

# A Researcher-Tended Suborbital Experiment

Robert Ferl  
Anna-Lisa Paul



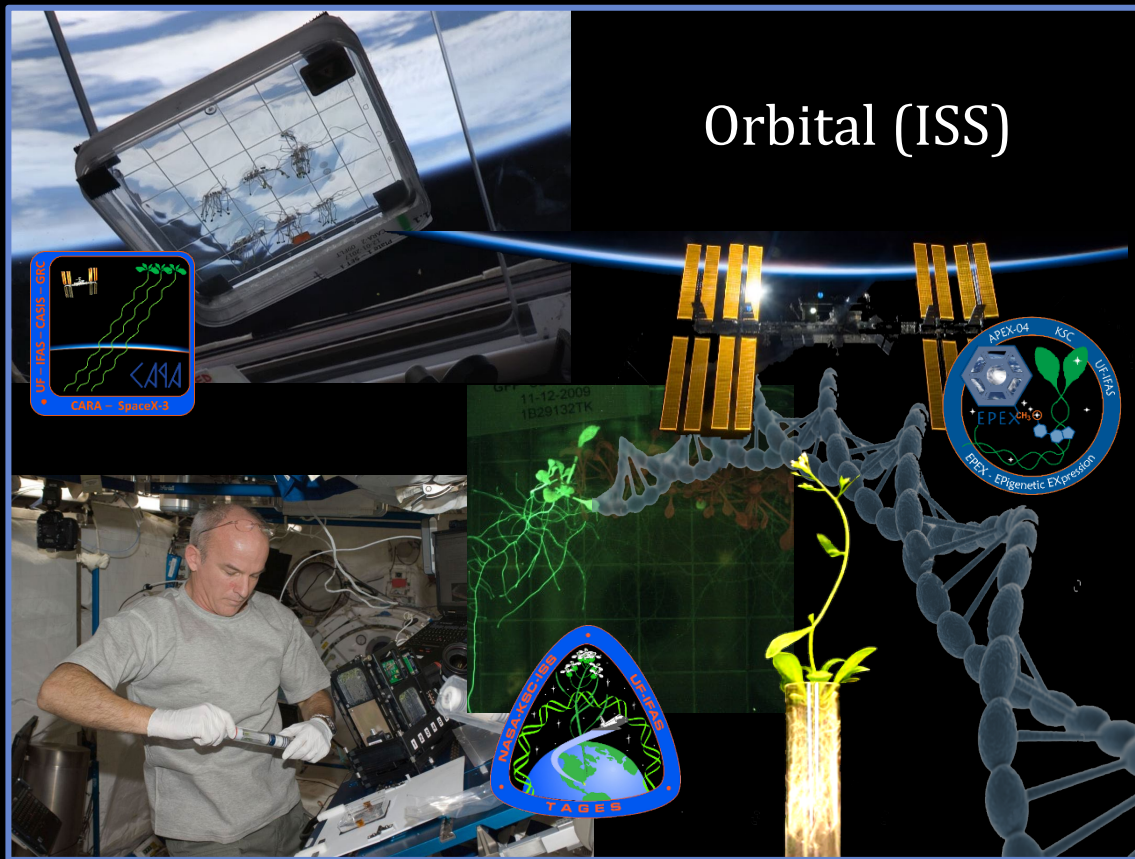
UF Space Plants Laboratory

<https://hos.ifas.ufl.edu/spaceplantslab/>  
A-L Paul & R.J. Ferl

NATIONAL  
ACADEMIES

Sciences  
Engineering  
Medicine

CBPSS October 9, 2024

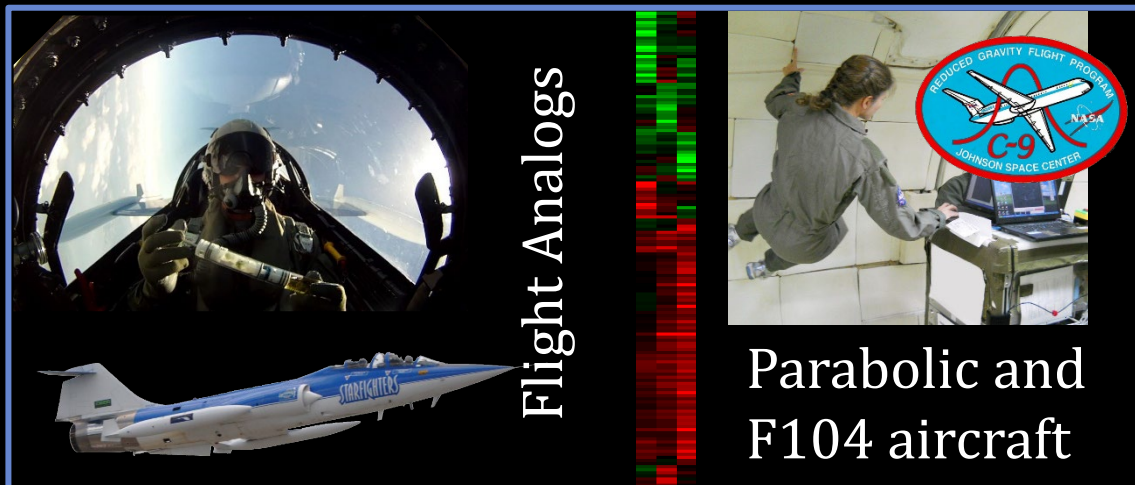


Orbital (ISS)

# UF Space Plants Laboratory

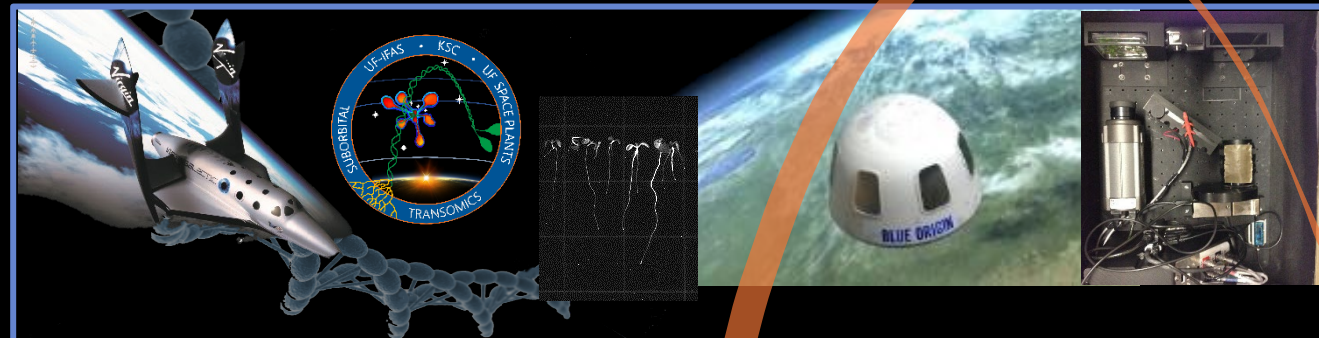
Plant responses to novel environments...  
Insights relevant to Space exploration

- Sustained micro-*g* on the ISS
- Transient micro-*g* on
- Mixed experience on automated suborbital
- **exploring the transition**



Flight Analogs

Parabolic and  
F104 aircraft



Suborbital - Virgin Galactic and Blue Origin  
6 experiments between 2018-2024

Fluorescent Imaging for Ca-mediated signal transduction and  
reporter gene redistribution, and post-flight transcriptomes



# Spaceflight Experiments

Two basic kinds of data:



Collecting informative  
imaging on orbit

Harvesting and  
preserving on orbit for  
subsequent analyses

Both approaches require a crew member to  
conduct the experiment for the researcher who  
proposed it.







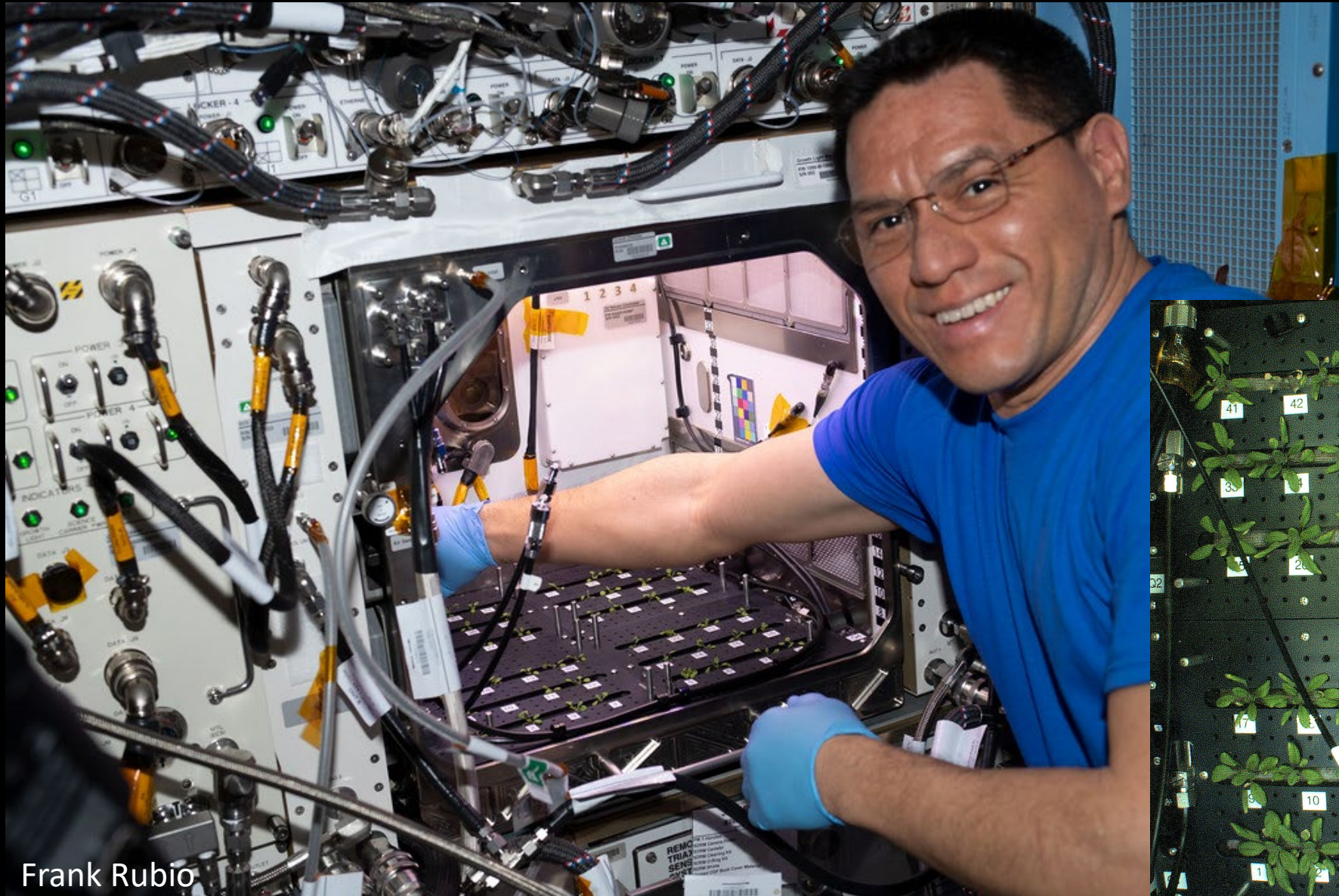
Peggy Whitson

# Spaceflight Epigenome – (EpEX / APEX-04)





# Spaceflight Epigenetics– (EpEX-2 / PH03)



Frank Rubio





Researchers train astronauts to conduct their experiment.







