

Foresight for Space: A Journey Through the Unknown

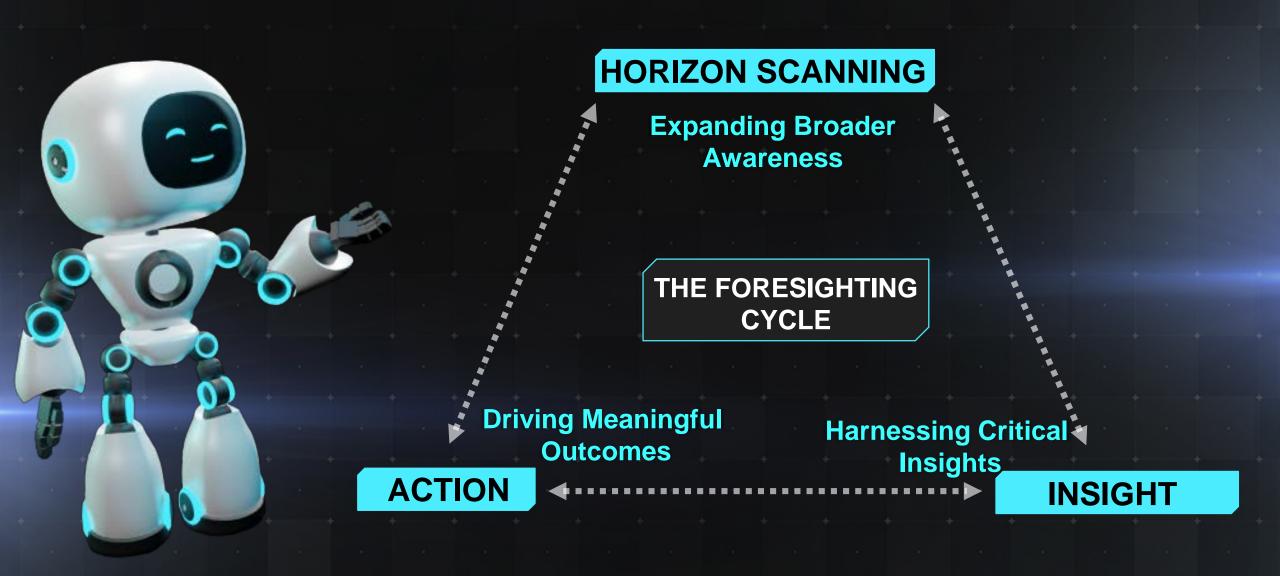
Kara Cunzeman Lead Futurist, Strategic Foresight Center for Space Policy and Strategy

What is Foresight?

Foresight is a diverse and structured set of tools, techniques, and methods that generate greater awareness about plausible outcomes in the future so that we can make better decisions today

VALUE OF FORESIGHTING





Horizon Scanning for the Space Logistics and Manufacturing Community

- Why are we going, where will we be, and what do we need to build, organize, and deliver?
 - Commerce
 - Science
 - Defense
 - Living (habitats, art, recreation, etc.)
- A Few Notable Signals to Watch
 - Open-source code ruled free speech
 (https://www.wired.com/story/a-landmark-legal-shift-opens-pandoras-box-for-diy-guns/)
 - Generative design

(https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=E2SxqUvtplk)

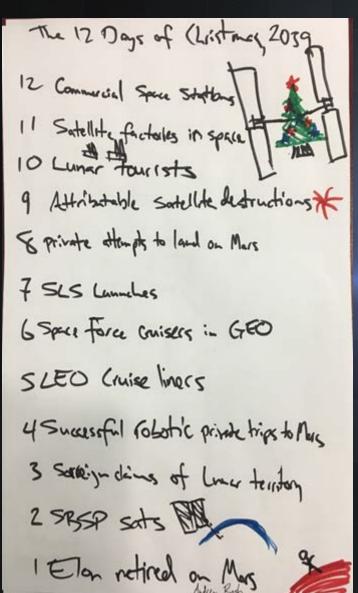
Stretchable electronics

(https://www.electronicsweekly.com/)

Liquid metal tendons for robots

(https://www.digitaltrends.com/cool-tech/liquid-metal-tendons-healing-robot/)

Know/anticipate your why before you build the what!



Watch Out!

