

# **National Academies of Science, Engineering & Medicine Electric Vehicles Workshop**

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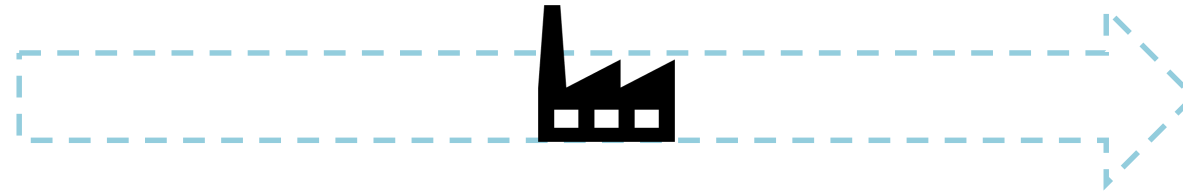
New Supply Chain Needs Specific to BEVs

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## Raw Materials:

- Lithium
- Nickel
- Cobalt
- Manganese
- Aluminum
- Graphite
- Copper
- Steel
- Separator (polymer)
- Electrolyte (petrochemical + lithium salt)



EV Batteries

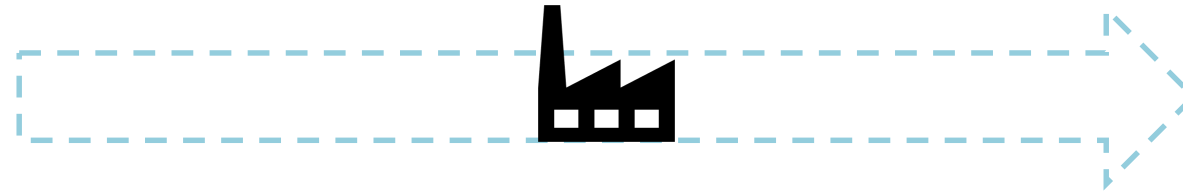


# Bread Supply Chain

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## Raw Materials:

