

American Society for Gravitational and Space Research – 2020

douglas.matson@tufts.edu

Leadership

Gale Allen **Douglas Matson** Jamie Foster Kevin Sato 2020 Board of Directors Sirisha Bandla Thomas Graham Kasthuri Venkateswaran Mohammad Kassemi Tanvir Farouk Karen Ocorr Gioia Massa Jeff Willey William Mever Peter Lee Ken Shields Dave Reed

ASGSR Executive Director President 2020 Tufts University Pres-elect U. Florida Past-Pres NASA HQ

Virgin Galactic University of Guelph Jet Propulsion Lab Case Western/NASA Glenn U. of South Carolina SBP Medical Discovery Inst. NASA KSC Wake Forest University USRA, Cleveland Ohio Brown University CASIS Techshot



ASGSR as the US Gravitational Sciences Technical Society 400 members (academia, agency, industry) Vibrant student outreach HS/UG/grad Active student chapter Annual meeting going on RIGHT NOW – 20 years of ISS habitation Plenary presentations 287 member submissions / 100 virtual talks 38 undergrad / 62 grad *"lightening"* presentations 2020 Highlights – Initiating activities to support the Decadal ASGSR as PI/Industry focal point Upcoming National Academies *"White Paper"* solicitation BPS/SMD encourages communication / community involvement Proposal to NASA supporting ASGSR Decadal Workshop Series Identify Campaign Champions and Collaborations















ASGSR Decadal Survey Workshop Series

jfoster@ufl.edu

Goals of this Series are to educate stakeholders and foster collaborative efforts to develop potentially transformative ideas into white papers and grand campaigns.

Objectives

- Provide a public forum to stimulate constructive discussion and identify community leaders.
- Organize cohorts, facilitate networking within collaborative partnerships, and present strategies that optimize communication to ensure capturing a robust and balanced space program.
- Develop a tutorial to guide the science community on how to prepare white papers that address not only the scientific needs, but also how to envision synergy and create a budget to develop grand campaigns.
- Document the progress and lessons-learned by collating community input.

Approach is to host a series of virtual topical ① Town Halls, ② community surveys, and
③ interactive MicroLabs with the assistance of a professional facilitator.



Acknowledge financial support by NASA SMD/BPS Topical Workshop Solicitation #NNH20ZDA001N-TWSC

https://asgsr.org/decadal-survey/



totantial Research Compaign logues, or those recentially transformative research totics, that could not be done with a normal sincle crant and that will off a the

mentum into potential new and proce-displinary areas 1. Virtual Topical Town Halls The goal of these Virtual Town Hall events is to engage the larger Biological and Physical Sciences in Insuel Topical Town Halls 2020 Space research community and to identify key subjects and larger research compaligns that should be rival Research in: 12 12 02 - 12 02 Cardiel ubmitted to the Decedel Survey effort as Concept Pagers. The ideas that are derived from these town halls will be used as a foundation for a series of smaller eri Bernenik eri 7.1000-1000 Gerieri VersLab Idea workshore that Will occur in December 2000 and January 2001. Jill academic levels are welcome to participate and submit ideas for discussion topics in the Toy Helia. You are realcome to participate in multiple events as prospidiacipline thinking is strongly encounged. Torr Helio vill be offered in the following categories of Biological and Physical Sciences in Space 2010/00-10/00 Inimal, Plant, Monthlology, Ruld Physics, Complex Fulds, Varaniais, Combustion and Fundamental Physics, Additionality we will offer a Town Hall focused on Educational tonics as well as Sherahi Epulty and Inclusion in the Space Sciences. Went to learn more about these tool ease olick the button to see talks about current cagabilities pace access platforms and a series of Plusförska of when come researchers may see their work in 10 years' time 2. Post-Town Hall Community Surveys For those participants in the Town Hall please complete the post-Town Hall survey. Alternatively, if yo PageTown Hall Community Surveys were not able to participate in a Town Hall, feel free to provide additional comments here Dense: Survey open until end of 2000 3. MicroLebs - Highly Interactive workshops Labe will be highly interactive 120-minute virtual events that will be held as pr VibroLabe - Pighty Interactive workshops heir erur on prestive thinking and facilitate the free exchange of ideas. Carne: Table Versors from the J200R leadership and the Khowinnovation caff will help outside cimulate the emergence of ideac in these even The goal of these MicroLabe will be to discuss and begin to outline major research campaigns the I be submitted to the N325M parts i as a Concept Paper articipate hosting ceven of these Morolabs topics that apa Bological and Physical Space Sciences (e.g. microbiology, animal, plant, fulds/complexifulds, ombustion, material science, fundamental structus biochristics). Each Micro Laba can host un to 100 Participants will be invited from a diverse range of academic backgrounds. If you have interest if participating in these topical MicroLabs please sub-