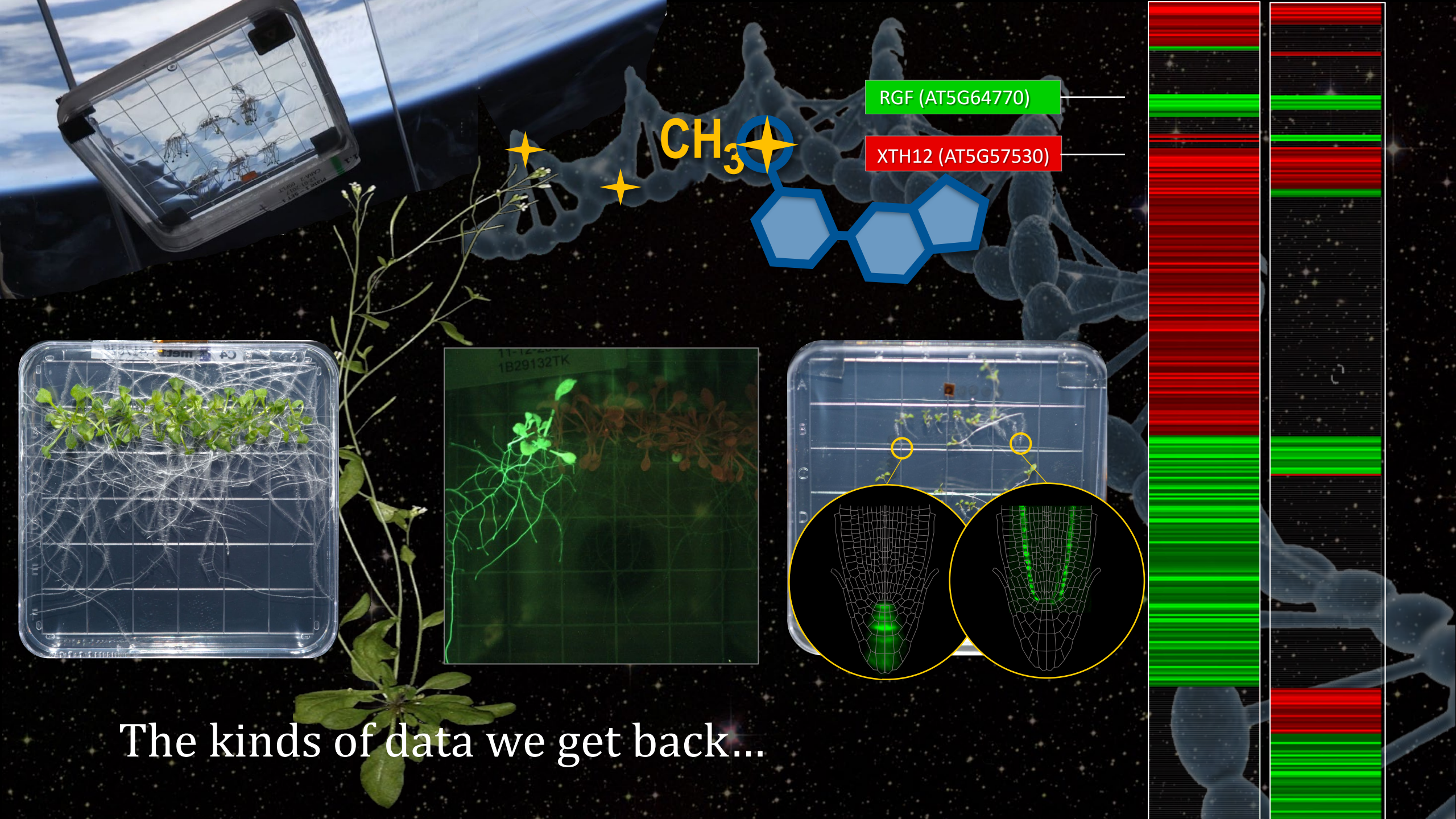
Platforms accessible for researchers:

- Parabolic aircraft
- Performance jets
- Other research vessels and exploration environments



F104 Video

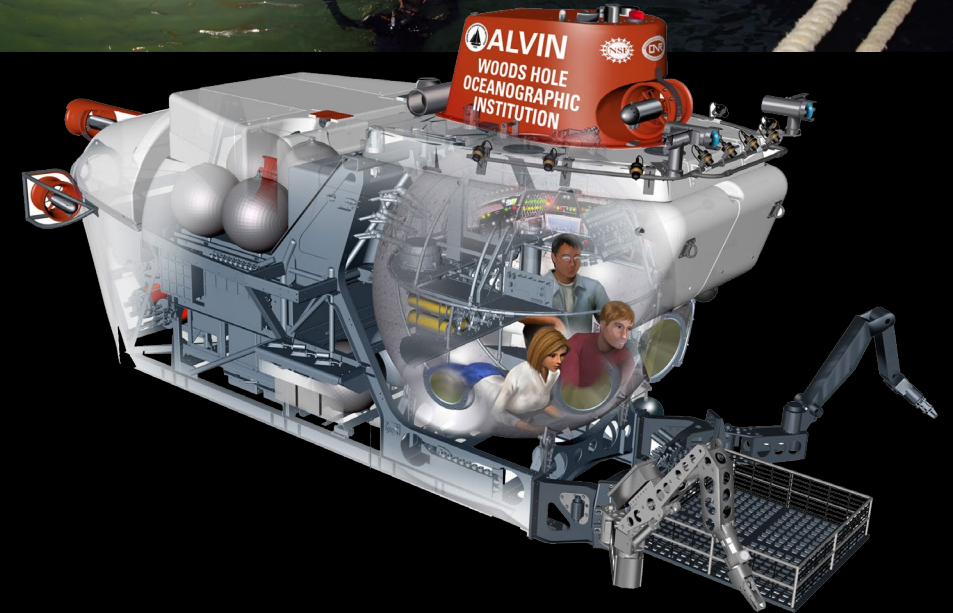




The kinds of data we get back...



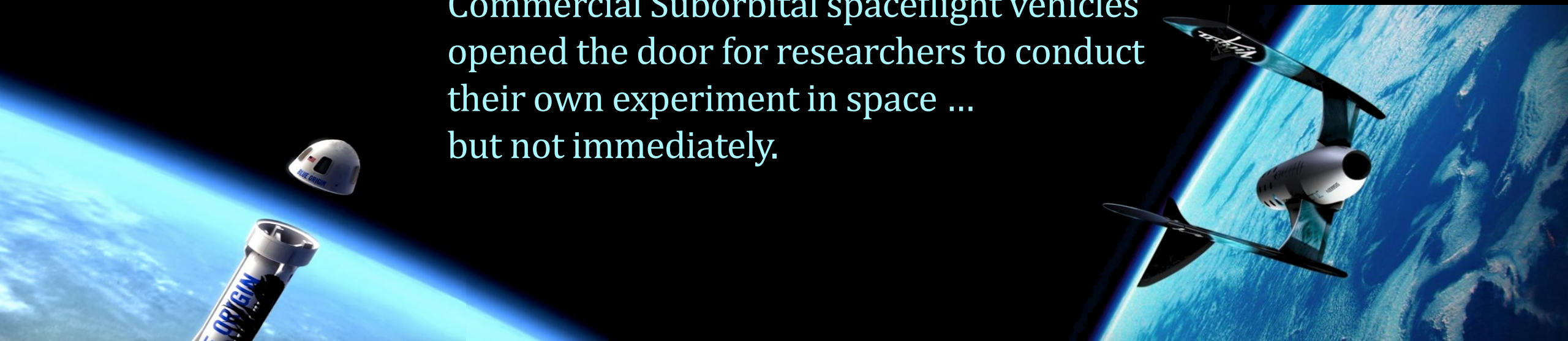
Research in challenging environments require  
specialized tools and protocols –  
**Technology Development**



# Technology Development for Research on Suborbital Vehicles

- Science in modern commercial suborbital vehicles (CSV) is young – since about 2018
- All early science was automated / autonomous
  - Imaging data over the course on the flight
  - And accumulated impact of the environment
- Early CSVs were not designed for humans – just payloads
- Then CSVs that were designed for humans, were not designed for science payloads

Commercial Suborbital spaceflight vehicles opened the door for researchers to conduct their own experiment in space ... but not immediately.





# A Proposal to NASA FO for Human-Tended Research in Suborbital Vehicles

**Robert Ferl and Anna-Lisa Paul,**  
University of Florida, Gainesville

Technology demonstration of Kennedy Space Center Fixation Tubes on a suborbital vehicle that could be used to study gene expression changes during transition from Earth gravity to microgravity and better understand flight effects on organisms.

The launch providers will be **Blue Origin** and **Virgin Galactic**.

**NASA Flight Opportunities Program**  
grant #80NSSC18K1294



## Human Tended Space Biology: Tools for Suborbital Genomics and Gene Expression

### Technology Need

The successful application of a simple, hand-held, human-deployed device that can be used to fix time-critical bio samples in flight.

- Current ISS- and performance aircraft-proven hardware is the Kennedy Space Center Fixation Tube (KFT)
- The rapid-deployment of KFT by suborbital crew is needed to fill the gap in knowledge of how organisms initiate physiological adaptation to the spaceflight environment

### Technology Concept

The small, self-contained fixation tube (the KFT) is designed to be rapidly deployed by crew to preserve biological material at investigation critical time points in flight.

- KFTs are pocket-sized and can be stowed in crew flight suit or other easily accessible stowage deployed by vehicle crew

### Technology Development Team

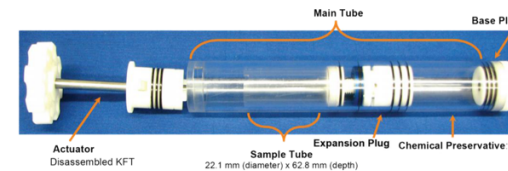
PI – Dr. Robert J. Ferl

CoPI – Dr. Anna-Lisa Paul

Interdisciplinary Center for Biotech Research  
Horticultural Sciences, Plant Molec. and Cell Bio  
University of Florida, Gainesville FL

### Test Apparatus

Standard KFT hardware pre-loaded with biological samples and primed for optimal deployment speed by vehicle crew member at the experiment-relevant time points designated by Research Team.



### Flight Requirements/Objectives

#### Two Flights

- Preflight, tubes pre-loaded with plants and fixative, and then sealed (three layers of containment of liquid)
- Loaded tubes handed to flight crew, who stows them in accessible area
- Crew activates hardware at three critical stages of flight: 1g before boost, beginning of zero g, end of zero g, and then at the end of flight

### Technology Advancement

1. Expands the utilization of spacecraft hardware into suborbital application to collect heretofore impossible biological data from this transitional environment.
2. This application enables the elucidation of the gravity transition transcriptome, which is completely unknown.

### Technology End Users

Any biological researcher interested in capturing molecular and structural changes in an organism in the transition from variable gravity environments. KFTs used in this way could also have applications in material sciences and fluid physics.

