Engineering High-Fidelity Early Cancer Models: Single-Cell Bioprinting in 2D and 3D to Mimic the Native Tumor Microenvironment

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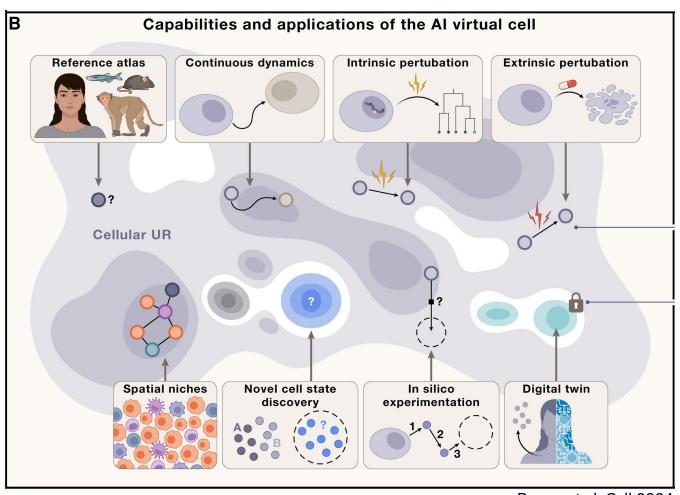
Deciphering the Complex TME











Bunne et al. Cell 2024

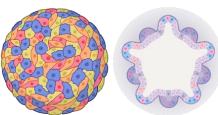
Spatial -omics, AI, and virtual cells are unlocking new insights, yet much remains unknown about the mechanisms driving cancer evolution

