

## TCRP Research Report 241: Inclusive Virtual Public Involvement for Public Transit

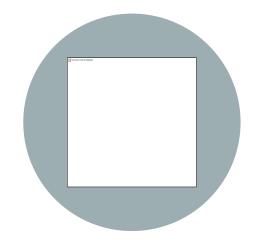
Transit Agency Findings

Ryan Walsh, AICP/PP FHI Studio

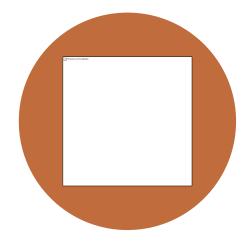
## Agenda

- Introduction
- Methodology
- Overview of Findings
- Key Themes
- Measures of Success
- Areas for Future Research
  - Lessons Learned

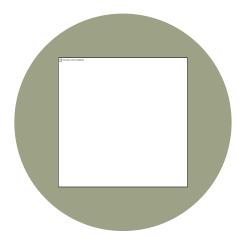
#### Introduction



VPI tools have have great potential

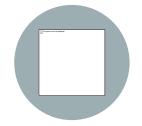


They can lead to more inclusive public input

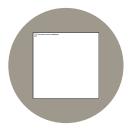


Gap in understanding the current state of practice

### Methodology



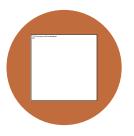
NATIONAL SURVEY OF TRANSIT AGENCY REPRESENTATIVES



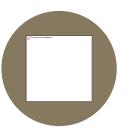
SELECTION CRITERIA FOR PARTICIPANTS



KEY QUESTIONS ON EXPERIENCES WITH VPI, ESPECIALLY BEFORE AND DURING THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC



FOCUS GROUPS WITH TRANSIT AGENCIES



RECORDING AND SUMMARIZATION OF DISCUSSIONS

## Overview of Findings

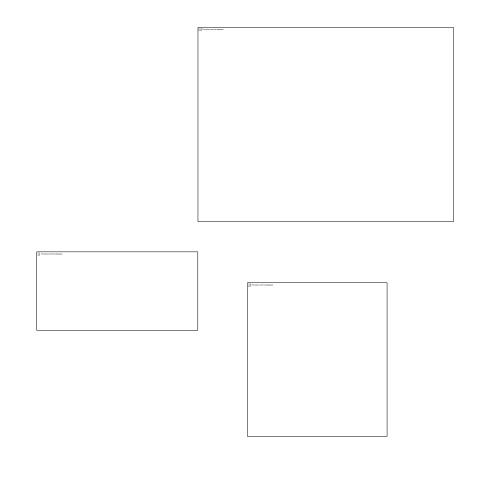
Increased use of VPI during the pandemic

Expectation of continued use post-pandemic

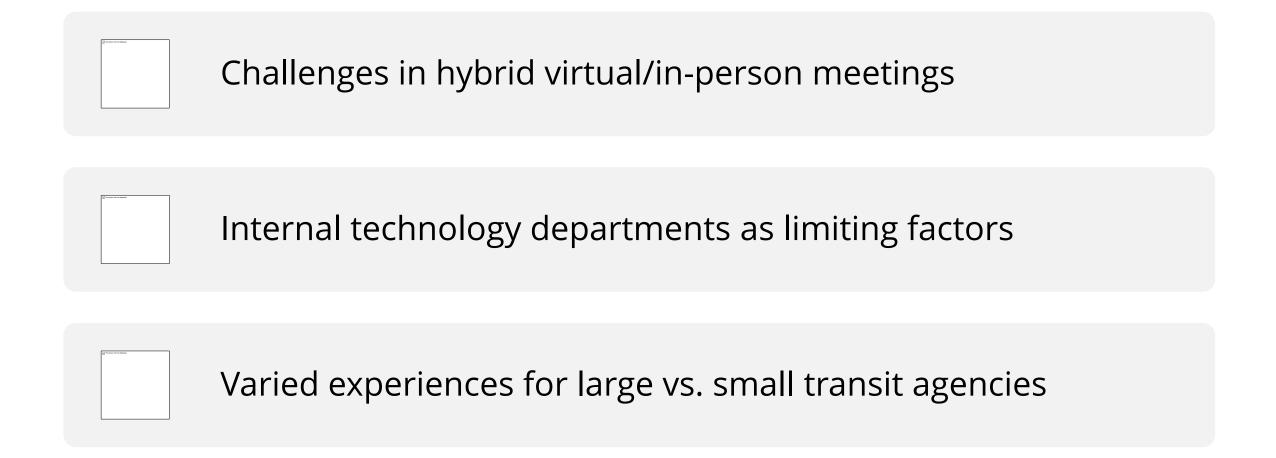
Substantial increase in public participation levels

