### Boater perspectives on new navigation initiatives L. Daniel Maxim, NBSAC

### Thought

#### The only person who likes change is a baby with a wet diaper

Quote by: Michael Post

### Perspectives

- Potential benefits of new eATON technology substantial
- Recreational boater community cautiously optimistic about new technology
- Continued testing of new technology appropriate
- Outreach efforts essential to share information
- Deployment strategy requires thought

Examples of changes in navigation systems

- Lighthouses
- RDF (replaced by Loran)
- Loran-A (replaced by Loran-C)
- Inertial Navigation systems (replaced by GPS, except for submarines)
- Decca (replaced by GPS)
- Omega (replaced by GPS)
- Loran-C (replaced by GPS)

# Potential concerns of recreational boaters

- Deployment of new systems (e.g., virtual buoys) may lead to elimination (or reduction) of number of conventional ATONs
- Capturing benefits of new system may impose costs (e.g., purchase of AIS) on recreational boaters

# Potential concerns of recreational boaters

- Effective utilization of new systems might lead operators to focus on electronic displays, potentially compromising efficiency of visual lookout
- Technical
  - What about power failures in onboard electronics?
  - Will new systems have high availability?
  - Security concerns

#### What is needed? (NAVSAC Resolution 12-06)

- Engage all local stakeholders to learn about local needs well in advance of any decision to eliminate physical ATONs
- Discussion needed before USCG changes from enhancing existing ATONs to replacing ATONs
- USCG should consider alternative means to meet their mission of maintaining and providing ATONs to the maritime community by considering private sector involvement

### Questions?