Futuring Traps

- Bias towards "precision metrics"
 - Large uncertainty domains are largely intractable
 - Decision-makers are incentivized to lock in requirements based on optimized answers
 - Predictions work until they don't...
- Technology and more innovation will solve the problem
 - All problems are primarily people problems
 - Innovation only matters if it's solving a people problem
 - Push AND pull drive the future
- Perhaps COVID-19 serves as wake-up call to show us we need to think differently
 - Approach problem framing with multiple future mindsets
 - Capability vs. requirements approaches
 - Anticipatory decision-making

"There are no future facts"
— Jim Dator

Foresight can help us navigate inevitable uncertainty that faces us

PATHFINDER'S GUIDE TO THE SPACE ENTERPRISE

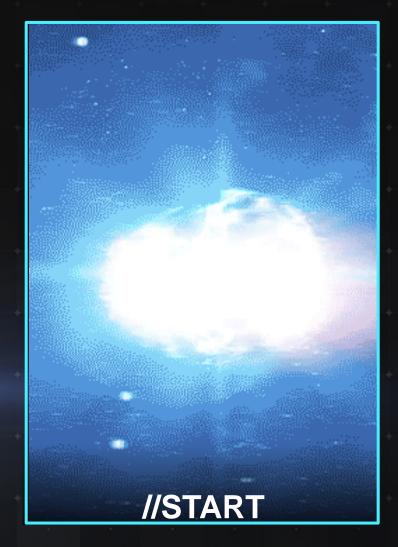


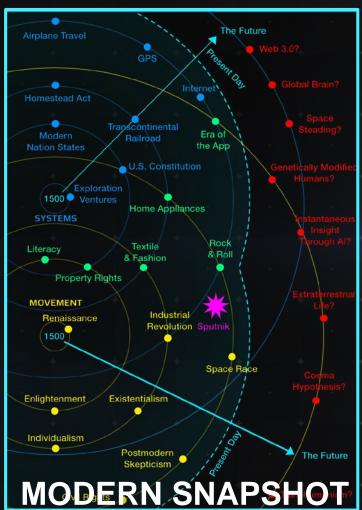


https://aerospace.org/aerospace-presents-pathfinders-guide-space-enterprise

HISTORY OF MANKIND

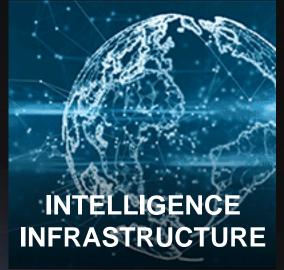




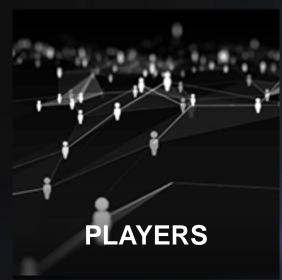


7 CORE THEMES



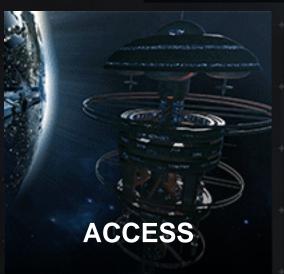














WHAT IF?

THE GREAT INVERSION

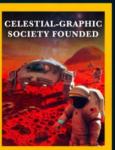
Unlimited Reverse Launch of On-Orbit Manufactured Goods is Now Available via Annual Membership



SPACE WORKERS UNION STRIKE

Members of the largest union of space-based workers walked off the job today on Moon Base Alpha. "Work in outer space exposes us to hazardous conditions that aren't recognized by corporate executives in their Earth-bound offices," said a spokesperson. Market-watchers speculate that one concern of space workers is the increasing use of robots and AI for in-space and moon-based assembly.





"Your subscription to Celestial-Graphic helps fund explorers on Mars, photographers and storytellers on the moon, astronomers at the Lagrange One space station, and our mission of convening and connecting people with the wonders of our universe."



Timeshare robots dominate lunar and Martian marketplaces

SPACE RABBIT



Beautiful Minds: Online space gig marketplace opens for high school students, allowing industry to tap world's most creative workforce.



ETHEREAL RESOR AND SPA ORBITING MARS IS HIRING!

Ethereal is looking for zero-g medical spa specialists, and Class 3 human security guards with cybernetic capabilities for strength and scanning.

Emotionally tuned AI keeps people happy in space.

Floating cislunar safety sanctuary base saves family from solar storm on their return from lunar park.

