Workshop on Strengthening the Evidence Base to Improve Economic and Social Mobility in the United States

PRESENTER AND DISCUSSANT BIOSKETCHES

Katharine Abraham is Distinguished University Professor of Economics and Survey Methodology at the University of Maryland, College Park. She formerly served as commissioner of the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, as a member of the President's Council of Economic Advisers, and, most recently, as chair of the U.S. Commission on Evidence-based Policymaking. Her published research includes papers on the contingent workforce; the work and retirement decisions of older Americans; unemployment and job vacancies; and the measurement of economic activity. She is an elected member of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, a Distinguished Fellow of the American Economic Association, and a fellow of both the American Statistical Association and Society of Labor Economists. She has a Ph.D. in economics from Harvard University.

Deidre Bloome is Professor of Public Policy at the Harvard Kennedy School and a Faculty Member at the Harvard Center for Population and Development Studies. Her research takes a demographic approach toward investigating how patterns of social inequality are produced and reproduced. Her work has focused on the relationships among socioeconomic inequality, mobility, and insecurity; the historical evolution of racial inequalities in the family and economy; and statistical methods for characterizing population heterogeneity. Previously, she was a faculty member at the University of Michigan. Her research has been published in outlets including the *American Sociological Review*, the *American Journal of Sociology*, and *Demography*; it has been supported by funders including the National Institutes of Health and the Russell Sage Foundation; and it has been recognized by awards including the William Julius Wilson Early Career Award from the American Sociological Association's Inequality, Poverty, and Mobility section. She holds a Ph.D. in Sociology and Social Policy and an A.M. in Statistics from Harvard University.

Daniel Botting is a Senior Data Analyst at Impactful, a collective impact organization which uses data to drive systemic change across the cradle to career continuum, with the goal that all children in Tulsa have every opportunity to succeed. He has masters in both Public Policy and Applied Economics from the University of Michigan, and is committed to using data to improve equity and opportunity for all.

Jennie E. Brand is Professor of Sociology and Statistics at the University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA). She is Director of the California Center for Population Research (CCPR) and Co-Director of the Center for Social Statistics (CSS) at UCLA. She is also the Chair of the Inequality, Poverty, and Mobility Section of the American Sociological Association (ASA). Dr. Brand studies social stratification and inequality, and its implications for various outcomes that indicate life chances. Her research agenda encompasses three main areas: (1) access to and the impact of higher education; (2) the consequences of disruptive events, such as job displacement;

and (3) causal inference and quantitative and computational methods for observational data. She was elected to the Sociological Research Association (SRA) in 2019, and received the ASA Methodology Leo Goodman Mid-Career Award in 2016, and honorable mention for the ASA Inequality, Poverty, and Mobility William Julius Wilson Mid-Career Award in 2014. Dr. Brand is a member of the Technical Review Committee for the National Longitudinal Surveys Program at the Bureau of Labor Statistics. She was previously a member of the Board of Overseers of the General Social Survey (GSS).

Tyson Brown is an Associate Professor of Sociology at Duke University, where he is the inaugural Presidential Fellow (2021-2022) and directs the Center on Health & Society. His program of research examines the *who, when,* and *how* questions regarding racial inequalities in health and wealth. Dr. Brown serves on the Board of Directors of the Population Association of America as well as on the editorial boards of several journals, including *Demography, Social Forces,* and the *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*. He has authored numerous articles in leading sociology, population health and health policy journals, and his research contributions have been recognized with awards from the American Sociological Association. Brown is currently working on several projects that address fundamental questions about racial stratification by conceptualizing, measuring and mapping structural racism, as well as quantifying its impact on the life chances. He earned his doctorate degree in sociology from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.

Courtney Coile is professor of economics at Wellesley College. She is a research associate of the National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER), where she serves as co-director of the NBER Retirement and Disability Research Center and co-director of the International Social Security project. Her research focuses on the economics of aging and health, with particular interests in retirement decisions, health trends, and public programs used by older and disabled populations. She is co-author of Reconsidering Retirement: How Losses and Layoffs Affect Older Workers, and co-editor of the Social Security Programs and Retirement Around the World series. Dr. Coile received her Ph.D. in economics from M.I.T. and A.B. from Harvard University. Dr. Coile is a current member of the National Academies' standing Committee on Population. Previously, she served on the National Academies' Committee on Understanding the Aging Workforce and Employment at Older Ages and Committee on the Long-Run Macroeconomic Effects of the Aging U.S. Population-Phase II.