Totorial for Writing & Concept Pape



Virtual Topical Town Halls 2020

Animal Research:	Nov 12 16:00-18:00 CST
Plant Research:	Nov 17 16:00-18:00 CST
Microbiology Research:	Nov 19 16:00-18:00 CST
Education, Diversity, Inclusion and Equity:	Nov 20 16:00-18:00 CST
Fluid Physics; Complex Fluids; Biophysics:	Dec 1 16:00-18:00 CST
Materials; Combustion; Fundamental Physics:	Dec 3 16:00-18:00 CST

https://asgsr.org/decadal-survey/

ASGISR ASSE-HONE ADDITAGOR AGORANINADS MEETINGS MEMBER REDORDES LATERTNEWS

ASGSR Decadal Survey Workshop Series A once in a decade opportunity....



Our the next to get the National Loadershe of Science, Engineering and Maddrie (MLSDA) will be developing the next founded Enroy on Life and Physical distributions Research in process 2015-2016, which will are use a critical framework to drage the opporting Vidion and criticage (fain for MLSDa Nexembrie Horse in the area of biological and physical Enroys in process.

The NLSD // Securit Survey commission will be writering the summarized of interledge in ensure of epison-related biological and physical solaresementers, identify the manuscrypping advantio challenges and fromters within Biological and Physical Solaresch (general Research) and energy to advance there are survey of USBS good to Level 10 and physical de USBS (Source This can be fund from the survey for advances there are survey of USBS good to Level 10 and physical de USBS (Source This can be fund from the survey for advances there are not USBS good to Level 10 and physical de USBS (Source This can be fund from the survey for advances there are not the survey of the USBS (Source the survey) of the survey of the survey

To fulfament de exigente of the avecy the innet on balance for the testing and gives faceard (p2424) is subjecting to the innet one way is a set of existing a test of testing and the innet one of the subject of testing and existing at level adoption. So of the specific data way is a protect faceard complete level or sub-adoption predomine research types the outline test down to the one enterum in the protect and and other predomine research types the outline test down to increase and a predomine and the rest of constability predomine research types the outline test down the normal angle gives and the reliance of the predomine and the subject predomine research types.



participants. Participants will be in that from a diverse range of academic backgrounds. If you have insertable participating in these topical MicroLabs please submit the attached form.

Discipline-focused Virtual Town Halls

Stimulate ideation and discussions leading to transformative research campaigns while identifying vocal participants who are candidates to serve as team leads moving forward

GOALS

Engage community in discussions promoting development of "White Papers" for the National Academies Decadal Identify stakeholders as leaders in these efforts

APPROACH

Ideation of Transformative Research Topics: (1) Keystone capabilities on existing hardware (2) Identify cross-disciplinary Research Campaigns

Tosorial for Writing a Concept Paper



Virtual Topical Town Halls 2020

Animal Research:	Nov 12 16:00-18:00 CST
Plant Research:	Nov 17 16:00-18:00 CST
Microbiology Research:	Nov 19 16:00-18:00 CST
Education, Diversity, Inclusion and Equity:	Nov 20 16:00-18:00 CST
Fluid Physics; Complex Fluids; Biophysics:	Dec 1 16:00-18:00 CST
Materials; Combustion; Fundamental Physics:	Dec 3 16:00-18:00 CST

https://asgsr.org/decadal-survey/

Virtual Town Hall Registration (data as of 10/28/20)



Town Hall	Registrants
Microbiology	196
Plants	170
Animals	170
Education, Diversity, Inclusion, Equity	154
Materials	108
Biophysics	107
Fundamental Physics	95
Fluid Physics	87
Complex Fluids	70
Combustion	64
Grand Total	1221



Virtual Topical Town Halls 2020

Nov 12 16:00-18:00 CST
Nov 17 16:00-18:00 CST
Nov 19 16:00-18:00 CST
Nov 20 16:00-18:00 CST
Dec 1 16:00–18:00 CST
Dec 3 16:00–18:00 CST

https://asgsr.org/decadal-survey/

Virtual Town Hall Registration (data as of 10/28/20)





Pre-meeting material to stimulate discussion

Town Hall to be run as a series of break-out sessions



https://asgsr.org/decadal-survey/

ASGIST ASSR-HEME ABOUTASSR ASSRAMMES HETTINGS HEMEERRESOLROSS LATERTHEMES

ASGSR Decadal Survey Workshop Series A once in a decade opportunity....

ASGER KNOWINNOVATION



Our the neutrice years the National Loadership of Schools, Engineering and National (NASEA) will be developing the neutrinovable During on USE and Psychol Schools and

The NLOOF/Readed Survey common will be writeing as currentiate of investigate in series of opposed inside of opposed and physical advices means on (serie) the matter comparing adviced analogue and functions within Statistical and Physical Sciences in SpaceAssembly, and entry a comprised research atmanging advices there are of VLOOE provided in the fold adviced on the VLOOE Sciences of Thirds and shows.