Model Systems for Discovery

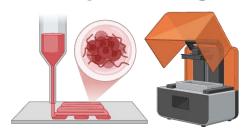
2D Cultures



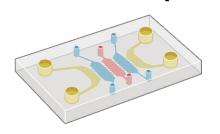
Spheroids & Organoids



3D Bioprinting



Organson-a-Chip

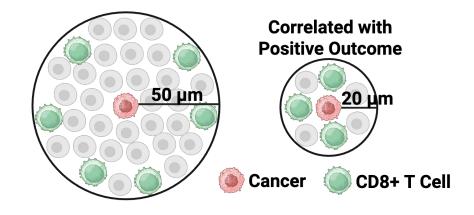


In Vivo



These approaches lack single-cell spatial resolution

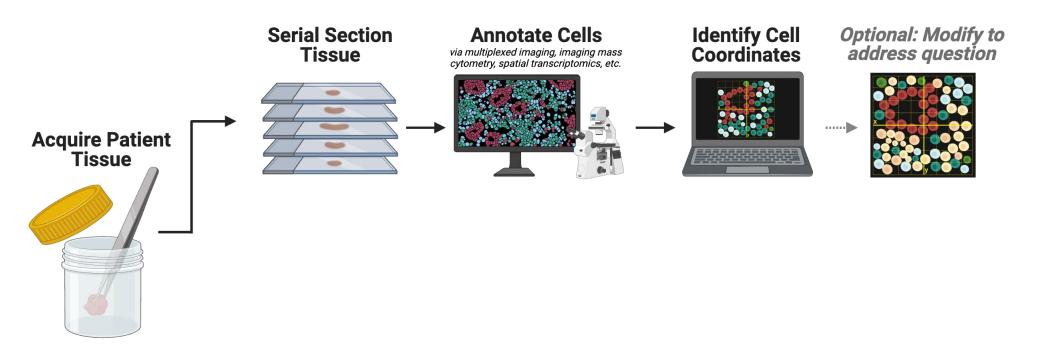




Objective

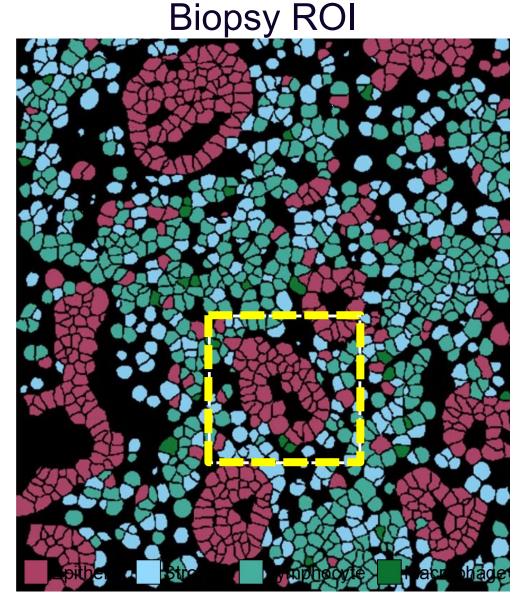
Engineer tumor avatars that replicate the native cellular microenvironment to systematically dissect and understand the tumor microenvironment

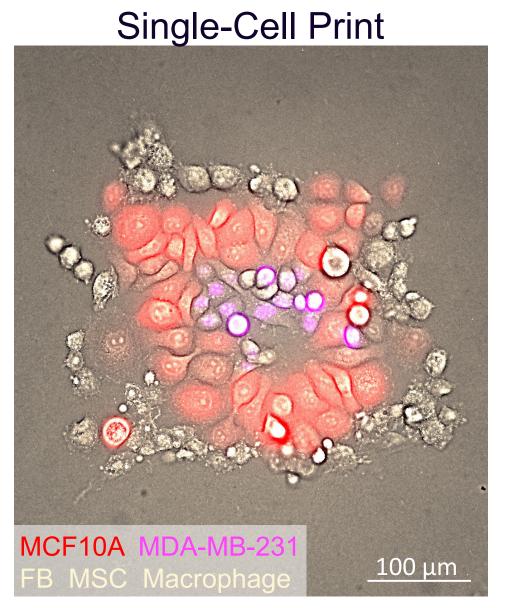
Approach



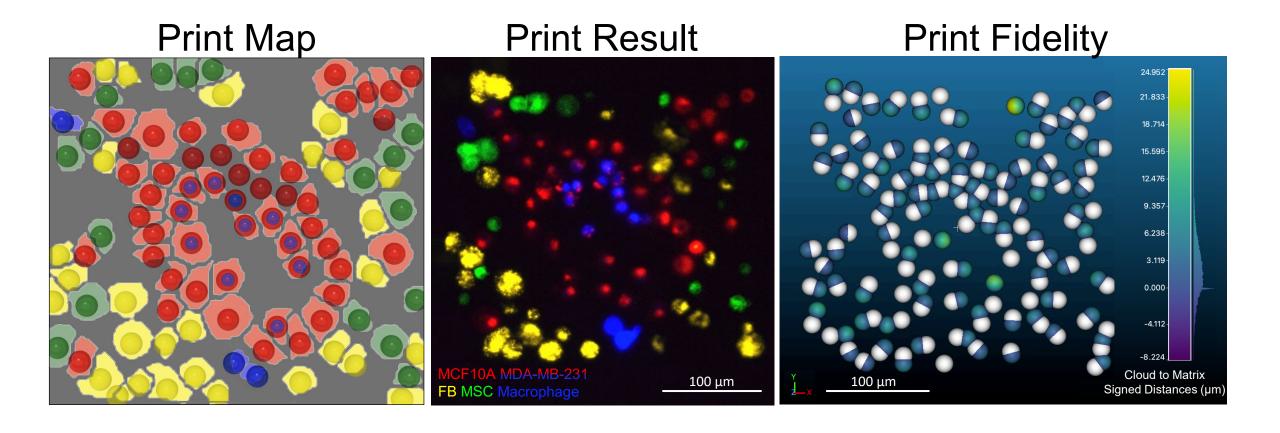
<u>Goal</u>: Fabricate patient derived tumor avatars with single-cell spatial resolution to 'replicate' the native tumor microenvironment