## Overview of Findings Popular VPI Tools

- Virtual meeting platforms (Zoom, Webex, Teams)
- Social media (Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, NextDoor)
- YouTube and Facebook Live
- VPI platforms (PublicInput.com, Remix, Citizen Lab, MetroQuest)
- Collaboration tools (MURAL, Jam Board)
- Project websites



## Overview of Findings Technology Limitations



## Key Themes in VPI Use

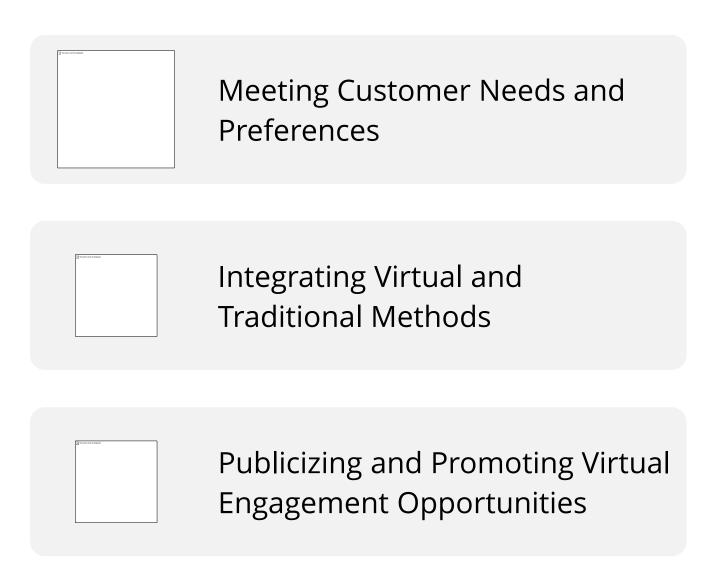
Challenges

Achieving Equity and Inclusion

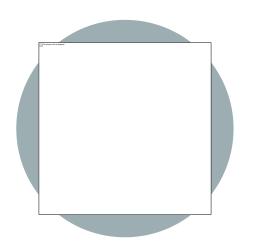
Language,
Accessibility,
and Privacy
Considerations

BART's Link21 Program contracted with CBO's to conduct VPI

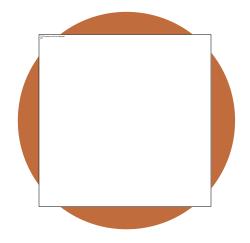
# Key Themes in VPI Use Opportunities



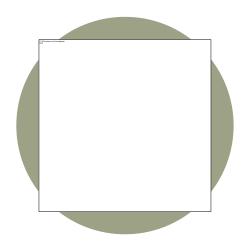
#### **Measures of Success**



Gauging effectiveness, equity, and efficiency

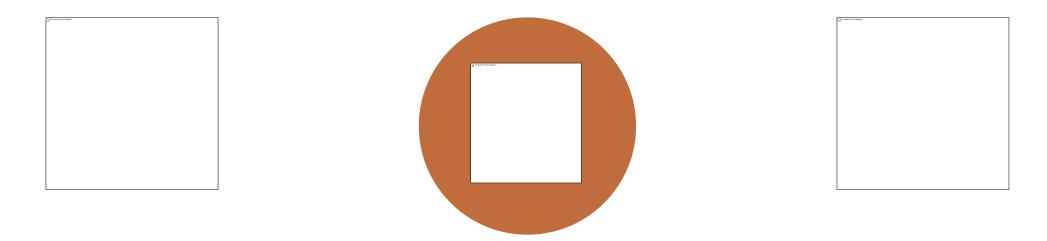


Measurable benefits of VPI, included cost and time savings, expansion of reach, better serving customer needs.



