# Thank You: Planning Committee!

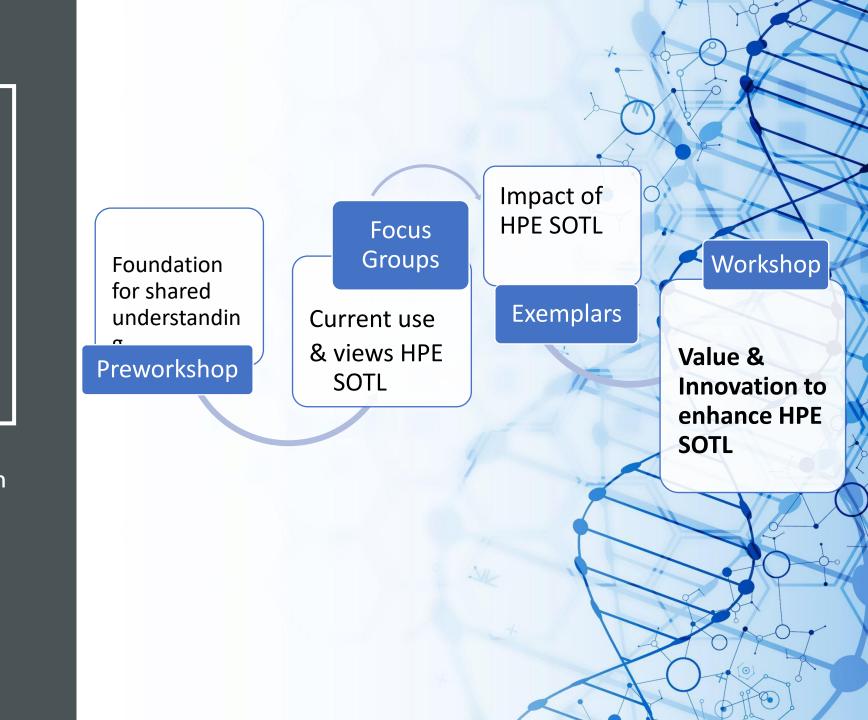
- Kim Dunleavy, PT, PhD, FNAP (Co-Chair), University of Florida Department of Physical Therapy & ACAPT Forum representative
- Pamela Jeffries, PhD, RN, FAAN, ANEF, FSSH (Co-Chair), Vanderbilt University School of Nursing
- Jonathan Amiel, MD, Columbia University's Vagelos College of Physicians & Surgeons
- Grace Huang, MD, Harvard Medical School
- Gail Jensen, PhD, MA, Creighton University
- Loretta M. Nunez, MA, AuD, CCC-A/SLP, FNAP, ASHA Fellow, American Speech-Language-Hearing Association
- Yasuharu (Haru) Okuda, MD, University of South Florida

# Thank you: SOTL Recorded Presenters!

- 1. Ana Abad-Jorge, Ed.D., MS, RDN, FAND & Jennifer Walsh, PhD, RDN
- 2. Jeffrey H. Barsuk, MD, MS, SFHM
- 3. Desiree A. Díaz, PhD, APRN, FNP-BC, CNE, CHSE-A, ANEF, FSSH, FAAN
- 4. Jennifer Friberg, EdD, CCC-SLP & Mark DeRuiter, MBA, PhD, CCC-A/SLP
- 5. Joan A. Friedland, MD, MPH & Nancy P. Moreno, PhD
- 6. Sarah Ginsberg, EdD, CCC-SLP
- 7. Alice Kim, PhD
- 8. Heather Knight, PT, DPT, CBIS
- 9. Patricia O'Sullivan, EdD, MS
- 10. Sarah Shrader, PharmD, FCCP

SCHOLARSHIP OF TEACHING AND LEARNING IN HEALTH PROFESSIONS EDUCATION

Global Forum on Innovation in Health Professions Education
October 2024



#### WORKSHOP OBJECTIVE

To bring forth the critical value of the scholarship of teaching and learning (SOTL) for health professions' workforce development and patient outcomes by exploring what is unique about SOTL in the health professions from education to practice.