2D Single-Cell Spatial Patterning with Subcellular Resolution



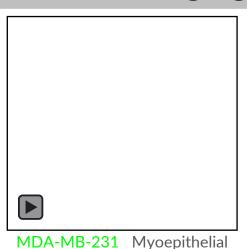


2D Single-Cell Spatial Patterning with Subcellular Resolution

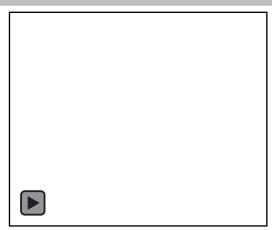


Prints Are Compatible With Spatial Tools

Live Cell Imaging

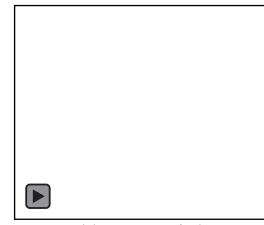


Engineered Reporters

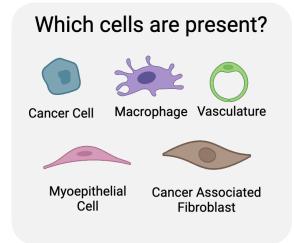


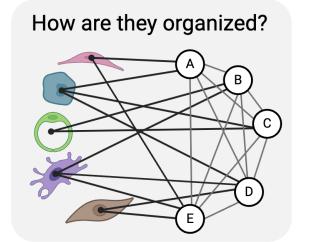
Davies et al. Cell Syst. 2020

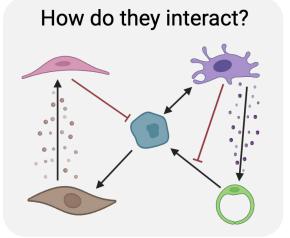
Spatial Transcriptomics



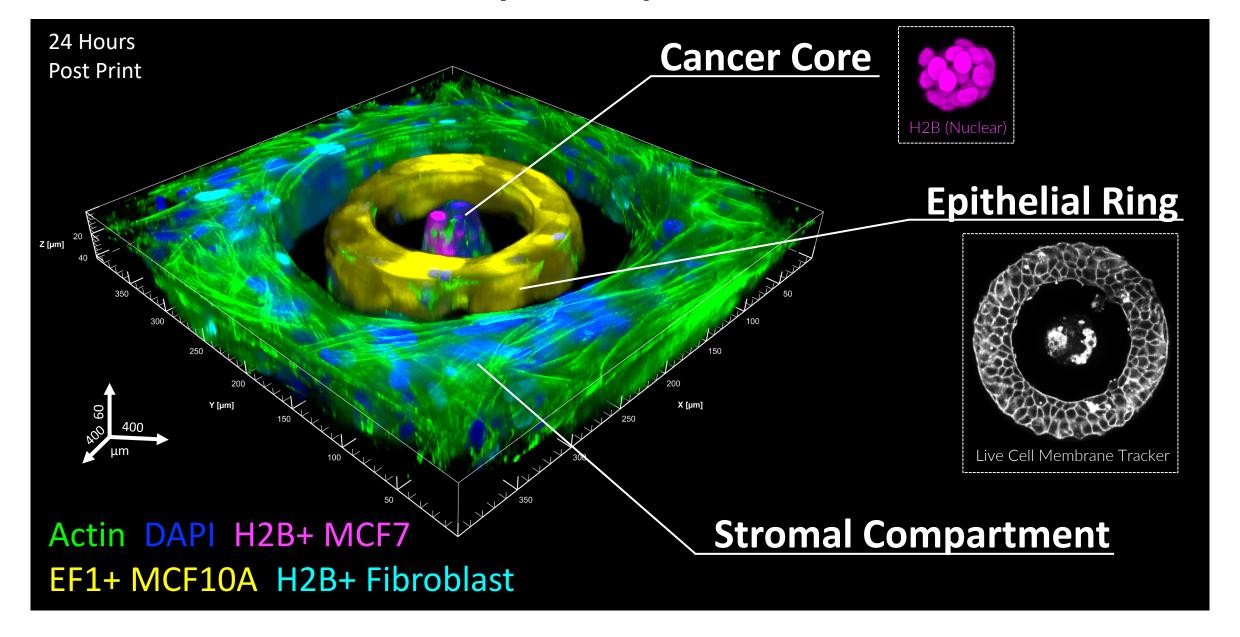
Visium HD Analysis



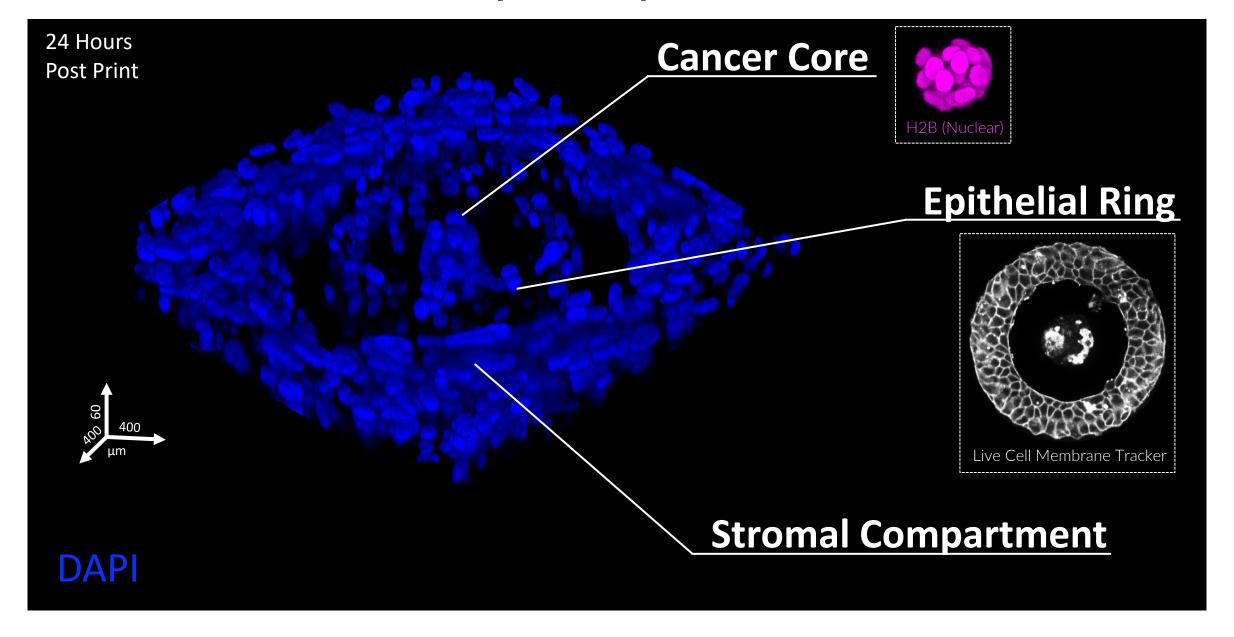




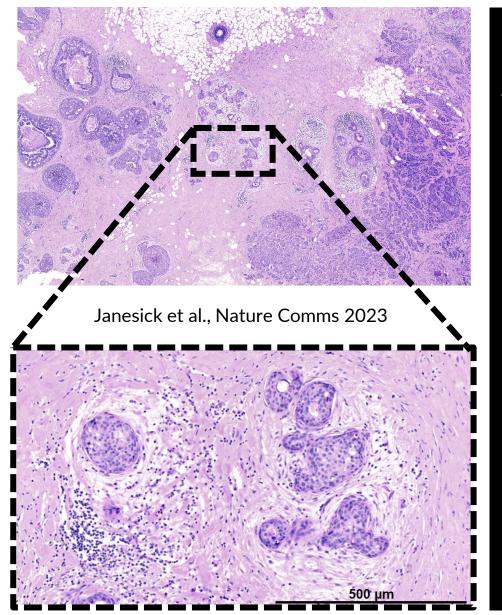
3D, Cell Dense, & Spatially Resolved TME Model