William ("Sandy") Darity is the Samuel DuBois Cook Professor of Public Policy, African and African American Studies, and Economics and the director of the Samuel DuBois Cook Center on Social Equity at Duke University. He has served as chair of the Department of African and African American Studies and was the founding director of the Research Network on Racial and Ethnic Inequality at Duke. Darity's research focuses on inequality by race, class and ethnicity, stratification economics, schooling and the racial achievement gap, North-South theories of trade and development, skin shade and labor market outcomes, the economics of reparations, the Atlantic slave trade and the Industrial Revolution, the history of economics, and the social psychological effects of exposure to unemployment. He was a visiting scholar at the Russell Sage Foundation (2015-2016) and a fellow at the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences (2011-2012) at Stanford. He is also past president of the National Economic

Association and the Southern Economic Association. He received his Ph.D. in economics from Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

Greg Duncan holds the title of Distinguished Professor in the School of Education at the University of California, Irvine. Duncan's recent work has focused on estimating the role of school-entry skills and behaviors on later school achievement and attainment and the effects of increasing income inequality on schools and children's life chances. He is part of a team conducting a random-assignment trial assessing impacts of income supplements on the cognitive development of infants born to poor mothers in four diverse U.S. communities. Duncan was elected to the National Academy of Sciences in 2010. He received his PhD in economics from the University of Michigan.

Wendy Edelberg is the director of The Hamilton Project and a senior fellow in economic studies at the Brookings Institution. She is also a principal at WestExec Advisors. Most recently, she was chief economist at the Congressional Budget Office (CBO). Prior to working at CBO, Dr. Edelberg was the executive director of the Financial Crisis Inquiry Commission, which released its report on the causes of the financial crisis in January 2011. Previously, she worked on issues related to macroeconomics, housing, and consumer spending at the President's Council of Economic Advisers during two administrations. Before that, she worked on those same issues at the Federal Reserve Board. Dr. Edelberg is a macroeconomist whose research has spanned a wide range of topics, from household spending and saving decisions, to the economic effects of fiscal policy, to systemic risks in the financial system. Dr. Edelberg received a Ph.D. in economics from the University of Chicago, an M.B.A. from the University of Chicago, and a B.A. from Columbia University.

Joseph Ferrie is a Professor of Economics and History at Northwestern University where he has taught since 1991. He is also a Research Associate at the National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER). His research focuses on intergenerational economic and social mobility and the laterlife impacts of early-life economic and environmental circumstances. His work has appeared in the American Economic Review, the Journal of Political Economy, and the Quarterly Journal of Economics. He is the author of Yankeys Now: Immigrants in the Antebellum U.S. 1840-1860 (Oxford University Press, 1999). He received his Ph.D. in economics from the University of Chicago in 1992.

Katie Genadek is the Director of the Decennial Census Digitization and Linkage (DCDL) project at the U.S. Census Bureau. The DCDL project includes digitizing images of the 1960-1990 Censuses, capturing information from the images, and linking these data into the Census Bureau's Data Linkage Infrastructure. Dr. Genadek also works on supporting research through the Federal Statistical Research Data Centers (FSRDCs) by documenting and disseminating the Census Bureau's linked data. She previously worked at the University of Minnesota where she managed the IPUMS-USA data project and directed the outreach efforts for all IPUMS data projects. She is a demographer and economist, and her research is focused on the relationship between policy, work, family, and time use.

Robert Greenstein is a visiting fellow in Economic Studies at Brookings, where he is affiliated with The Hamilton Project. He is the founder and President Emeritus of the Center on Budget

and Policy Priorities, which he led 1981-2020. Before that, he served as Administrator of the Food & Nutrition Service at the U.S. Dept. of Agriculture under President Carter. He also was appointed by President Clinton in 1994 to serve on the Bipartisan Commission on Entitlement and Tax Reform and headed the part of President Obama's transition team that dealt with the federal budget. His work has focused on the federal budget and programs and policies affecting people with low or modest incomes, on which he has written extensively. In 1996, he was awarded a MacArthur Fellowship for making "the Center a model for a non-partisan research and policy organization. In 2002, he was elected to the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, and in 2010, received the Daniel Patrick Moynihan prize from the American Academy of Political and Social Science, which cited him as "a champion of evidence-based policy". In 2021, he received the Robert M. Ball award from the National Academy of Social Insurance. He is a graduate of Harvard College and has received honorary doctorates from Tufts University, Occidental College, and Haverford College.