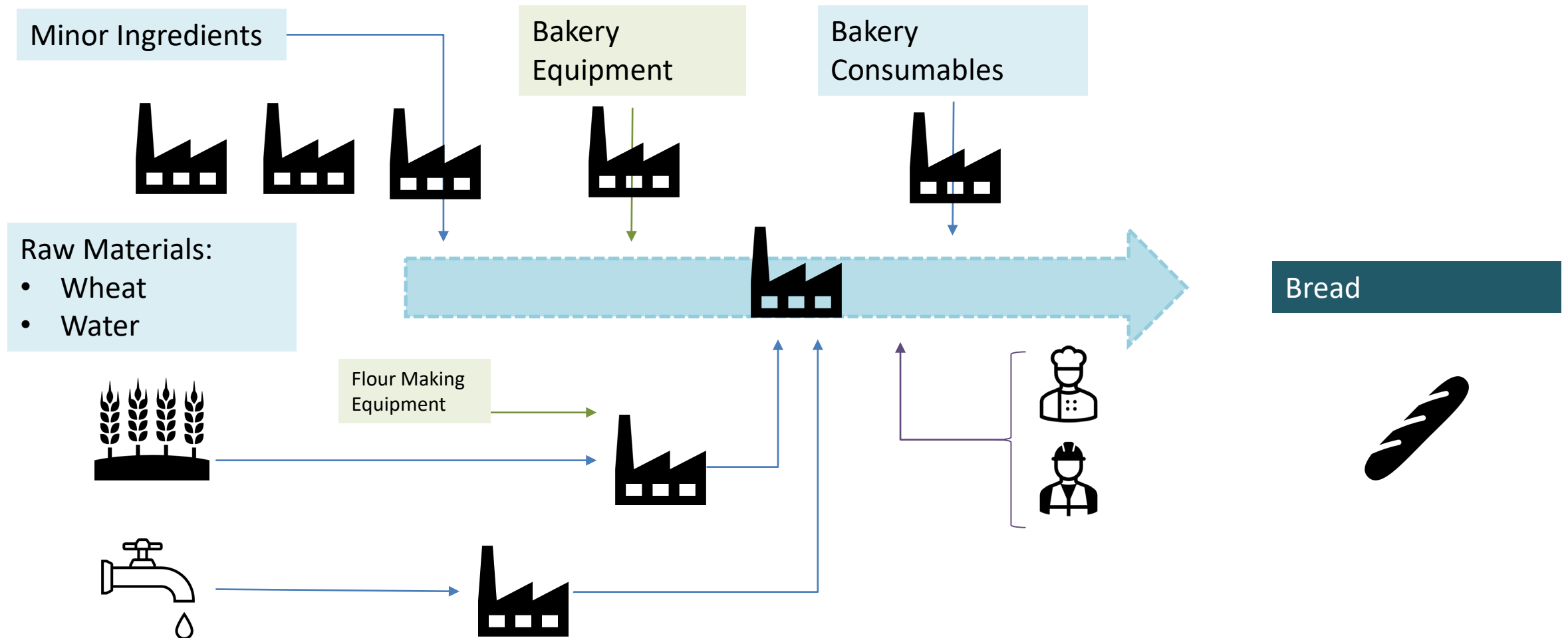
- Wheat
- Water



Bread

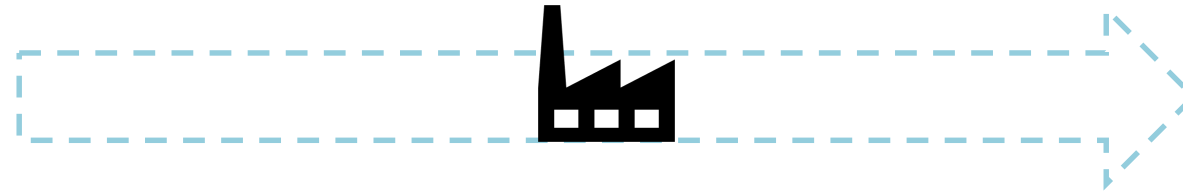


# Bread Supply Chain



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