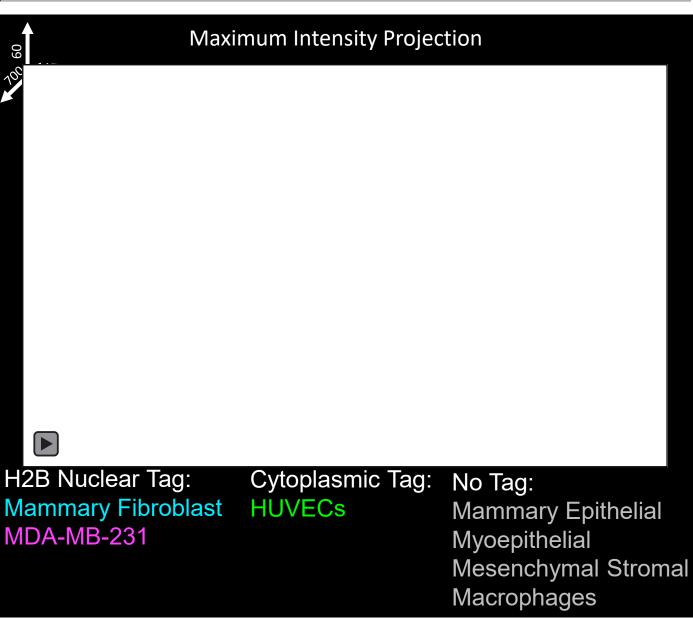


3D, Cell Dense, & Spatially Resolved TME Model

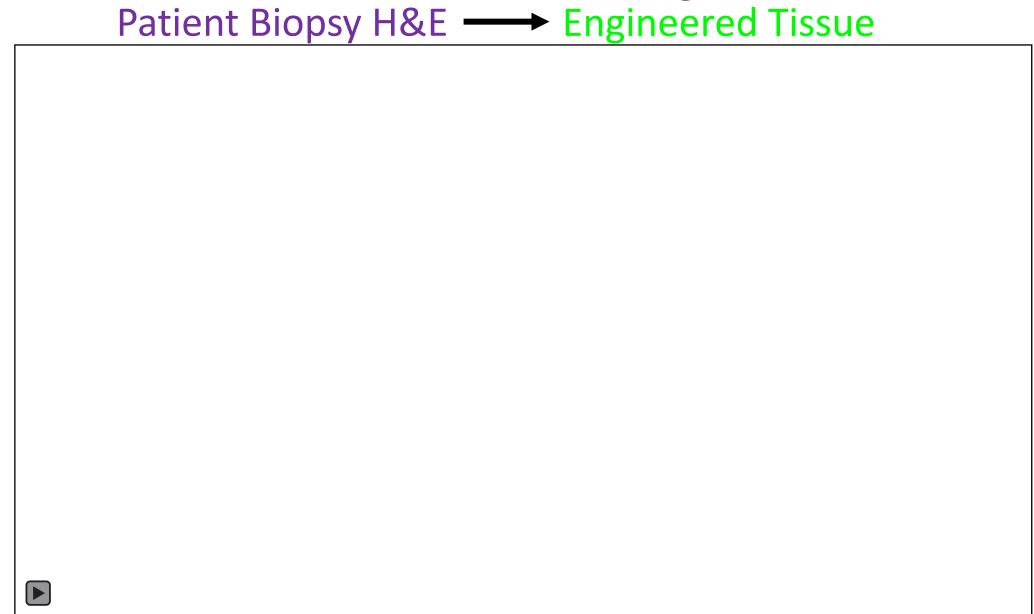


3D & Highly Heterogeneous Breast TME Model

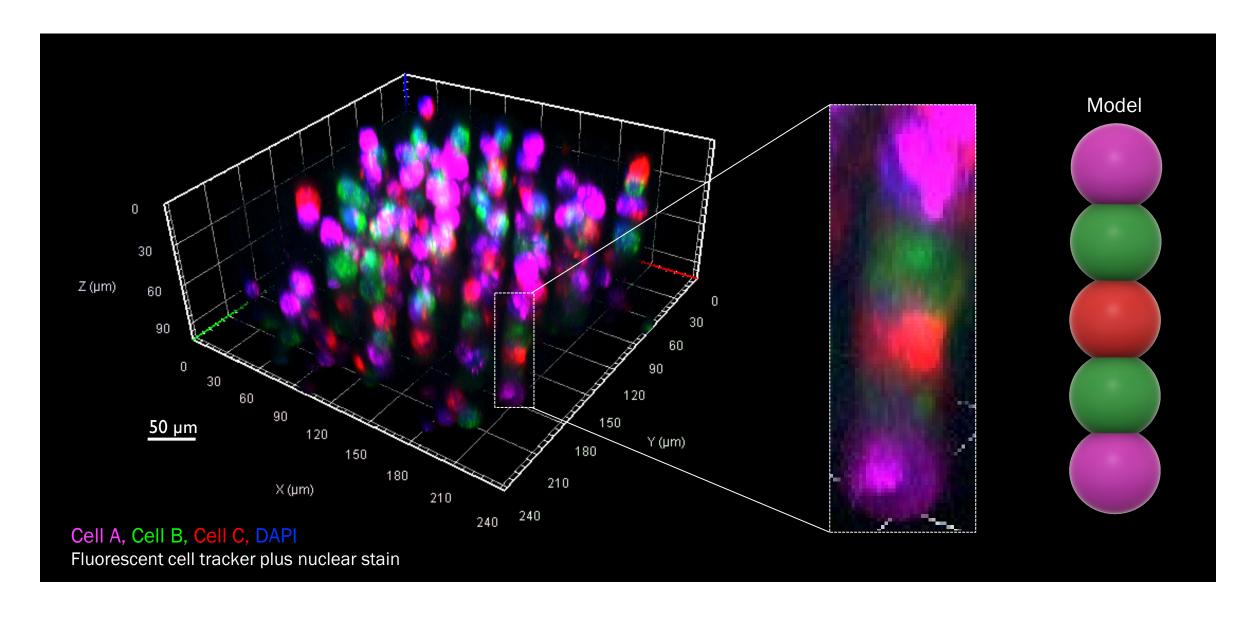




3D Model Mimics Gross Histological Features



In Development: 3D Single-Cell Resolution

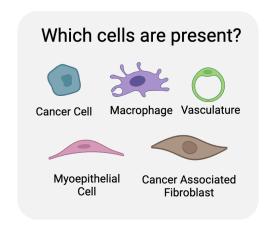


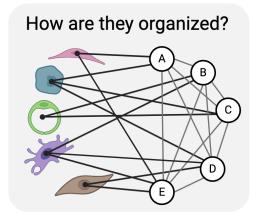
Summary of Platform Developments: Spatial Toolkit

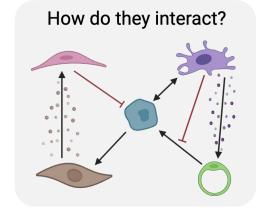
- 1. Fabrication: Heterogeneous, cell dense, tissue fabrication in 2D with subcellular resolution and 3D with 60 μm resolution
- 2. Cell Sourcing: Tissue dissociation and expansion for patient matched, immune competent models