Quantifying these aspects can deliver additional benefits

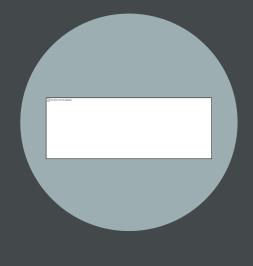
## **Suggested Area for Further Research**



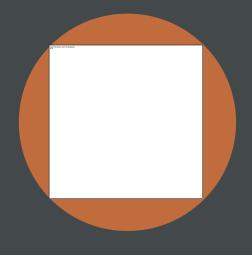
Facilitating virtual meetings for controversial projects

### **Lessons Learned**

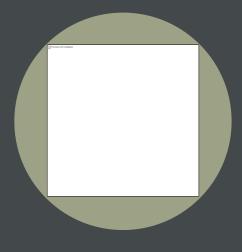
#### Importance of:



Flexibility



Innovation



Adaptation

## Thank You

TCRP Research Report 241: Inclusive Virtual Public Involvement for Public Transit

## Focus Groups with Community Organizations

Cate Heady

Voorhees Transportation Center, Rutgers University



### Presentation Agenda

- Objective of Focus Groups
- Methods
  - Represented Organizations
  - Questions
- Key Outcomes
- Discussion Highlights
  - Examples





### Objective



To better understand successes and challenges in planning and implementing VPI with underserved communities.



Provide an opportunity to collect recommendations and strategies across agencies, fields of work, and geographies.



#### Methods

- 3 focus groups between August and September 2022
  - One supplemental interview
- Participants
  - Individuals from various sectors outside public transportation, including:
    - Community-based organizations
    - Nonprofits
    - Social service organizations
  - Experts in Virtual Public Involvement (VPI) and public engagement
  - 21 organizations were represented
  - Variety of geographies
  - Work and services targeted different populations



### Represented Organizations

- National Caucus and Center on Black Aging,
   Washington, DC
- Blooming Health, New York, NY
- Stonewall Community Development Center, New York,
   NY
- National Hispanic Council on Aging, Washington, DC
- Age Friendly Englewood, Englewood, NJ
- Community Action Partnership of North Alabama,
   Cullman, AL
- Arts for the Aging, Rockville, MD
- Louisville Free Public Library, Louisville, KY
- OutstandingLife, Boston, MA
- Avenida Guadalupe Association, San Antonio, TX

- Support Center Online, New York, NY
- Job Path, New York, NY
- League of Women Voters, Washington, DC
- DOROT, Westchester, NY
- Poder English Works, Chicago, IL
- Cornell University, Ithaca, NY
- El Sol Science and Arts Academy, Santa Ana, CA
- LGBTQIA+ Aging Project, Fenway Health, Boston, MA
- Erie Neighborhood House, Chicago, IL
- Metropolitan Family Service/AARP Experience Corps,
   Portland, OR
- Metropolitan Family Service, Portland, OR



### Focus Group Questions

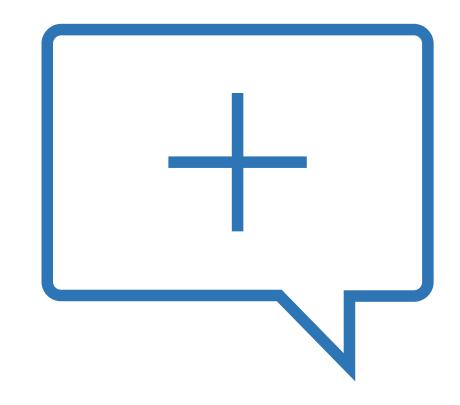
- Part I: Introductions
  - Roles, missions, geographic reach, and communities served.
- Part II: Engagement During-COVID-19
  - Impact and adjustments due to COVID-19.
  - Effectiveness and challenges of virtual strategies.
  - Addressing the digital divide.
- Part III: Looking Ahead & Conclusion
  - Future outreach plans.
  - Technology's impact on communication.
  - Ideas for better-designed virtual engagement.
  - Lessons learned from COVID-19.