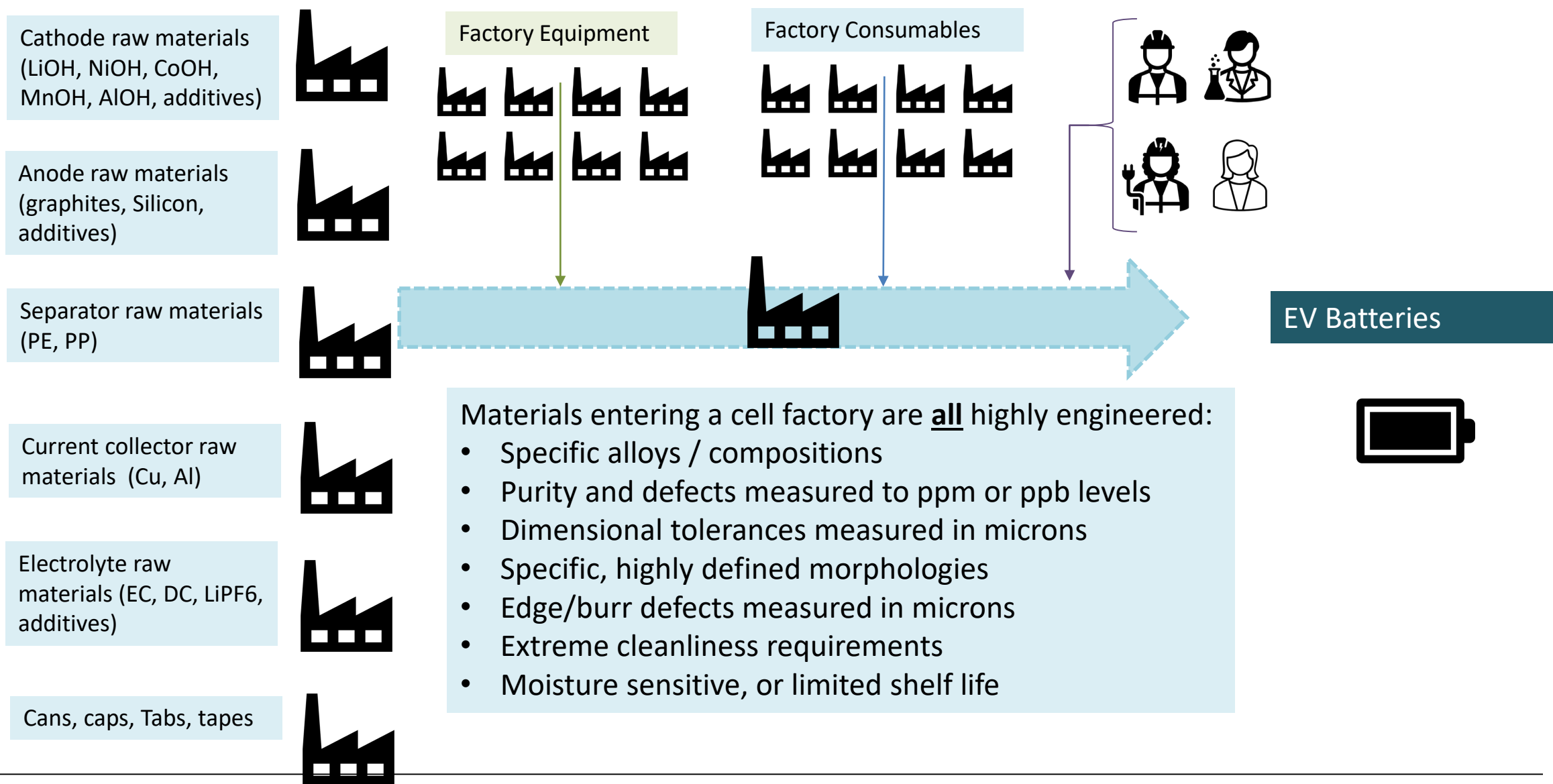
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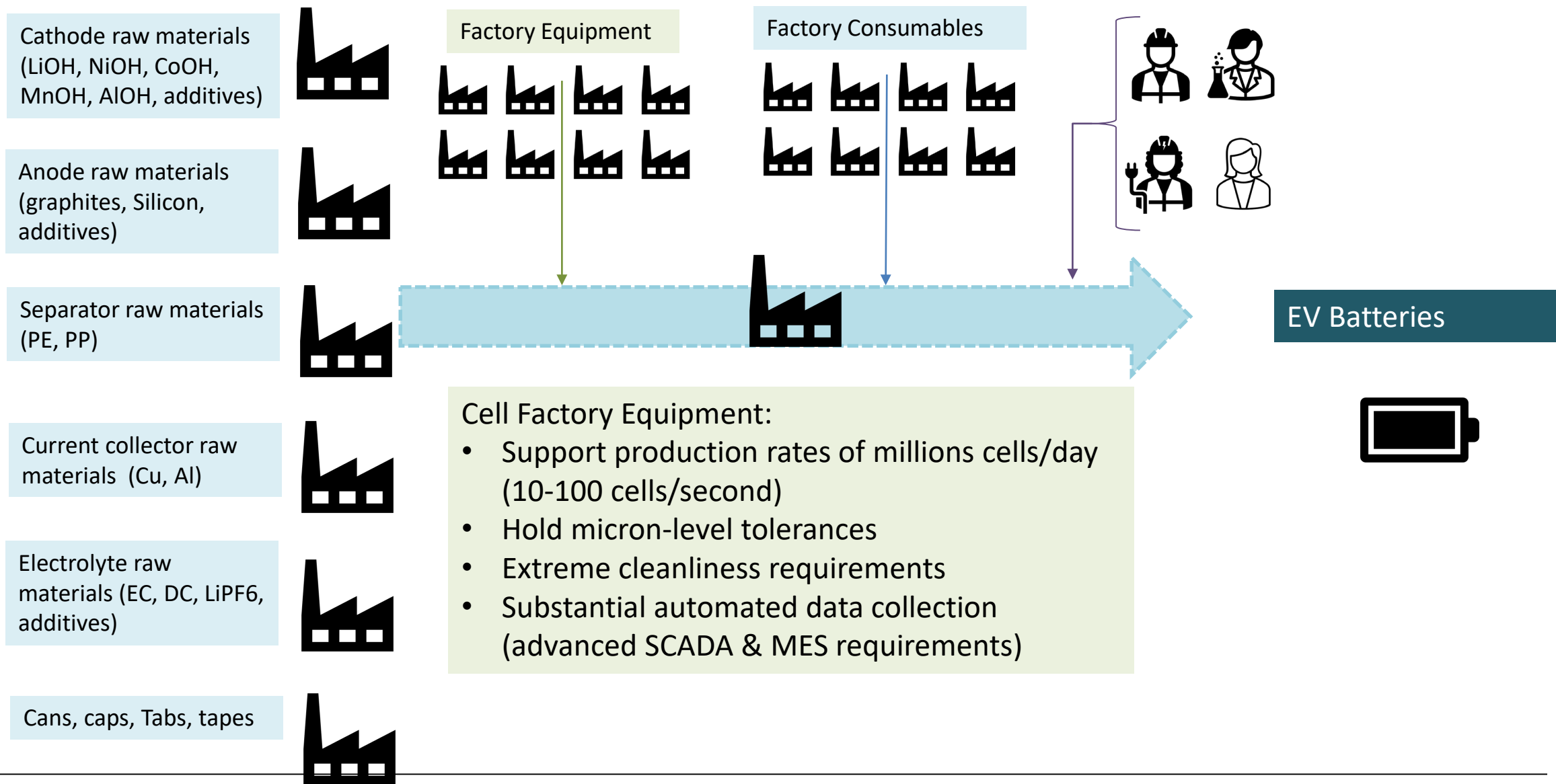
EV Batteries