- **3. Live Cell Analysis:** Live cell imaging to observe evolution and cell-cell interactions in real time
- **4. Spatial Transcriptomic Analysis**: Whole transcriptome with 2 μm resolution

Platform enables systematic testing of cause-and-effect relationships that drive cancer evolution

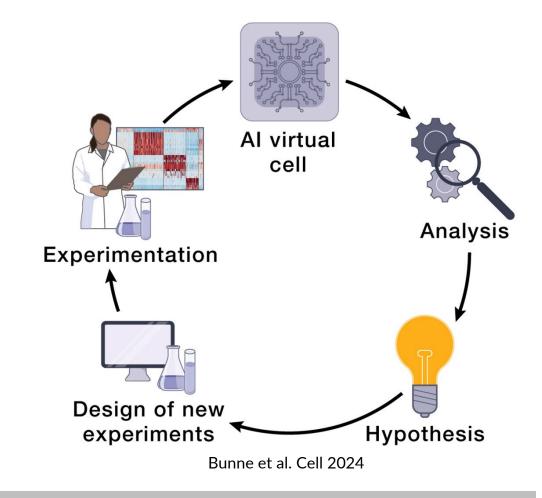
Summary of Platform Developments: Spatial Toolkit







Adapted from Rozenblatt-Rosen et al. Cell 2020



Platform enables systematic testing of cause-and-effect relationships that drive cancer evolution

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INTERNATIONAL ALLIANCE FOR CANCER EARLY DETECTION