Fiona Greig is a Managing Director and the Co-President at the JPMorgan Chase Institute, which delivers data-rich analyses and expert insights for the public good. She joined the Institute in 2014 after serving as the Deputy Budget Director for the City of Philadelphia for two years. From 2007 to 2012, Fiona was a consultant for McKinsey & Company where she consulted public and social sector clients on strategy, operations and economic development. In 2009 Fiona started and ran Bank on DC, a financial inclusion program for the District of Columbia. Fiona has published research on topics including household finance, healthcare, labor markets and the Online Platform Economy, gender, and behavioral decision making. Her work has been widely cited in the media, including the New York Times, Wall Street Journal, NPR, and CNBC. Fiona has held adjunct professor appointments at the University of Pennsylvania and Georgetown University and holds a B.A. from Stanford University and a Ph.D. in Public Policy from Harvard University.

David B. Grusky is Edward Ames Edmonds Professor in the School of Humanities and Sciences, Professor of Sociology, Senior Fellow at the Stanford Institute for Economic Policy Research, Faculty Fellow at the Center for Population Health Sciences, Director of the Stanford Center on Poverty and Inequality, coeditor of Pathways Magazine, and member of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences. His research addresses such topics as trends in inequality, poverty, and mobility in the U.S., new approaches to reducing poverty and increasing mobility, and new data infrastructures for monitoring trends and crises and evaluating interventions.

Kathleen Mullan Harris (NAS) is the James E. Haar distinguished professor of sociology, adjunct professor of public policy, and faculty fellow at the Carolina Population Center at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. Her career has focused on social inequality and health with particular interests in health disparities, biodemography, sociogenomics, and life course and aging processes. Dr. Harris served as director and principal investigator of the National Longitudinal Study of Adolescent to Adult Health (Add Health) from 2004-2021 (deputy director 1999-2004). Dr. Harris's recent research has examined the health effects of despair, isolation and stress, social genetic effects, health costs of upward mobility, and the obesity epidemic and young adult health. She was awarded the Golden Goose Award from the U.S. Congress in 2016 for major breakthroughs in medicine, social behavior, and technological research. Dr. Harris is past president of the Population Association of America. She is an elected

member of the National Academy of Sciences and the American Academy of Arts and Sciences and an elected fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science. She has a Ph.D. in demography from the University of Pennsylvania. She was chair of the Committee on Population at the National Academies 2015-2021.

Tomás Jiménez is a Professor of Sociology and Comparative Studies in Race and Ethnicity. He is also Director of the Undergraduate Program on Urban Studies. His research and writing focus on immigration, assimilation, social mobility, and ethnic and racial identity. He has been named a Sigma Xi Distinguished Lecturer (2017-19). He has also been an Irvine Fellow at the New America Foundation and a Sage Fellow at the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences at Stanford University (CASBS). He has been named a Sigma Xi Distinguished Lecturer (2017-19). He has also been an Irvine Fellow at the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences at Stanford University (CASBS). He has been named a Sigma Xi Distinguished Lecturer (2017-19). He has also been an Irvine Fellow at the New America Foundation and a Sage Fellow at the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences at Stanford University (CASBS).

Jennifer Lee is the Julian Clarence Levi Professor of Social Sciences at Columbia University, and Past President of the Eastern Sociological Society. An award-winning author of four books, most recently of The Asian American Achievement Paradox, she is this year's recipient of the Distinguished Contribution to the Field Award from the American Sociological Association's Asia and Asian American Section. Her wide-ranging research addresses morally urgent questions about the implications of contemporary US immigration—particularly Asian immigration—on the native-born population. She has studied this from a variety of analytical lenses, including immigrant entrepreneurship and ethnic conflict, intermarriage and multiracial identification, educational opportunities and outcomes, and, most recently, affirmative action and the rise in anti-Asian hate. She is a Board Member of the Obama Presidency Oral History, a Trustee of the Russell Sage Foundation, and a Senior Researcher at AAPI Data, which recently received a \$10 million grant to study anti-Asian discrimination and hate. Committed to public engagement, she is a Contributor for Science and The Brookings Institution, and has written for The New York Times, The Washington Post, The Los Angeles Times, and other media outlets. She was recently invited by the Biden-Harris Administration to present her research on xenophobia, discrimination and anti-Asian hate to COVID-19 Health Equity Task Force.