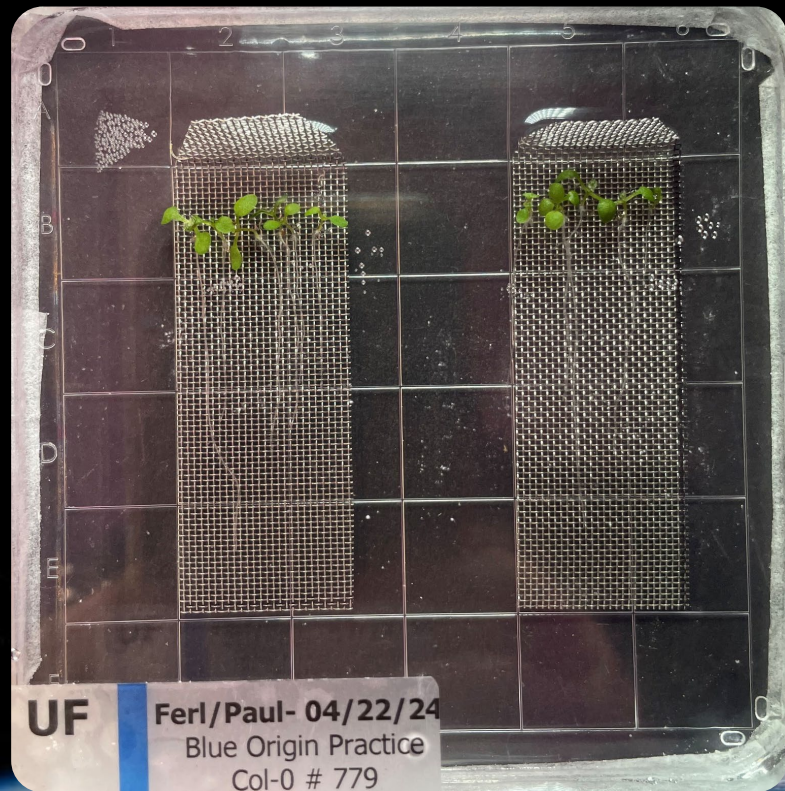
Technology Area: Human Health, Life Support, and Habitation Systems

Submitted November 2017



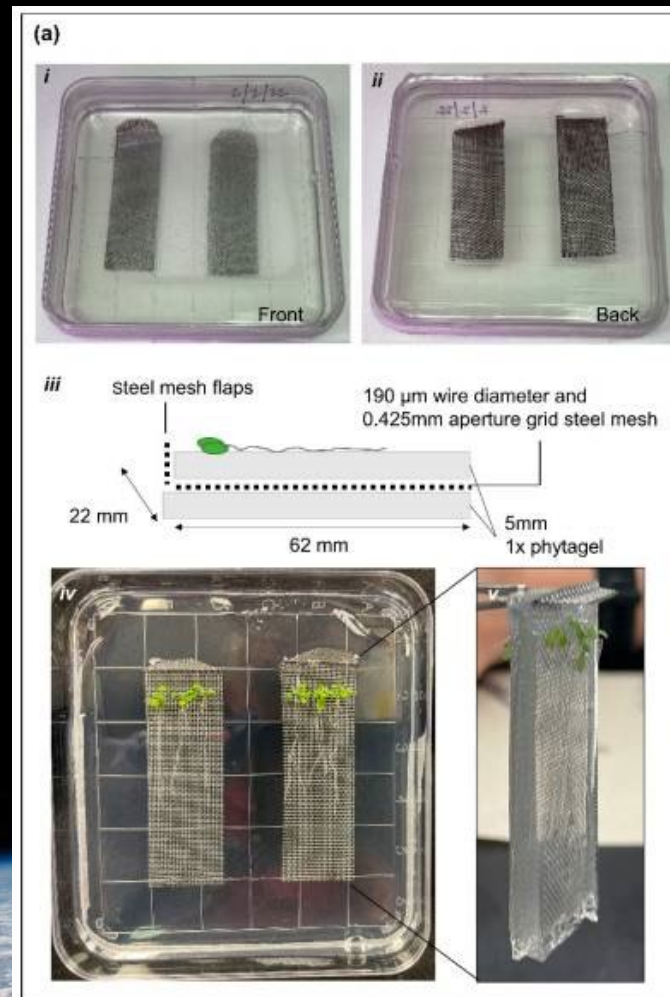
# Developing the technology to capture molecular-level change in transit

Modified KFTs to act as benign transient, plant growth habitats



Haveman NJ, Zhou M, Callaham J, Strickland HF, Houze D, Manning-Roach S, Newsham G, Paul AL, Ferl RJ (2022) *Utilizing the KSC Fixation Tube to Conduct Human-Tended Plant Biology Experiments on a Suborbital Spaceflight*.

Life (Basel) 12 (11). doi:10.3390/life12111871





# The First Human-Tended research on a Suborbital Vehicles

Virgin Galactic VSS *Unity* 22 mission, 11 July 2021

*The human tending was VG Crew Sirisha Bandla*





# Human-Tended VSS Unity 22

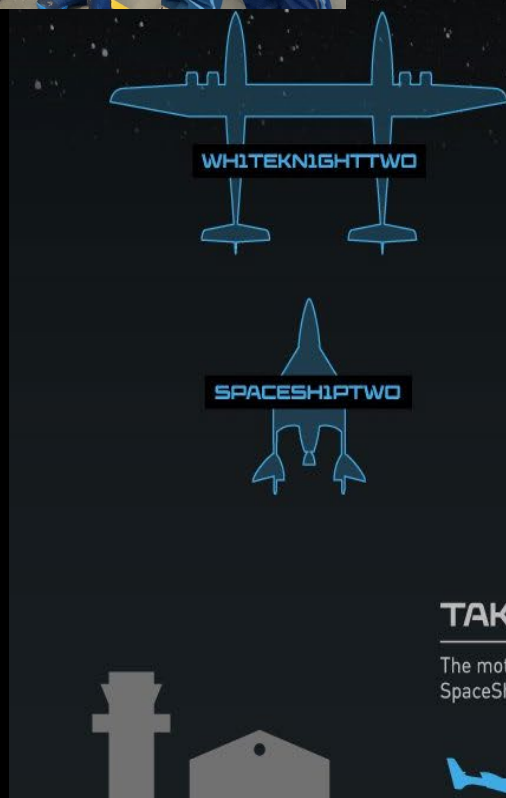
Prepping for a remote-location experiment -  
*You bring your lab with you*



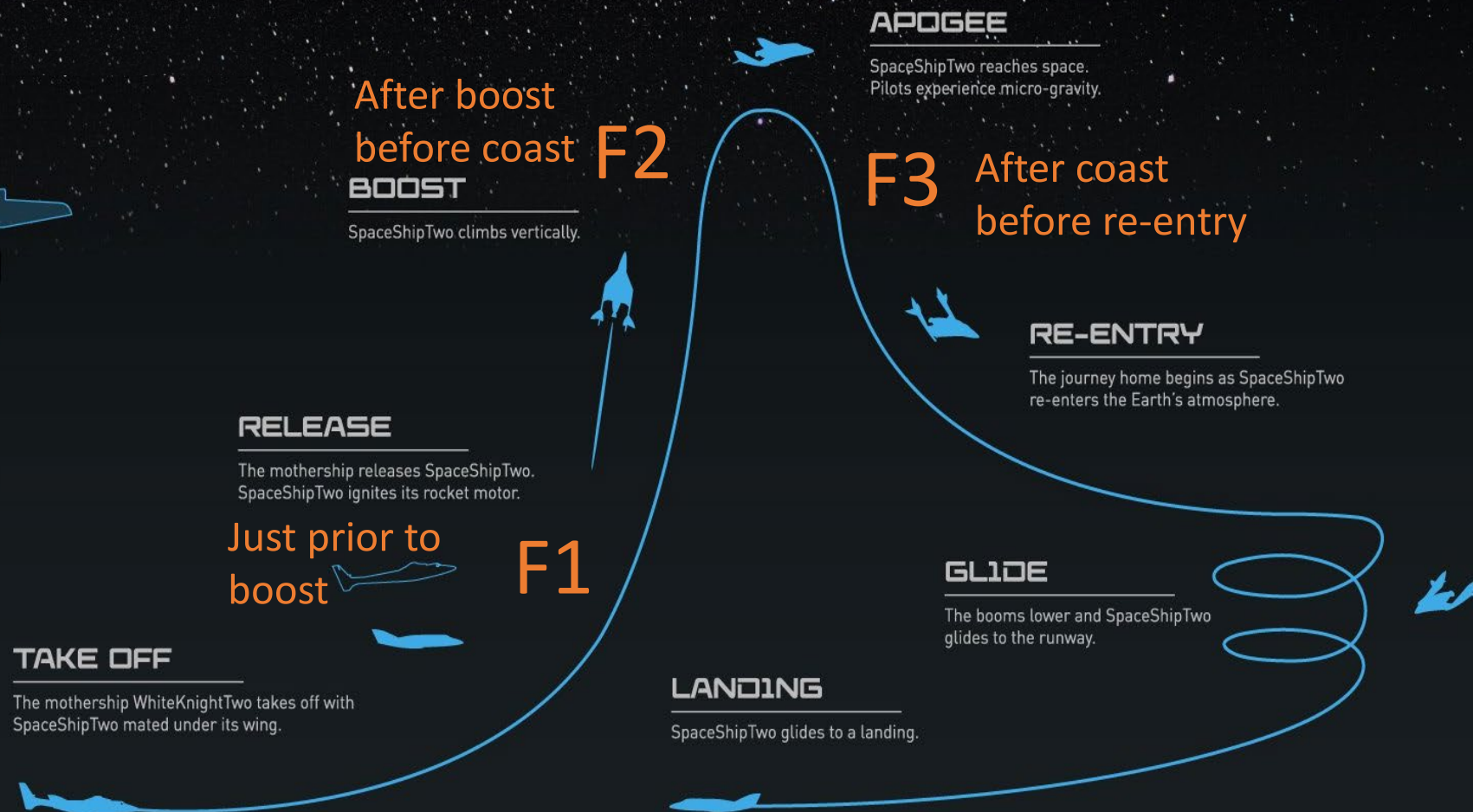




VSS Unity 22  
Flight crew  
and our  
support folks  
(in light blue)



Science Question:  
Primary physiological adaptation vs long term acclimation  
First few minutes and seconds in space is unexplored territory



VSS Unity 22 Flight Profile  
KFTs with activated at F1, F2, F3, and on the ground