#### Key Outcomes

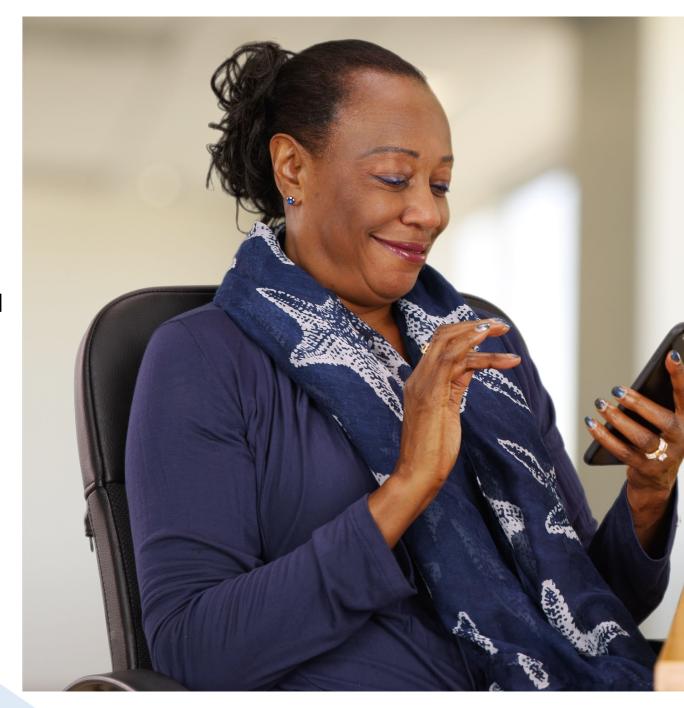
- Valuable insights into successes and challenges in planning and implementing VPI
- Recommendations and strategies from a diverse range of experts





### Discussion Highlights: Benefits

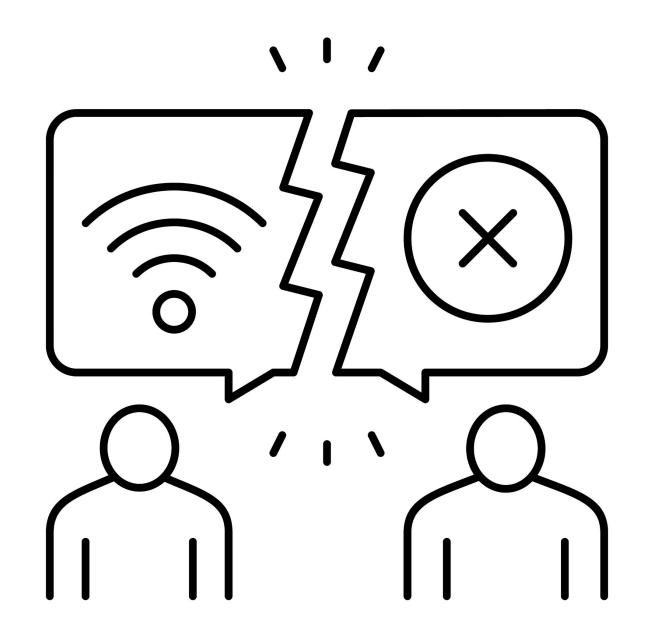
- The removal of geographic barriers and physical constraints
  - Increased participation
  - Easier for some people to "show up"
- Equalizing effect of some platforms





## Discussion Highlights: Challenges

- The Digital Divide
- Rapid changes in technology





### Discussion Highlights: Tools and Methods



- Using multiple or different platforms for different types of engagement
- Make engagement inclusive

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Discussion Highlights: Tools and Methods

(cont.)

 Train staff to succeed in virtual environments





## Discussion Highlights: Tools and Methods (cont.)

- Identify people in the community who can be ambassadors and provide peer support for clients
  - Peer ambassadors
  - Intergenerational teaching