Daniel T. Lichter is the Ferris Family Professor emeritus of Life Course Studies, Department of Policy Analysis and Management, at Cornell University. Dr. Lichter has published widely on topics in population and public policy. For over 4 decades, Dr. Lichter has centered much of his work on the changing social and economic conditions of rural America. His most recent work has focused on rural depopulation over the past century, and on fertility and reproductive health in small-town America. He has provided new national estimates of racial residential segregation in Hispanic "boom towns" in the Midwest and South, focusing on the spatial assimilation and economic incorporation of the new immigrants into local communities. His most recent paper ("A Demographic Lifeline to Rural America: Latino Population Growth in New Destinations, 1990-2019") was recently published in *Investing in Rural Prosperity* (Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2021). He has a Ph.D. in Sociology from the University of Wisconsin-Madison.

Trevon Logan is Hazel C. Youngberg trustees distinguished professor of economics and associate dean of the College of Arts and Sciences at The Ohio State University. He is a research

associate in the development of the American Economy Program and the director of the Race and Stratification in the Economy working group at the National Bureau of Economic Research. His research mainly focuses on economic history, including studies of African American migration, economic analysis of illegal markets, the economics of marriage transfers, and measures of historical living standards, with an emphasis on racial disparities in the United States. Dr. Logan is a past president of the National Economic Association and member of the American Economic Association's Committee on the Status of the Minority Groups in the Economics Profession. Dr. Logan has an M.A. in demography and economics and a Ph.D. in economics from the University of California, Berkeley.

Fabian Pfeffer is associate professor and associate chair of the department of sociology and research associate professor at the Institute for Social Research at the University of Michigan. He serves as the director of the Center for Inequality Dynamics as well as a co-investigator of the Panel Study of Income Dynamics. His research investigates social inequality and its maintenance across generations and time. Current projects focus on wealth inequality and its consequences for the next generation, social mobility across multiple generations, the maintenance of inequality through education, and the effects of experiencing social mobility. He is the recipient of the Early Career Award from the American Sociological Association's section on Inequality, Poverty and Mobility as well as the section on Sociology of Education. Dr. Pfeffer received his Ph.D. in sociology from the University of Wisconsin-Madison. He has served as an invited expert for the 2018 National Academies' expert meeting on Using Longitudinal Studies of Younger Cohorts for Aging Research.

Patrick Sharkey is the William S Tod Professor of Sociology and Public Affairs at Princeton University's Woodrow Wilson School of Public & International Affairs. Sharkey was formerly Chair of Sociology at New York University, served as Scientific Director at Crime Lab, New York, and is the founder of AmericanViolence.org. He received his Ph.D. in Sociology and Social Policy from Harvard.

Mario Luis Small is Grafstein family professor in the department of sociology at Harvard University. Dr. Small has published work has focused on urban poverty, personal networks, and the relationship between qualitative and quantitative methods. Small is currently studying the relationship between networks and decision-making, the ability of large-scale data to answer critical questions about poverty, and the role qualitative inquiry in cumulative social science. Author of numerous books, his books Villa Victoria: The Transformation of Social Capital in a Boston Barrio and Unanticipated Gains: Origins of Network Inequality in Everyday Life received the C. Wright Mills Award for Best Book. Currently, Dr. Small is the University of Bremen excellence chair; and board member of International Network for Social Network Analysis, the Russell Sage Foundation, and the Spencer Foundation. He is an elected member of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences. He holds an M.A. and a Ph.D. in sociology from Harvard University.

C. Matthew Snipp is Burnet C. and Milfred Finley Wohlford professor of sociology at Stanford University. He has written extensively on American Indians, focusing specifically on the interaction of American Indians and the U.S. census. Prior to moving to Stanford, Dr. Snipp was associate professor and professor of rural sociology at the University of Wisconsin–Madison,

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Xi Song is an Associate Professor of Sociology and Demography at the University of Pennsylvania. Her research interests include social stratification and mobility, inequality, population studies, and quantitative methodology. Her past research has demonstrated the values of genealogical microdata for studying long-term family and population changes. As a quantitative methodologist, Song has developed Markov chain demography models for genealogical processes, multivariate mixed-effects location-scale models for the interplay of inequality generating process across life stages and generations, population estimation for overlapping generations and kinship network, and weighting methods for reconciling prospective and retrospective mobility estimates. Song earned an M.S. in Statistics and Ph.D. in Sociology from the University of California–Los Angeles (UCLA).

Matthew Staiger is a Research Scientist at Opportunity Insights. His research investigates the determinants of economic opportunity with the goal of identifying policies that would be effective at promoting upward mobility. During graduate school he participated in the Pathways Internship at the U.S. Census Bureau and was a dissertation scholar at the Washington Center for Equitable Growth. He received his PhD in economics from the University of Maryland in 2021. You can learn more about his research at his personal website: https://www.matthewstaiger.com/.