#### SOTL HISTORICAL JOURNEY

## Boyer (1990)

Scholarship Reconsidered: Priorities of the Professoriate<sup>1,2</sup>

# Broader meaning of scholarship

- I. Discovery
- Integration
   (connections/synthesis
   across disciplines/contexts)
- 3. Application (to practice)
- 4. Teaching (dissemination)

## Glassick (1998)

Scholarship Assessed:<sup>3,4,</sup>

# Importance of standards for scholarship

- I.Clear Goals
- 2. Adequate Preparation
- 3. Appropriate Methods
- 4. Significant Results
- **5.** Effective Presentation
- 6. Reflective Critique

### Shulman (1997-2008)

Scholarship of Teaching Reconsidered – Reconsidered: 4,5,6

# INQUIRY/SOTL related to student learning drives systematic improvements

- I. Public
- 2. Peer review & critique with accepted standards.
- 3. Can be reproduced, platform to build from for other scholars

Courtesy of Dr Gail Jensen Pre-workshop Scholarship of Teaching and Learning. Global Forum on Innovation in Health Professions Education. 2024.

#### BOYER'S MODEL: OVERLAP & INTERDEPENDENCE

O'Brien. Boyer and beyond.<sup>2</sup>

#### **Discovery**

HPE Research addressing core problems, basic principles, or foundational questions

"What is yet to be known?"

CONTEXT

#### Integration

Collaboration across fields, provides context/bridges differences among disciplines, knowledge syntheses/ literature reviews

"What do the findings me.

#### **Application**

Exploration of problems special context, innovation grounded in theory and evidence

"How can knowledge be applied to solve problems for individuals/ institutions?

Can social problems inform scholarly investigation?"

Conceptual Models

#### **Teaching & Learning**

Teaching, mentoring, development of learners, instructional methods & technology, implementation, curriculum

"How can knowledge be accessed & applied? What teaching methods are the most effective for different levels of learners?

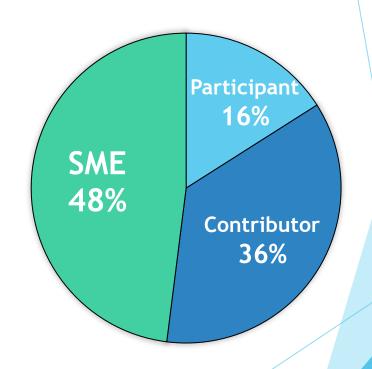
# Scholarship of Teaching & Learning (SOTL) Focus Groups

Loretta M. Nunez, MA, AuD, CCC-A/SLP Workshop Planning Committee Member

# Focus Group Participants

- n= 25 Participants, 11different healthprofessions
- Educators, Clinical
   Educators, Academic
   Leaders, Administrators,
   Journal Editors
- Academic institutions, clinical learning environment, professional associations

# PARTICIPANT SELF-DESCRIBED SOTL EXPERIENCE



#### **SOTL** Areas of Interest

- 1. Education within one's health profession
- 2. Clinical care or clinical learning
- 3. Simulation
- 4. Interprofessional education or practice
- 5. Faculty development
- 6. Promotion and tenure

All areas identified by planning committee reflected by 6 topic areas.

# Focus Group Questions & Responses

# Motivation for Engaging in HPE SOTL

| Scholarship            | Demonstrating Value & Quality  |
|------------------------|--|
| Faculty<br>Development | Developing high quality teachers & Supporting promotion & tenure   |
| Curricular<br>Outcomes | Using evidence-based education practices to improve outcomes   |
| Clinical<br>Education  | Improving learning and patient outcomes Bridging academic education to clinical care Improving health equity |

# Institutional Support

# Lack of Support

#### **Institutional Alignment**

Mission alignment with SOTL, resources & support

Mismatch of espoused values and SOTL support, only research is valued, IRB challenges, poor access to support systems

#### Promotion & Tenure, Merit

SOTL is integrated & encouraged as part of merit, promotion, awards

No SOTL evaluation system, consideration for P&T, or awards; inconsistent use of SOTL terms

#### **Faculty Development**

Explicit support & availability of peer mentors, networking, development programs, connections

Limited support, peer mentorship, intramural funding, networking, development programs

# Effective Professional Association Support for HPE SOTL

| Resources                            | Materials & support for academic and clinical educators (e.g., web content, journals publishing SOTL work, innovation & dissemination grants and funding, accreditation standards) |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Faculty and Professional Development | Educational events (SOTL tracks/ emphasis at conferences, workshops, peer mentoring, networks, SOTL COPs, Clinical educators' CE requirements, support multiple identities)        |
| Recognition                          | Awards for SOTL achievements and excellence in teaching, & opportunities to connect SOTL beyond education (e.g., policy, professional issues, practice)                            |