SPACE POWER HITS \$0.02 PER KWH

Denial-of-Service Brings

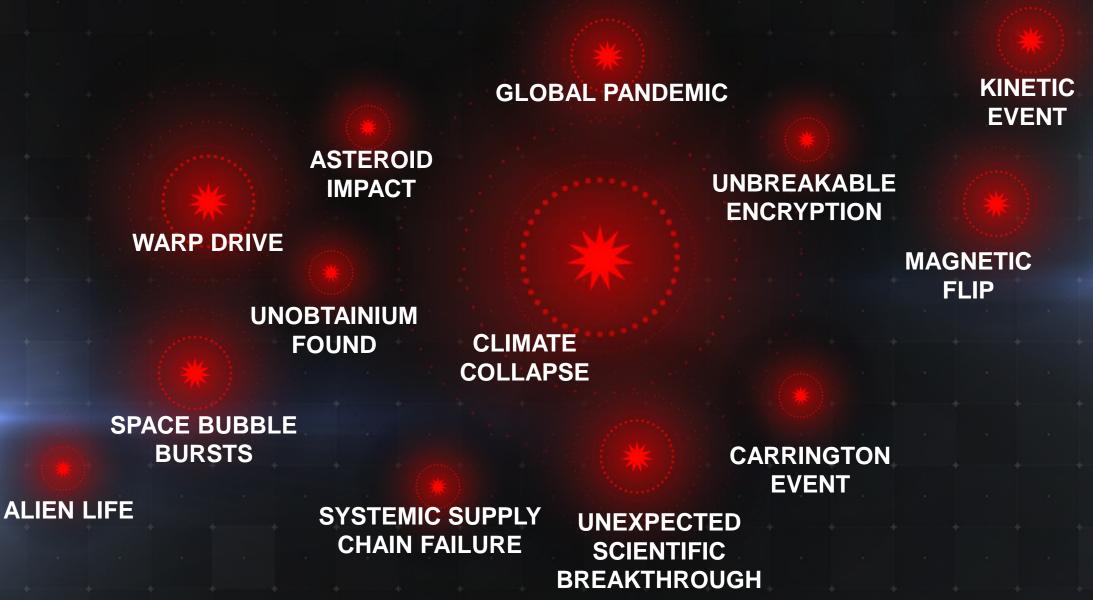
Down Space Combat Cloud

Space-generated power is now the cheapest power around. Power beamed from the L3 orbiting power station to Earth has dropped below all terrestrial sources of power.

STAR WARS MEETS JUNK WARS: WHO OWNS SPACE JUNK?

