cooperative Research Centers

PROGRAM SOLICITATION

NSF 20-570

REPLACES DOCUMENT(S): NSF 17-516



National Science Foundation

Directorate for Engineering **Engineering Education and Centers**

Directorate for Computer and Information Science and Engineering

Directorate for Geosciences

Directorate for Social, Behavioral and Economic Sciences





THE PARTNERSHIP











Government •

NSF catalyzes partnership. Other government entities fund research relevant to their needs



University

Provides research infrastructure, human capital, and technical expertise



Industry

Provides funding for research and insight for industrially relevant projects



Early Stage Research

TECHNOLOGY READINESS

IUCRCs are focused on

bridging the gap between early academic research and commercial readiness

Commercial Deployment

Research Thrusts

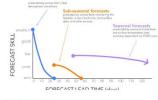


Societal Impacts

Link our understanding of convective storms to the significant impact they pose on society and the econom

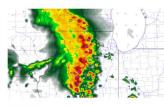


Data Science



Prediction

Improve prediction of convective storms across a variety of time and space scales.



Modeling



Variability and Change

Unraveling the multifaceted impact of climate change and variability on convective storm perils.



Risk





vgensini@niu.edu