# Building Value and Innovation for HPE SOTL

#### **SOTL** and **Educational** Research

- Boyer's scholarship model used broadly in academia with SOTL track
- Common SOTL language/terminology
- Enhanced rigor, research designs, quality studies strengthened
- Outcomes measured for SOTL impact

### Structural support

- Institutional support
- Funding/grants
- Promotion and tenure guidelines
- Merit raises, awards

#### **Communities of Practice**

- Collaboration across disciplines
- Mentorship
- Networks

#### Health Professions SOTL initiatives

- ► Advocacy for HPE SOTL consensus statement value
- Publication within disciplinary journals
- Professional identity as educator-scholars, clinicianeducator-scholar
- Expand SOTL training in professional, doctoral education, residency training, professional development

# SLIDO Priorities for Building Value & Innovation in HPE SOTL

# SLIDO

Is there a priority that was not listed in the poll that you feel builds value and innovation in HPE SoTL?

#### REFERENCES

- 1. Boyer EL. Scholarship Reconsidered: Priorities of the Professoriate. Princeton, NJ: Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching; 1990.
- 2. O'Brien B et al. Boyer and beyond: an interview study of health professions scholarship units in the United States and a synthetic framework for scholarship at the unit level. *Acad Med.* 2019;94:893-901
- 3. Glassick CE, Huber MT, Maeroff G. Scholarship Assessed. San Francisco, CA: Jossey–Bass, 1997.
- 4. Papp KK, Altose MD, Wilson-Delfosse AL, Thomas PA. Scholarship in Teaching: An Approach to Enhancing the Value and Academic Standing of Teaching. Med Sci Educ. 2020 Sep 18;30(4):1585-1590. doi: 10.1007/s40670-020-01082-0
- 5. Glassick C. Boyer's expanded definitions of Scholarship, the standards for assessing scholarship, and the elusiveness of the Scholarship of Teaching. *Acad. Med.* 2000;75:877–880.
- 6. Shulman L. The Scholarship of Teaching. Change. 1999;31(5):11.
- 7. Boyd WE. Does Boyer's integrated scholarships model work on the ground? An adaption of Boyer's Model for scholarly professional development. *IJ-SoTL*,2013; 7 (2) Art. 25
- 8. Hutchings P, Huber MT, Ciccone A. Scholarship of Teaching and Learning Reconsidered: Institutional Integration and Impact. (2011).. Jossey-Bass/Wiley.

# Carrie Chen, MD, PhD

Associate Dean for Medical Education Research and Scholarship



# Instructions

**In-Person Attendees:** remain in room to participate in table discussions.

**Virtual Attendees:** watch the <u>Evidence Based Videos</u> from SOTL subject matter experts and respond (in the survey link) to the questions accessed through the survey link.

Return to the webcast tomorrow at 9amET

# Discuss both questions but report on 1 Table Discussions: A & B

Table A: Lynette Hamlin, Uniformed Services University

**Table B:** Carole Tucker, American Council of Academic Physical Therapy

- a) What are the elements related to HPE SOTL that are critical and make it unique?
- b) How do we connect HPE SOTL from classroom to clinic?

# Discuss both questions but report on 1 Table Discussions: C & D

**Table C:** Ryan Scilla, Veterans Administration, Office of Academic Affairs

**Table D:** Zohray Talib, California University of Science and Medicine

- c) What strategies would you use to bring HPE SOTL value back to your profession and/or across health professions?
- d) How do you advocate for implementation of SOTL innovation?

# Discuss both questions but report on 1 Table Discussions: E & F

Table E: Mark Merrick, Athletic Training Strategic Alliance

Table F: Lyuba Konopasek, *Intealth* 

- e) How do we promote HPE SOTL as part of professional identities?
- f) How do you expand HPE SOTL training within and across health professions?

- **Table A:** Lynette Hamlin What are the elements related to HPE SOTL that are critical and make it unique?
- **Table B:** Carole Tucker How do we connect HPE SOTL from classroom to clinic?
- **Table C:** Ryan Scilla What strategies would you use to bring HPE SOTL value back to your profession and/or across health professions?
- **Table D:** Zohray Talib How do you advocate for implementation of SOTL innovation?
- **Table E:** Mark Merrick How do we promote HPE SOTL as part of professional identities?
- **Table F:** Lyuba Konopasek How do you expand HPE SOTL training within and across health professions?

# END OF DAY 1