# Human-Tended *VSS Unity 22*





# Human-Tended *VSS Unity 22*

## Data and Lessons Learned

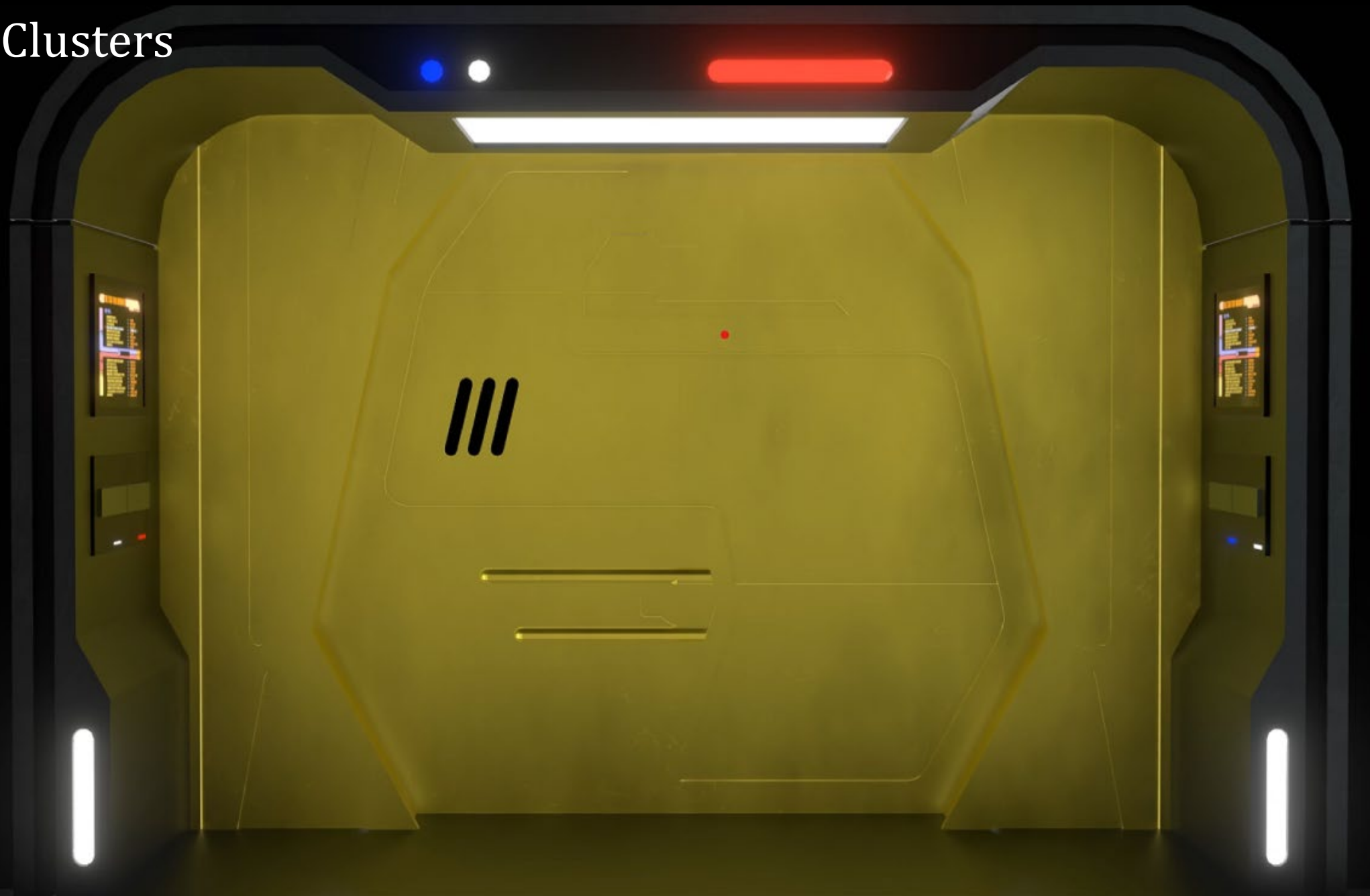


- Pre-flight environment considerations – it was hot
- Ground Control ops coordination – comms
- In-flight crew operations





# Data Clusters





# Data Clusters

## Genes repressed in roots only after microgravity

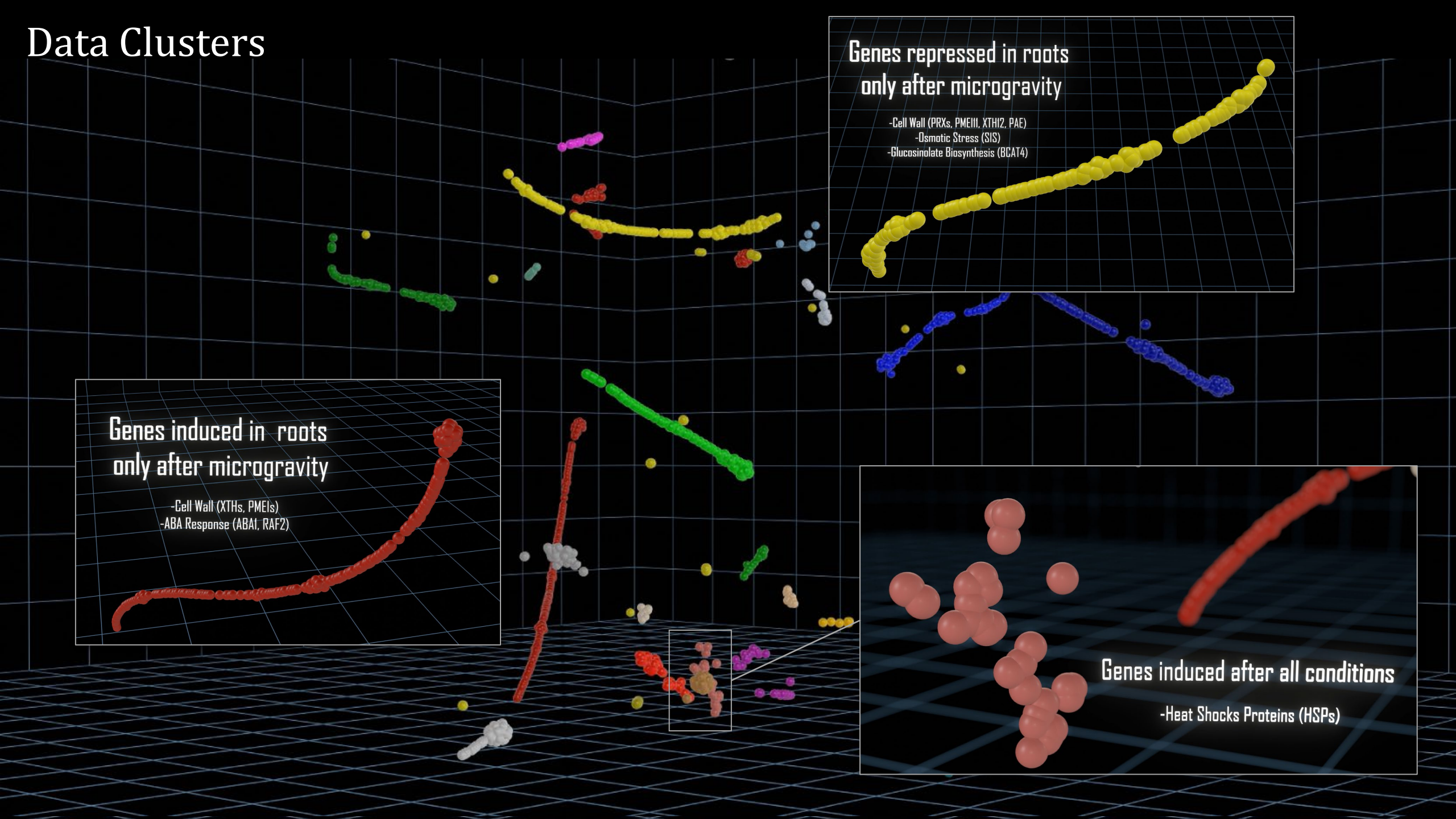
- Cell Wall (PRXs, PMEIII, XTH12, PAE)
- Osmotic Stress (SIS)
- Glucosinolate Biosynthesis (BCAT4)

## Genes induced in roots only after microgravity

- Cell Wall (XTHs, PMEIs)
- ABA Response (ABA1, RAF2)

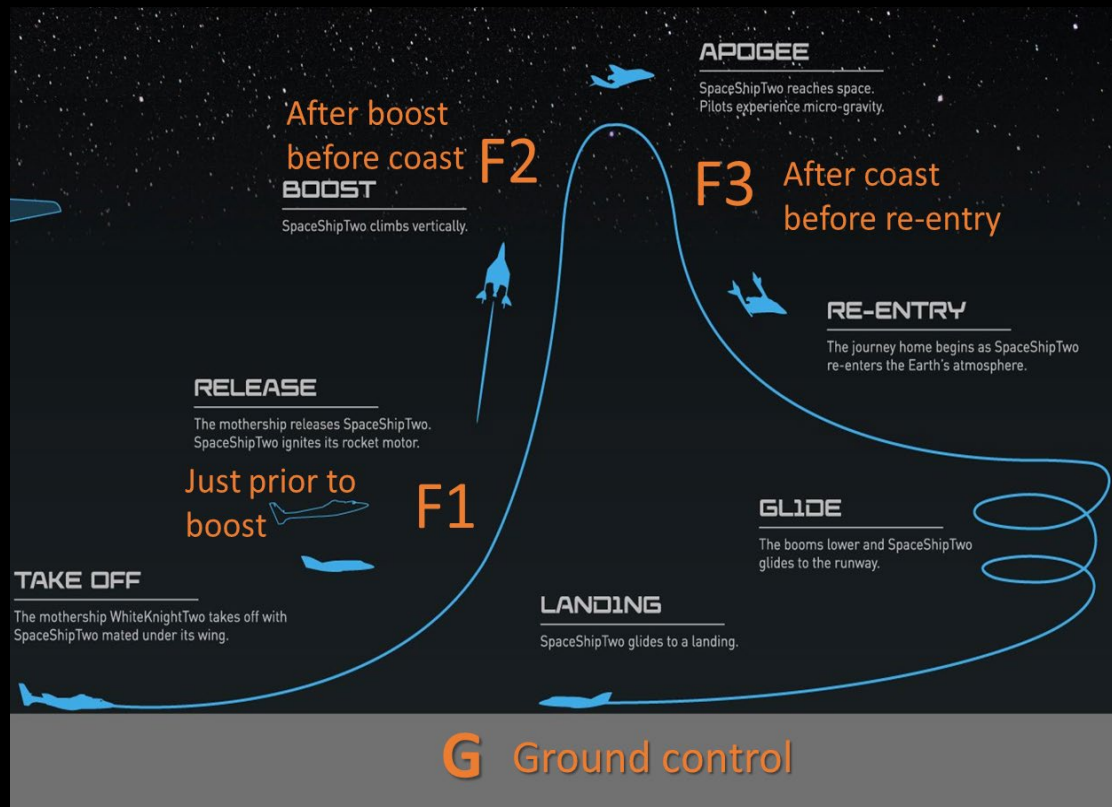
## Genes induced after all conditions

- Heat Shocks Proteins (HSPs)



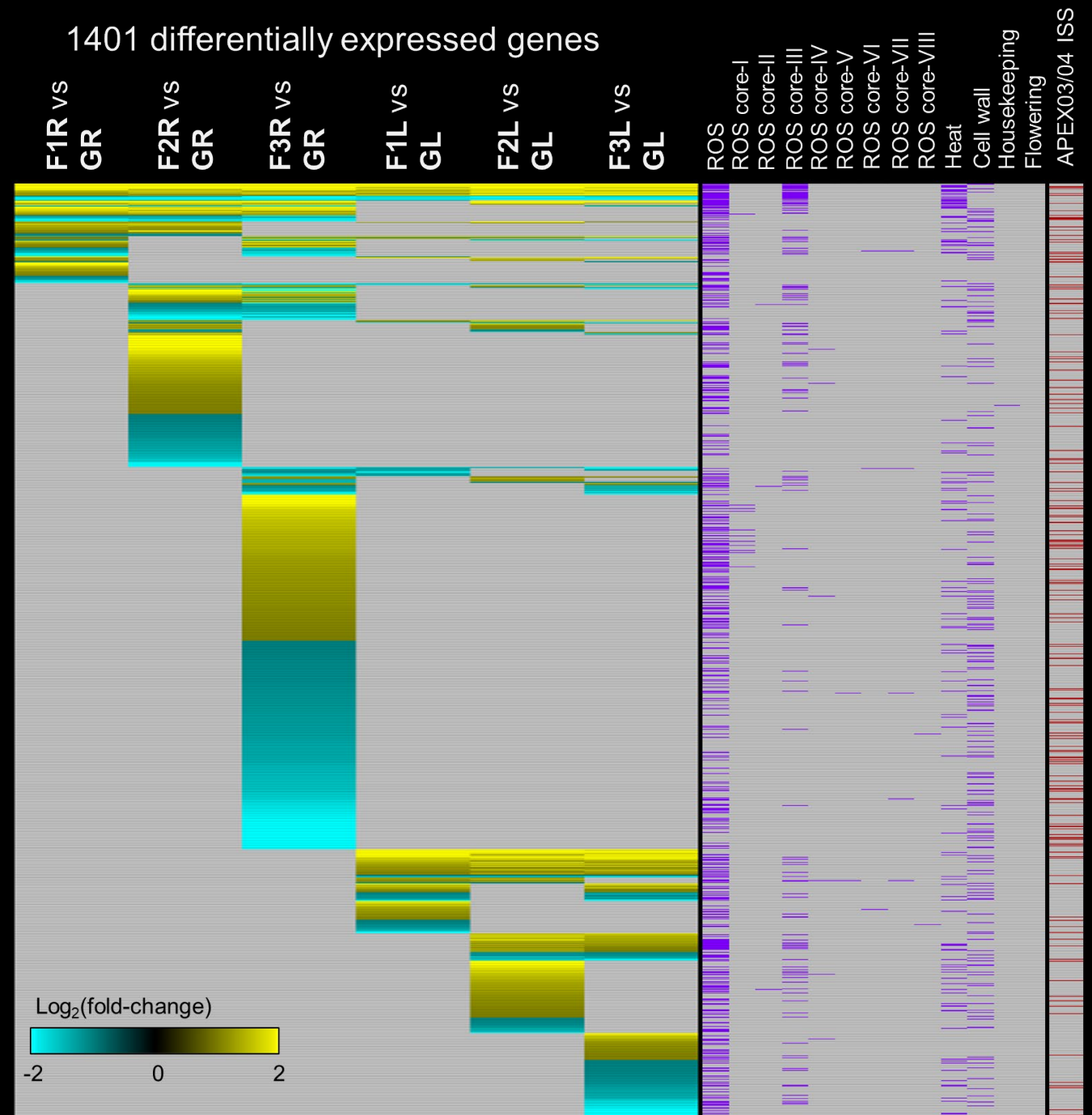


# Transcriptome data from each timepoint compared to Ground Controls



Ferl RJ, Zhou M, Strickland HF, Haveman NJ, Callahan JB, Bandla S, Ambriz D, Paul AL (2023) *Transcriptomic dynamics in the transition from ground to space are revealed by Virgin Galactic human-tended suborbital spaceflight.*