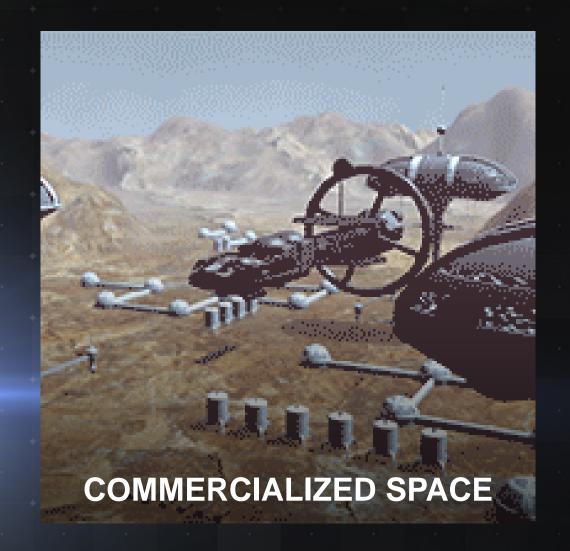
SPACE SHOCKS

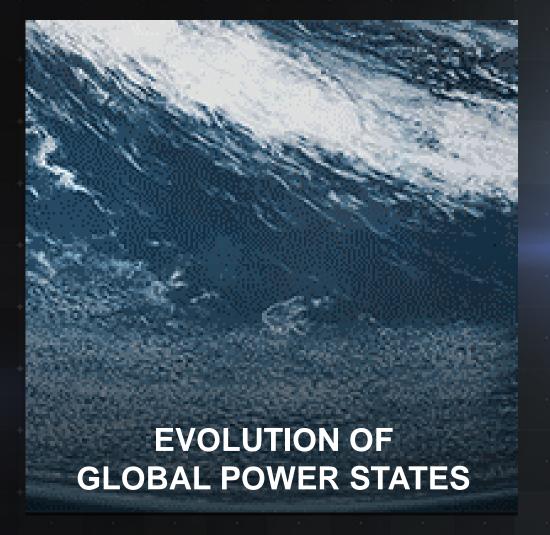


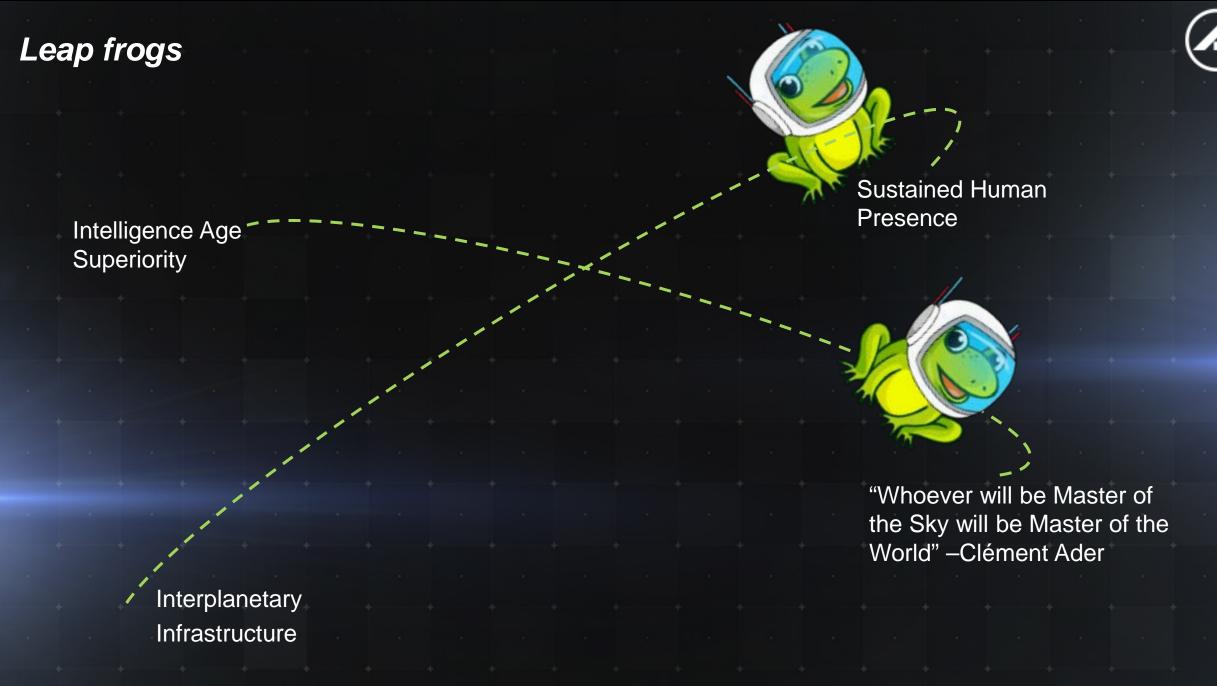


CRITICAL UNCERTAINTIES



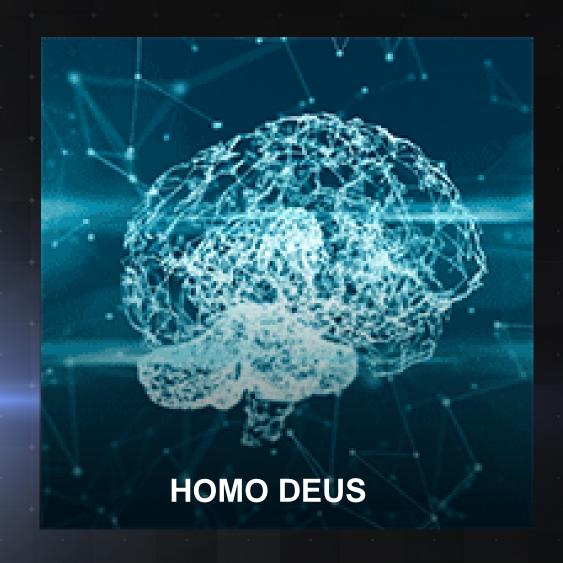






KEY TAKEAWAYS









"THE MOST AMAZING THING ABOUT THE FUTURE WON'T BE THE SPACESHIPS, BUT THE BEINGS FLYING THEM."

-Yuval Noah Harari

CENTER FOR SPACE POLICY AND STRATEGY

SPACE AGENDA 2021

STRATEGIC FORESIGHT: ADDRESSING
UNCERTAINTY IN LONG-TERM STRATEGIC
PLANNING

Kara C. Cunzeman and Robin Dickey

The space domain and the policy issues surrounding it provide a key opportunity for the application of strategic foresight. Space is an increasingly complex physical, political, economic, and threat environment, with significant and rising uncertainty. Many space systems involve capabilities that are on the bleeding edge of technological development in a field rife with surprise from both forward leaps and setbacks. Future uncertainty in space is not just about technology, however. The geopolitics of great power competition in space, rising questions about the civil and commercial regulatory environment, and the state of the space workforce all pose challenges for future planning due to complex interactions, long lead times, and high costs of miscalculation. Strategic foresight can help because it takes a holistic approach to considering and preparing for what is possible instead of relying on existing conditions and trends to predict the future. Long-term vision is needed to navigate the toughest issues in space policy and help the United States proactively shape the path toward its preferred futures.

Space Agenda 2021: Foresight Chapter

Space Policy Show E54: Constructive Visioning for the Space Enterprise w/ Jim Dator

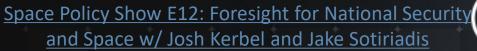




Got Foresight?

Additional Resources to Check Out

Fast Company, March 2021









Surprising Jobs from the Space Workforce of the Future

DEVIN LIDDELL & KARA CUNZEMAN





Army MadSci Podcast:
Beyond Space



To Boldly Go!