### Discussion Highlights: Tools and Methods (cont.)

 Consider non-digital methods to reach people





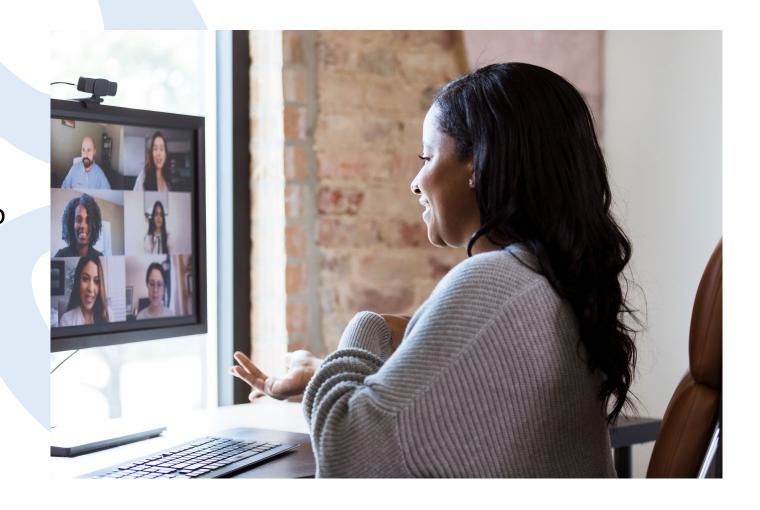






### Discussion Highlights: Tools and Methods (cont.)

- Other engagement methods
  - Specific times and dates
  - Invite a person of interest to join
  - Use hybrid approach
  - Partner with other orgs to get people the tech they need





### Examples

#### Fenway Health and the LGBTQIA+ Aging Project







#### Avenida Guadalupe

#### EL DIECISÉIS DE SEPTIEMBRE: PARADE & PODCAST

HOLLS & BL DISCOSÉS DE SEPTIEMBRE, PARADE & PODCAST





Virtual fun with participants from Rockville Senior Center and teaching artist Paula Cleggett at her workshop, "Today, It's Spring!". Arts for the Aging heART Kits were produced and delivered to bring engaging art materials straight to participants' homes and support the workshop. "Today, It's Spring" is a collage workshop that explores and reimagines artwork by Alma Thomas, on view at the National Museum of African American History and Culture, and The Phillips Collection. You can learn more about our programs at the link in our bio.



#### National Hispanic Council on Aging





#### Why should Latinos get their flu shot?

Latinos are reluctant to get the flu vaccine which has lead them have to have the third highest flu hospitalization rates of any group.

This makes flu shots especially important for the community.

Getting vaccinated is the **best way** to protect yourself from the flu and its potentially serious complications such as **hospitalizations** and **death**.

#### Flu vaccines are also helpful because they...



Are a preventive tool for people with chronic health conditions.



Reduce severity of illness in people who get vaccinated but still get sick.



Protect people around you, including the most vulnerable ones.

#### Get your flu shot!

The CDC recommends everyone 6 months and older get a seasonal flu vaccine each year, ideally by the end of October.

Find flu vaccines on your area by visiting vaccines.gov/find-vaccines or you can contact NHCOA's Resource Center at +1 (866) 488-7379.





#### ¿Por qué lo Latinos deben vacunatse contra la influenza?

Los latinos son reacios a vacunarse contra la influeza y los ha llevado a tener tasas de hospitalización más altas que otros grupos.

Lo anterior hace que las vacunas

(i) contra la influenza sean muy
Importantes para la comunidad.

La vacunación contra la influenza es la mejor manera de prevenir la influenza y complicaciones graves como la hospitalización y muerte.

#### Las vacunas también son útiles porque...



Son preventivas para las personas con condiciones de salud crónicas.



Reducen el riesgo en las personas que enferman a pesar de estar vacunados.



Protegen a los demás, incluyendo a las personas más vulnerables.

#### ¡Obtén tu vacuna!

Los CDC recomiendan que todos los mayores a 6 meses se vacunen contra la influenza cada año, idealmente en Octubre.

Encuentre vacunas contra la influeza en su área, visitando vaccines.gov/find-vaccines o contacte el Centro de Recursos de NHCOA al +1 (866) 488-7379.



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### Discussion Highlights: Going Forward

- More inclusive engagement in necessary
  - Accessibility
  - Relevant platforms
- Offer hybrid options
- Use existing social networks and communication networks to share information
- People need teachers



#### Conclusion

- The focus groups provided a rich understanding of challenges and successes in implementing VPI.
- Lessons learned emphasize the need for a community-centric approach to virtual engagement in public transit.