NPJ Microgravity 9 (1):95. doi:10.1038/s41526-023-00340-w

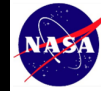




# The First Researcher-Tended experiment on a Suborbital Vehicle

## Blue Origin NS-26 / H8 mission, 29 August 2024

*The human tending this experiment was one of the PI's*  
- Rob Ferl



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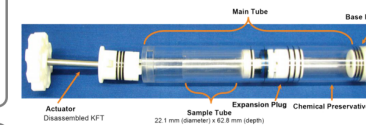
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Technology Area: Human Health, Life Support, and Habitation Systems

Submitted November 2017

NASA original Flight Opportunities Program Technology Development grant #80NSSC18K1294, Plus, BPS support for conducting transcriptomics on Blue Origin flight.



# Researcher-Tended Blue NS-26

Replicated experimental design

Precisely coordinated ground controls

Extensive preparations and practice

- KFTs as a wearable payload
- Experimental design to minimize extraneous stimuli in flight ops
- Four time points
  - 2 KFTs per timepoint
  - 8-10 plants per KFT
- Four time-coordinated ground controls
  - 2 KFTs per timepoint
  - 8-10 plants per KFT





Unique equipment,  
biology format, and  
tools





# FIRST: Practice and operations at the Blue Origin West Texas Launch Facility







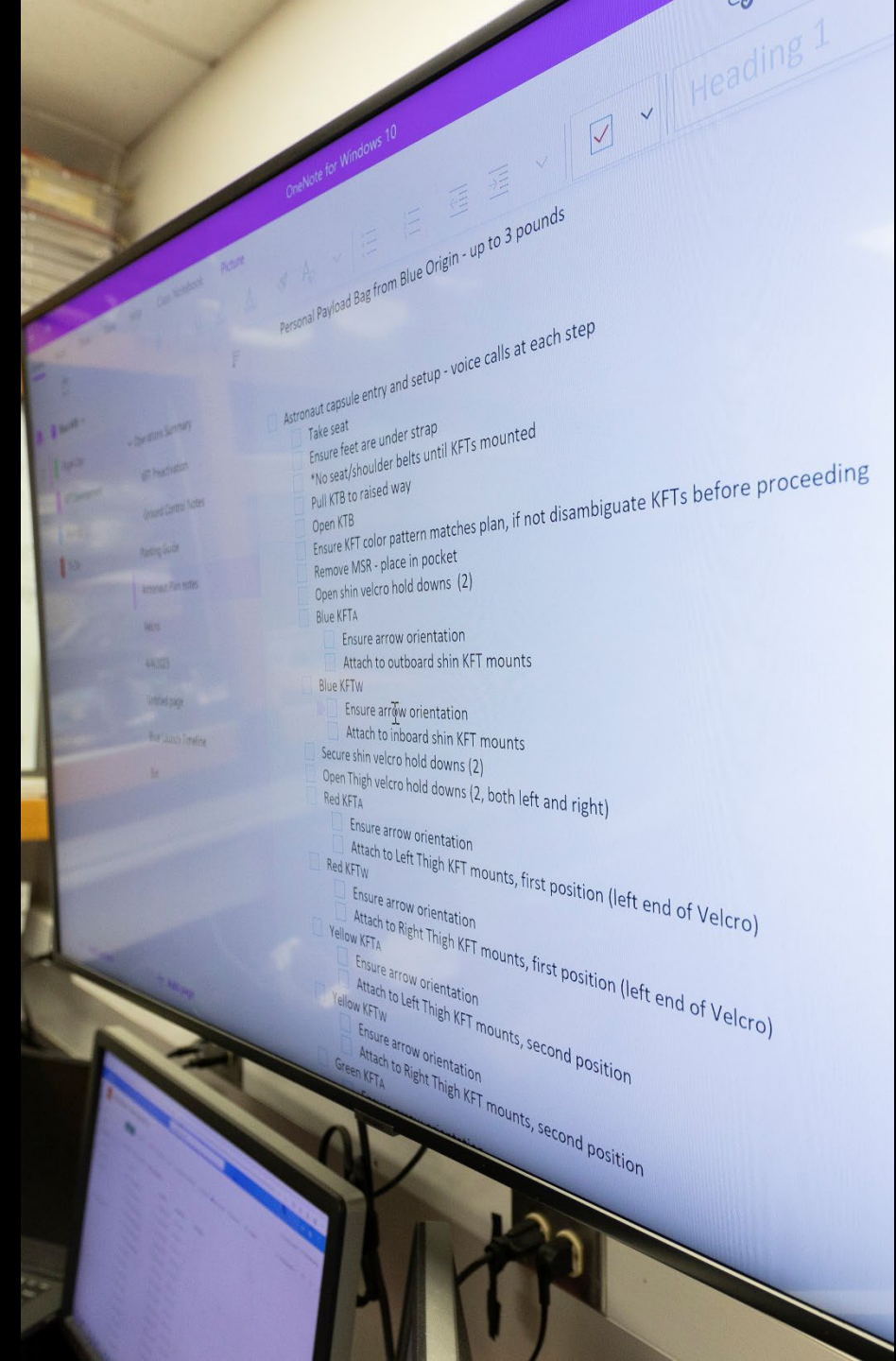
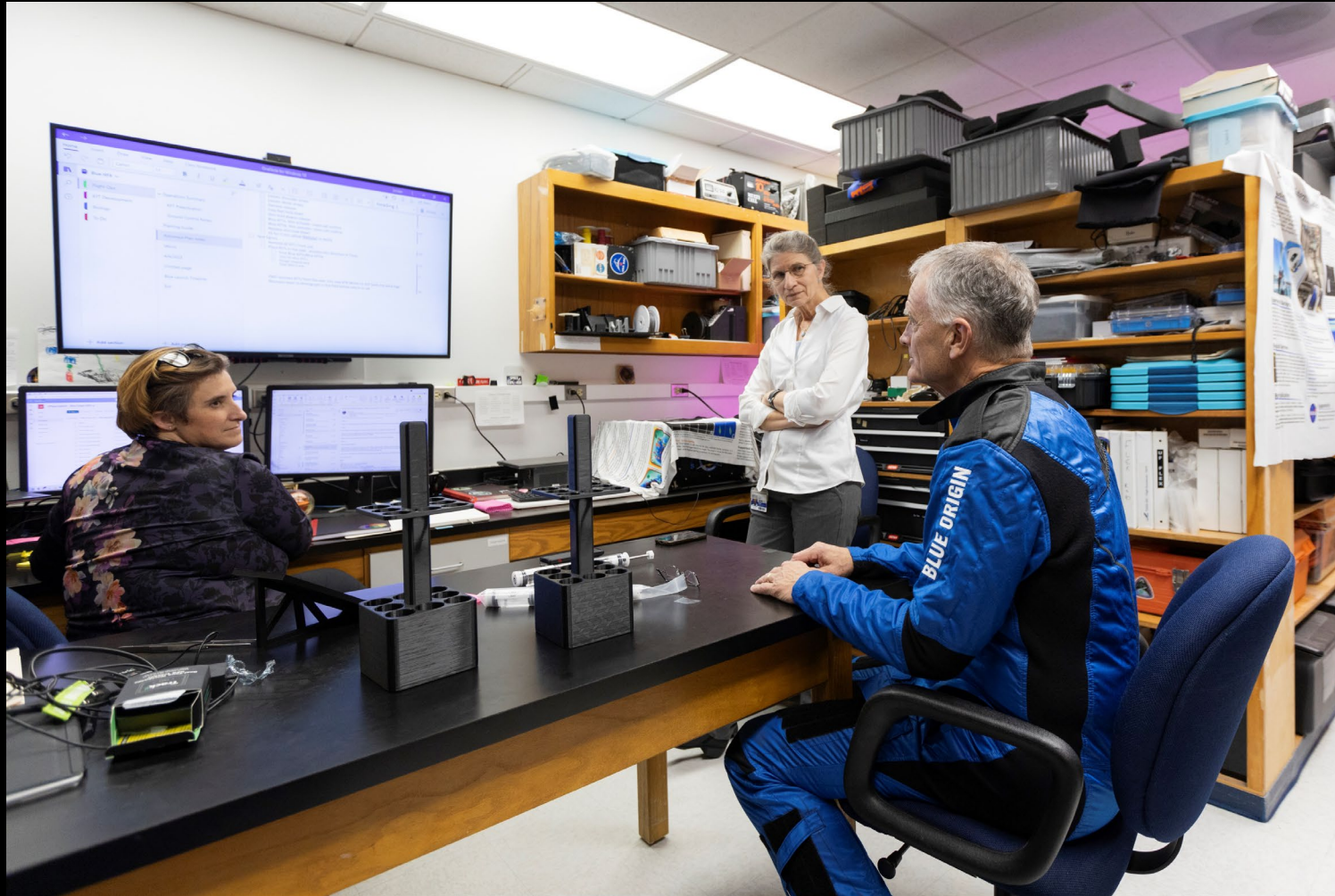
Inside the capsule mock-up





## SECOND: Practice at UF

We set-up a mock flight capsule chair in one of our labs to practice operations and drill time-lines