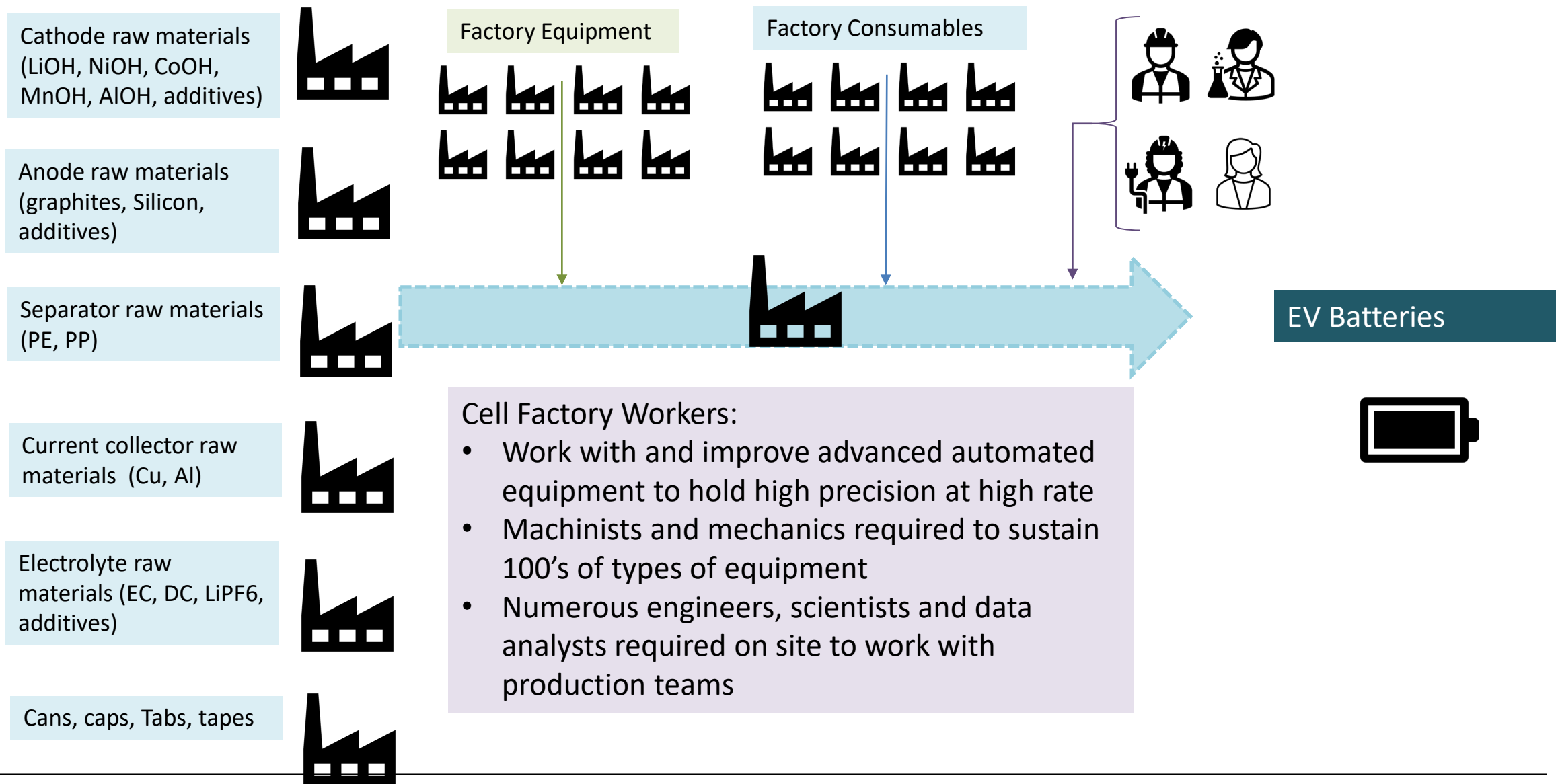
# Typical Lithium-Ion Cell Supply Chain



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