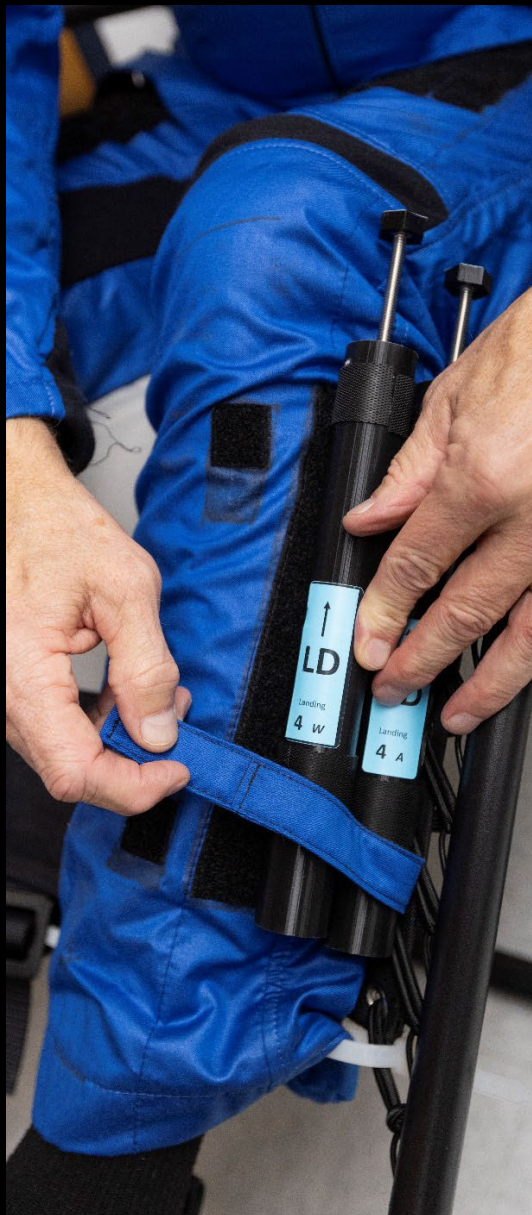


# Practice in the UF Space Plants “space garage” leading up to Flight





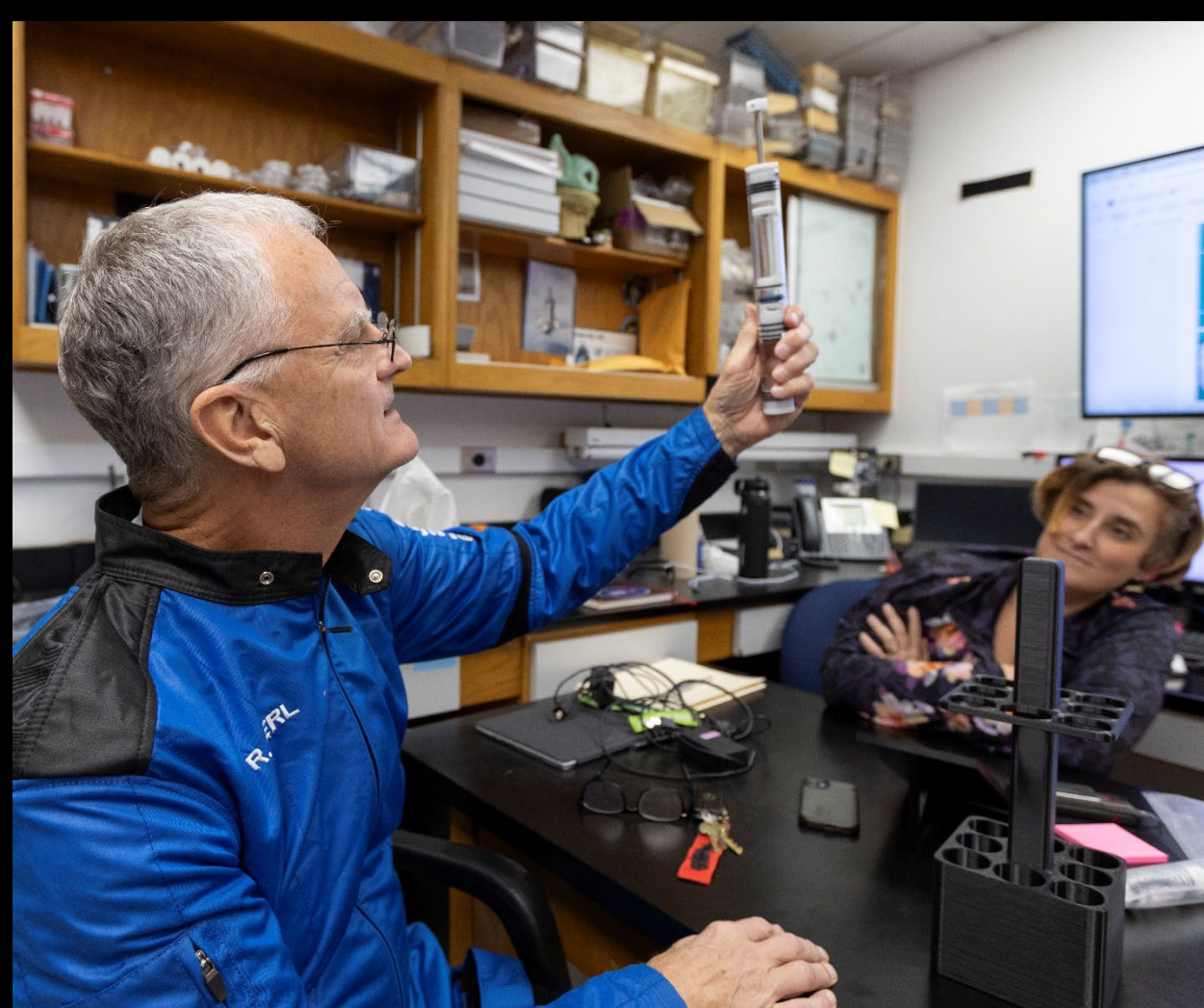
# KFT actuation and timing







Post ops debrief – over and over



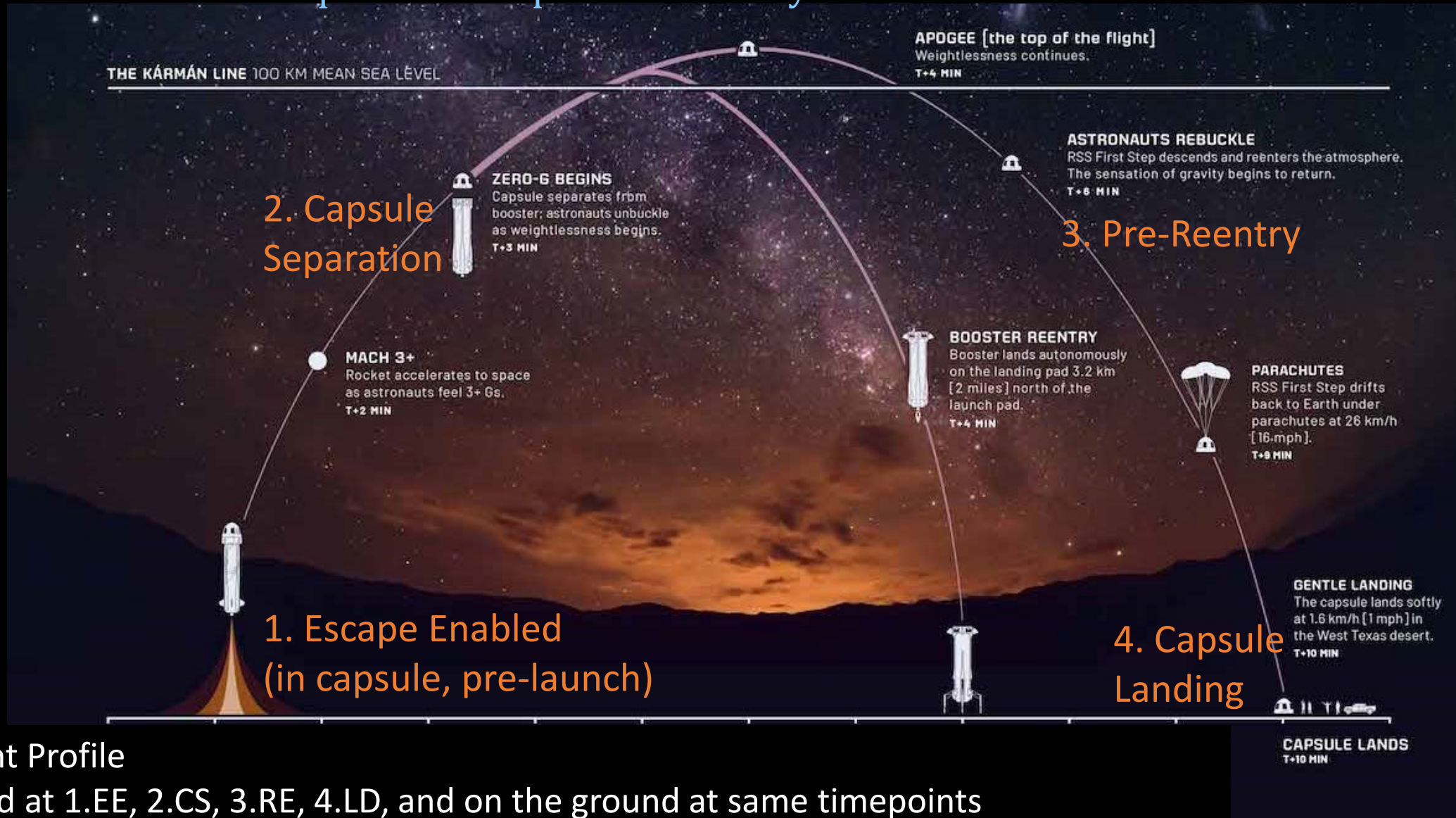
- Practice to gain “muscle memory” for all operations in flight
- Mental preparation (consultation with sports stress psychologist, Dr. Garrett Beatty)
- Flight to Ground coordination to ensure accurate timeline for both



# Science Question:

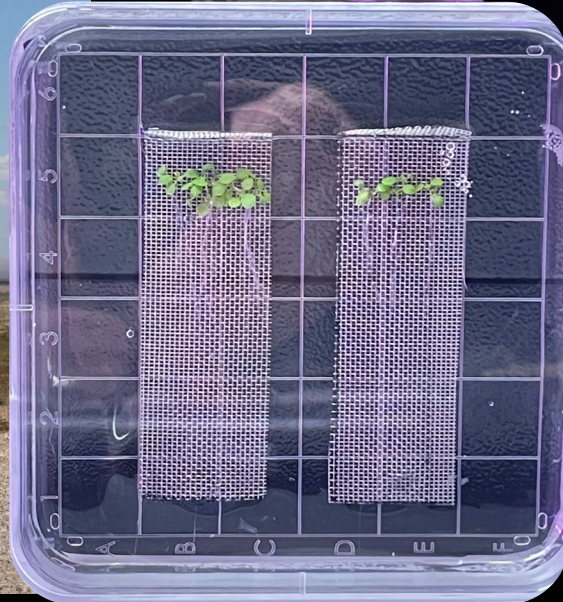
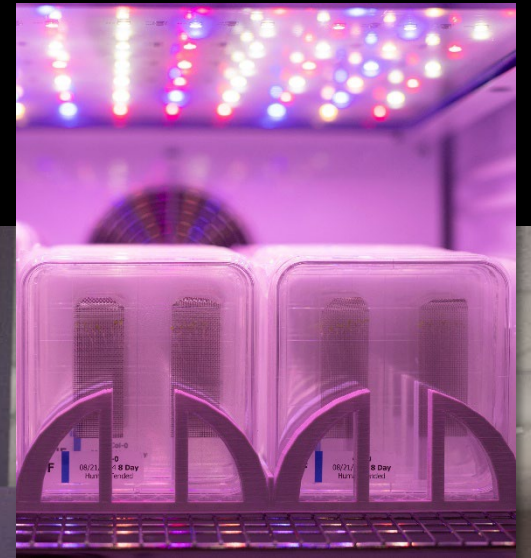
Primary physiological adaptation vs long term acclimation

First few minutes and seconds in space is unexplored territory





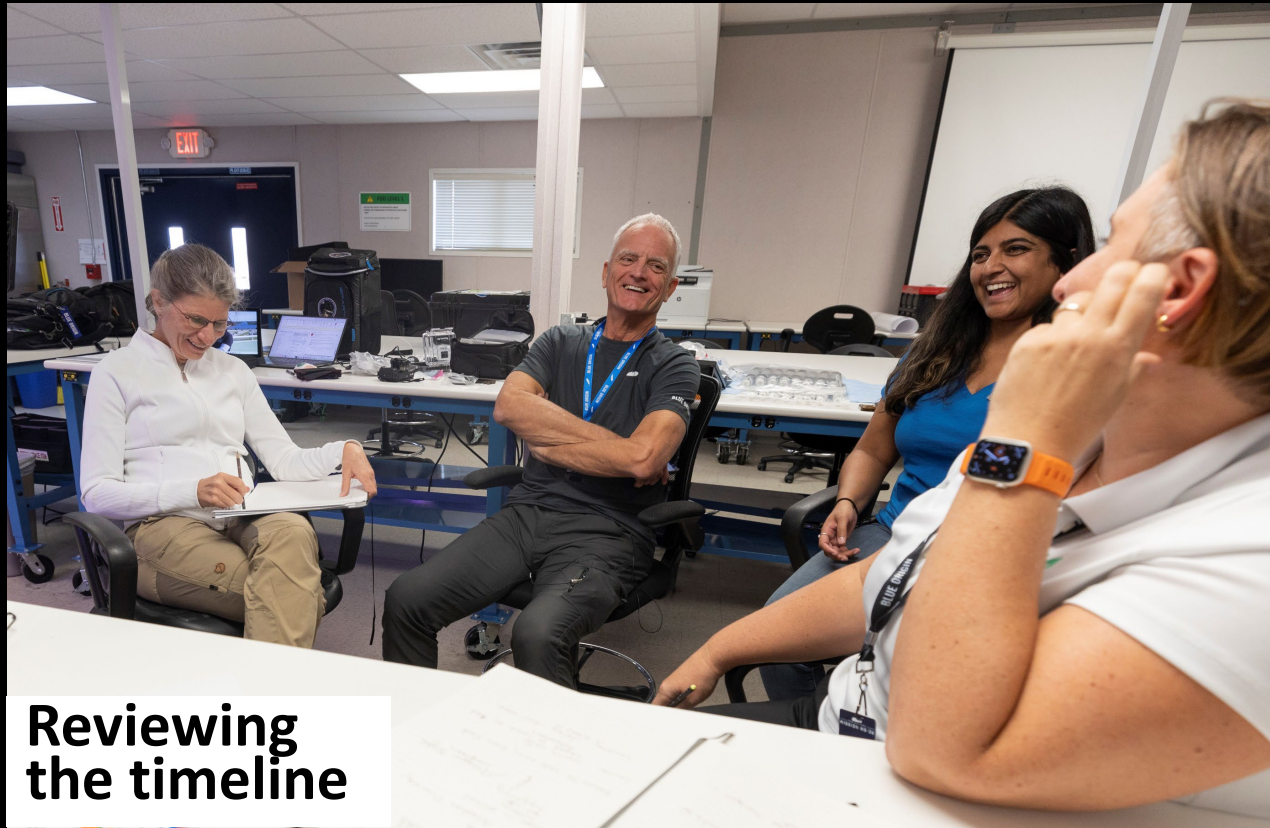
# Travel and set-up - Blue Origin West Texas Launch Facility



Hundreds of Petri plates containing the plant "coupons" for the KFTs delivered and grown in the LS1 Payload Facility



# Inside the Payload Facility – Pre-Flight operations





# Pre-Flight operations – Astronaut sampling



In cooperation with Chris Mason

- Note that this is an area of active development across flights and platforms



Pre-Flight operations – Flight Day ops start at 04:00





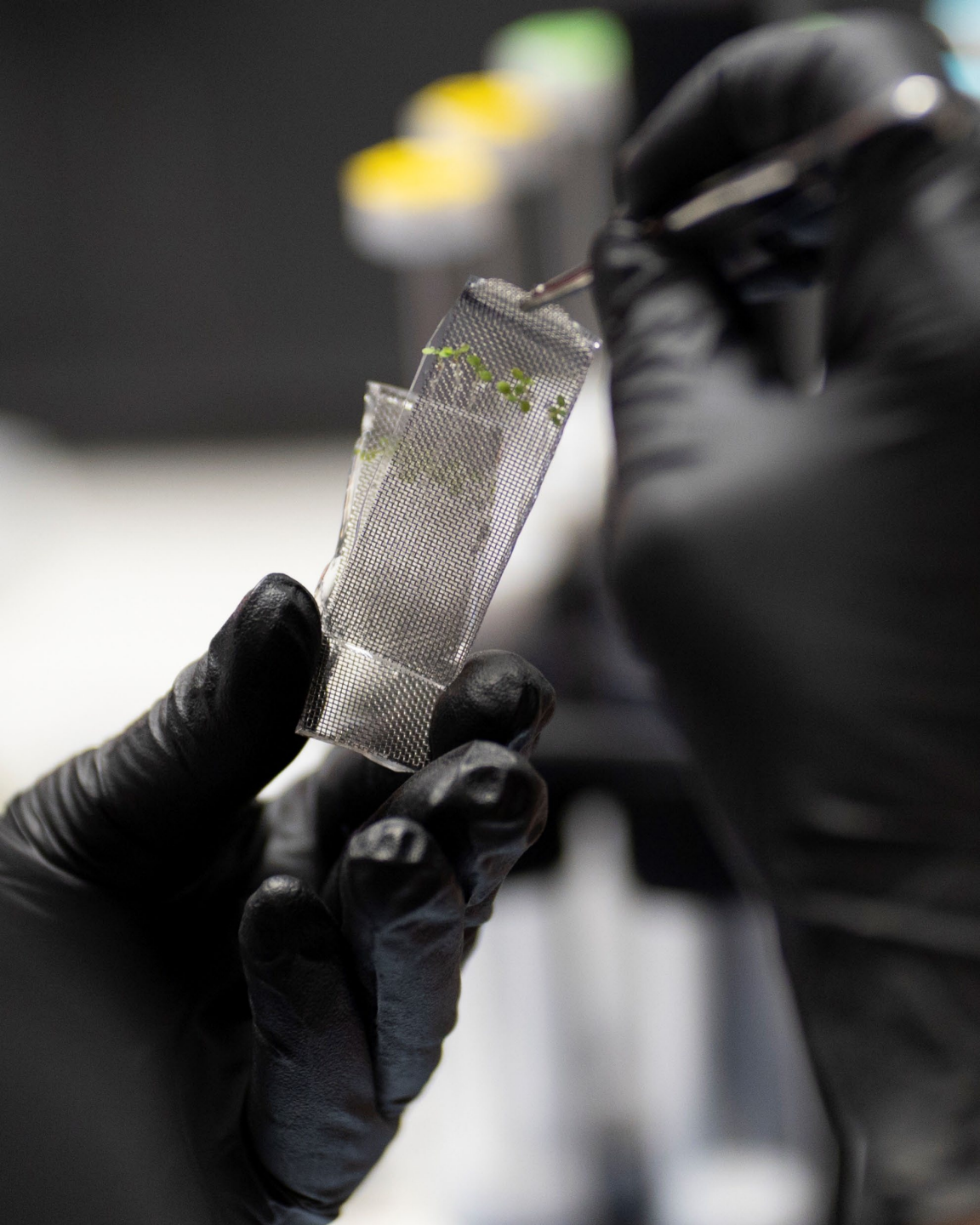
## Pre-Flight operations – Flight Day Preparation of KFT tubes













Flight and Ground Control KFTs prepared simultaneously





# Flight and Ground Control KFTs placed in KFT Transport Bags simultaneously –

- attention to timing and physical parallelism





Flight KTB hand-over for delivery to capsule to await astronaut entry





Ground Control operations during the flight





# Ground Control operations during the flight





# Launch and capsule landing





Researcher  
ops in flight





Researcher  
ops in flight





Researcher  
ops in flight













## Going to work in the field







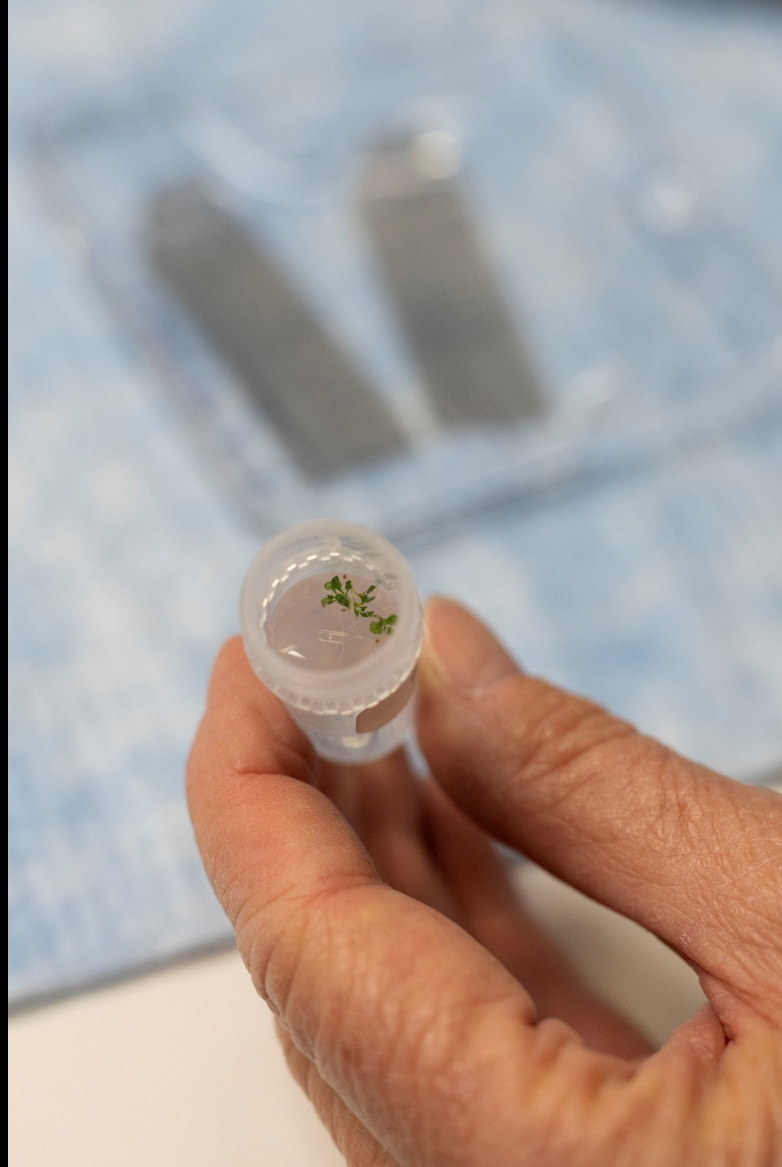


Welcome back to the Payload Lab





# Post-Flight operations – De-integrating KFTs and Astronaut sampling

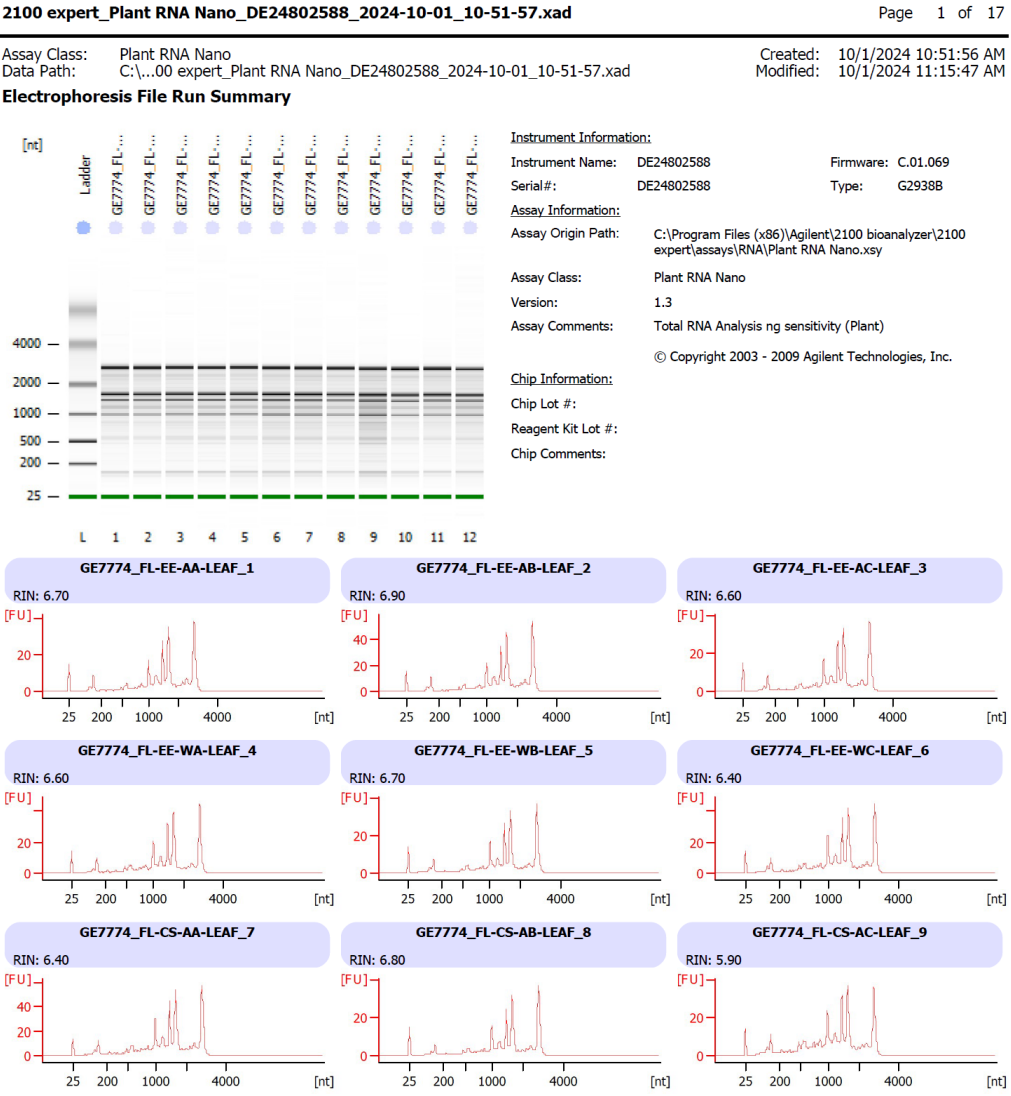




# 96 Samples currently bring sequenced for transcriptome analyses

Blue Origin H8-N26 samples 2024-08-29 - Treatments comprise: two conditions (FLT vs GC), four timepoints (EE, CS, RE, LN), two tissues (Leaf, Root), six replicates for each treatment (A=A-grid, B=B-grid, C=A+B-grid mix)		
ID code for RNASeq	Sample Description	
1	FL-EE-AA-LEAF	FLIGHT Escape Enabled, Aisle A LEAF, BOH8-20240829
2	FL-EE-AB-LEAF	FLIGHT Escape Enabled, Aisle B LEAF, BOH8-20240829
3	FL-EE-AC-LEAF	FLIGHT Escape Enabled, Aisle C LEAF, BOH8-20240829
4	FL-EE-WA-LEAF	FLIGHT Escape Enabled, Window A LEAF, BOH8-20240829
5	FL-EE-WB-LEAF	FLIGHT Escape Enabled, Window B LEAF, BOH8-20240829
6	FL-EE-WC-LEAF	FLIGHT Escape Enabled, Window C LEAF, BOH8-20240829
7	FL-CS-AA-LEAF	FLIGHT Capsule Sep, Aisle A LEAF, BOH8-20240829
8	FL-CS-AB-LEAF	FLIGHT Capsule Sep, Aisle B LEAF, BOH8-20240829
9	FL-CS-AC-LEAF	FLIGHT Capsule Sep, Aisle C LEAF, BOH8-20240829
10	FL-CS-WA-LEAF	FLIGHT Capsule Sep, Window A LEAF, BOH8-20240829
11	FL-CS-WB-LEAF	FLIGHT Capsule Sep, Window B LEAF, BOH8-20240829
12	FL-CS-WC-LEAF	FLIGHT Capsule Sep, Window C LEAF, BOH8-20240829
13	FL-RE-AA-LEAF	FLIGHT ReEntry, Aisle A LEAF, BOH8-20240829
14	FL-RE-AB-LEAF	FLIGHT ReEntry, Aisle B LEAF, BOH8-20240829
15	FL-RE-AC-LEAF	FLIGHT ReEntry, Aisle C LEAF, BOH8-20240829
16	FL-RE-WA-LEAF	FLIGHT ReEntry, Window A LEAF, BOH8-20240829
17	FL-RE-WB-LEAF	FLIGHT ReEntry, Window B LEAF, BOH8-20240829
18	FL-RE-WC-LEAF	FLIGHT ReEntry, Window C LEAF, BOH8-20240829
19	FL-LN-AA-LEAF	FLIGHT Landed, Aisle A LEAF, BOH8-20240829
20	FL-LN-AB-LEAF	FLIGHT Landed, Aisle B LEAF, BOH8-20240829
21	FL-LN-AC-LEAF	FLIGHT Landed, Aisle C LEAF, BOH8-20240829
22	FL-LN-WA-LEAF	FLIGHT Landed, Window A LEAF, BOH8-20240829
23	FL-LN-WB-LEAF	FLIGHT Landed, Window B LEAF, BOH8-20240829
24	FL-LN-WC-LEAF	FLIGHT Landed, Window C LEAF, BOH8-20240829
25	GR-EE-AA-LEAF	GROUND CONTROL Escape Enabled, Aisle A LEAF, BOH8-20240829
26	GR-EE-AB-LEAF	GROUND CONTROL Escape Enabled, Aisle B LEAF, BOH8-20240829
27	GR-EE-AC-LEAF	GROUND CONTROL Escape Enabled, Aisle C LEAF, BOH8-20240829
28	GR-EE-WA-LEAF	GROUND CONTROL Escape Enabled, Window A LEAF, BOH8-20240829
29	GR-EE-WB-LEAF	GROUND CONTROL Escape Enabled, Window B LEAF, BOH8-20240829
30	GR-EE-WC-LEAF	GROUND CONTROL Escape Enabled, Window C LEAF, BOH8-20240829
31	GR-CS-AA-LEAF	GROUND CONTROL Capsule Sep, Aisle A ROOT LEAF, BOH8-20240829
32	GR-CS-AB-LEAF	GROUND CONTROL Capsule Sep, Aisle B LEAF, BOH8-20240829
33	GR-CS-AC-LEAF	GROUND CONTROL Capsule Sep, Aisle C LEAF, BOH8-20240829
34	GR-CS-WA-LEAF	GROUND CONTROL Capsule Sep, Window A LEAF, BOH8-20240829
35	GR-CS-WB-LEAF	GROUND CONTROL Capsule Sep, Window B LEAF, BOH8-20240829
36	GR-CS-WC-LEAF	GROUND CONTROL Capsule Sep, Window C LEAF, BOH8-20240829
37	GR-RE-AA-LEAF	GROUND CONTROL ReEntry, Aisle A LEAF, BOH8-20240829
38	GR-RE-AB-LEAF	GROUND CONTROL ReEntry, Aisle B LEAF, BOH8-20240829
39	GR-RE-AC-LEAF	GROUND CONTROL ReEntry, Aisle C LEAF, BOH8-20240829
40	GR-RE-WA-LEAF	GROUND CONTROL ReEntry, Window A LEAF, BOH8-20240829
41	GR-RE-WB-LEAF	GROUND CONTROL ReEntry, Window B LEAF, BOH8-20240829
42	GR-RE-WC-LEAF	GROUND CONTROL ReEntry, Window C LEAF, BOH8-20240829
43	GR-LN-AA-LEAF	GROUND CONTROL Landed, Aisle A LEAF, BOH8-20240829
44	GR-LN-AB-LEAF	GROUND CONTROL Landed, Aisle B LEAF, BOH8-20240829
45	GR-LN-AC-LEAF	GROUND CONTROL Landed, Aisle C LEAF, BOH8-20240829
46	GR-LN-WA-LEAF	GROUND CONTROL Landed, Window A LEAF, BOH8-20240829
47	GR-LN-WB-LEAF	GROUND CONTROL Landed, Window B LEAF, BOH8-20240829
48	GR-LN-WC-LEAF	GROUND CONTROL Landed, Window C LEAF, BOH8-20240829

49	FL-EE-AA-ROOT	FLIGHT Escape Enabled, Aisle A ROOT, BOH8-20240829
50	FL-EE-AB-ROOT	FLIGHT Escape Enabled, Aisle B ROOT, BOH8-20240829
51	FL-EE-AC-ROOT	FLIGHT Escape Enabled, Aisle C ROOT, BOH8-20240829
52	FL-EE-WA-ROOT	FLIGHT Escape Enabled, Window A ROOT, BOH8-20240829
53	FL-EE-WB-ROOT	FLIGHT Escape Enabled, Window B ROOT, BOH8-20240829
54	FL-EE-WC-ROOT	FLIGHT Escape Enabled, Window C ROOT, BOH8-20240829
55	FL-CS-AA-ROOT	FLIGHT Capsule Sep, Aisle A ROOT, BOH8-20240829
56	FL-CS-AB-ROOT	FLIGHT Capsule Sep, Aisle B ROOT, BOH8-20240829
57	FL-CS-AC-ROOT	FLIGHT Capsule Sep, Aisle C ROOT, BOH8-20240829
58	FL-CS-WA-ROOT	FLIGHT Capsule Sep, Window A ROOT, BOH8-20240829
59	FL-CS-WB-ROOT	FLIGHT Capsule Sep, Window B ROOT, BOH8-20240829
60	FL-CS-WC-ROOT	FLIGHT Capsule Sep, Window C ROOT, BOH8-20240829
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62	FL-RE-AB-ROOT	FLIGHT ReEntry, Aisle B ROOT, BOH8-20240829
63	FL-RE-AC-ROOT	FLIGHT ReEntry, Aisle C ROOT, BOH8-20240829
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82	GR-CS-WA-ROOT	GROUND CONTROL Capsule Sep, Window A ROOT, BOH8-20240829
83	GR-CS-WB-ROOT	GROUND CONTROL Capsule Sep, Window B ROOT, BOH8-20240829
84	GR-CS-WC-ROOT	GROUND CONTROL Capsule Sep, Window C ROOT, BOH8-20240829
85	GR-RE-AA-ROOT	GROUND CONTROL ReEntry, Aisle A ROOT, BOH8-20240829
86	GR-RE-AB-ROOT	GROUND CONTROL ReEntry, Aisle B ROOT, BOH8-20240829
87	GR-RE-AC-ROOT	GROUND CONTROL ReEntry, Aisle C ROOT, BOH8-20240829
88	GR-RE-WA-ROOT	GROUND CONTROL ReEntry, Window A ROOT, BOH8-20240829
89	GR-RE-WB-ROOT	GROUND CONTROL ReEntry, Window B ROOT, BOH8-20240829
90	GR-RE-WC-ROOT	GROUND CONTROL ReEntry, Window C ROOT, BOH8-20240829
91	GR-LN-AA-ROOT	GROUND CONTROL Landed, Aisle A ROOT, BOH8-20240829
92	GR-LN-AB-ROOT	GROUND CONTROL Landed, Aisle B ROOT, BOH8-20240829
93	GR-LN-AC-ROOT	GROUND CONTROL Landed, Aisle C ROOT, BOH8-20240829
94	GR-LN-WA-ROOT	GROUND CONTROL Landed, Window A ROOT, BOH8-20240829
95	GR-LN-WB-ROOT	GROUND CONTROL Landed, Window B ROOT, BOH8-20240829
96	GR-LN-WC-ROOT	GROUND CONTROL Landed, Window C ROOT, BOH8-20240829





Researchers need to be part of their experiment





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(continued to page 2)



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Go boldly.