To fulface the encycles of the answer, the investor basis for the future of gas faces of gas (a subcording only future) having a subconsingly in the future community via Substance within a subcording of the galaxies of subcording on the future subcording is to face of perturb faces of bang shows on the according to an advertise to according to a subcording to a face with the memory mining stands are not according to predominant execution (see the subcording to a face).



6



Post-meeting Community Surveys to focus discussion

https://asgsr.org/decadal-survey/



ASGER KNOWINNOVATION **Post-Town Hall Survey** ASGSR Decadal Survey Workshop Series What are the ideas and questions you have lingering after the Town Hall events? A once in a decade opportunity... Submit your post-Town Hall comments and thoughts: * s the National Joademies of Science, Engineering and Medicine (NSSEM) will be developing the next 1 rshin space 2020-2020, which will serve as a critical framework to shape the upcoming vision and strategy plan for NLQUS research efforts in the area of biological and physical adverses in space. The NUSSF/Decade Survey commisses will be reviewing the current state of incivilation in aness of oppose related biological and physical sciences necessfy, identify the mass competing adjectific challenges and frontiers within Biological and Physical Sciences in Space Research, and develop a comprehensive research strategy to advance these areas of NASA's portfolio. The full description of the NASSA' Statement of Task can be for To facilitate the development of this curvey, the American Society for Stankational and Space Research (19997) is collaborating with New dion hoating a series of workshops to help faster community-wide discussions within and astross biological and physical science disciplines. Our primary goal of these workshops is to identify notential Research Campaion locues, or those notentially transformative research topics, that pould not be done with a normal sincle coart and that will off the the momentum into potential new and proce-disciplinary areas Name 1 1. Virtual Topical Town Halls The goal of these Virtual Town Hall events land engage the larger Biological and Physical Sciences in Virtual Topical Town Halls 2020 Space research community and to identify key subjects and larger research compaligns that should be First Name Last Name John Research Rev 12 1000-1000 Cevile submitted to the Decedal Survey effort as Concept Pagers. The ideac that are derived from these town halls will be used as a foundation for a series of smaller Nari Research Ver 17 1000-1000 Carliel MoroLab Idea workshops that will occur in December 2000 and January 2004. Jill academic levels are realcome to participate and submit ideas for discussion topics in the Town lendeling: Research e-1112/00-12/00 Carrier Halls. You are velocine to participate in multiple events as prozo discipline thinking is strongly E-mail Number, Charally, Industry Ver 55 15 05 - 15 00 Cavity the will be offered in the following categories of Biological and Physical Sciences in Space: ology Fuld Physics, Complex Fulds, Venerials, Combustion and Fundamental Plati Physics, Complex Platic, Elep Des 112-00 - 1200 Control ex: myname@example.com Physics, 444 I offer a Town Hall focused on Educational togics as well as Oliversity; Manhale, Cambooliter, Para and 1990 - 1990 Cambool Epuly and Includio example@example.com Ware to learn mo Please click the button to see talks about ours space access platforms and a series of Plusförsika o some researchers may see their work in 10 years' tim Did you participate in any of the ASGSR Town hall events? Yes O No 2. Post-Town Hell Community Surveys 2 For those participants in the Town Hall please complete the party Town Hall survey. Attemptivity if you Page Town Hall Community Reviews were not able to participate in a Town Hall, feel free to stovide additional comments here. Denie: Survey open until end of 2000 Would you like to be considered for participation in the focus MicroLabs groups that will be occurring in December 2020? O Yes O No 3. MicroLebs - Highly Interactive workshops MorsLabe will be highly interactive 120-minute virtual events that will be held as part of a series to VibroLabe - Highly Interactive workshops help opur on prestive thinking and facilitate the free exchange of ideas. Darac: T2D Nerrors from the 1992R leadership and the Khowinnovation ats/Twill help cately be preative thinking and complete the emergence of ideac in these events. The goal of these MicroLabe will be to discuss and begin to outline major research campaigns that will be submitted to the NAGEM portal as a Concept Paper. We antibigate hoating ceven of these Morolabs togics that again the different subtogics within Submit Feedback Sological and Physical Space Sciences (e.g. microbiology, animal, plant, fullds/complex fulds, combustion, material aclence, fundamental physics/blophysics). Each Micro Laba can heat up to 100 participants. Participants will be invited from a diverse rance of academic backgrounds. If you have interest in participating in these topical MicroLabs please submit the attached form

ASANA COMMUNITY SURVEYS

Essentially virtual post-it note compilation of ideas Coordinated by Knowinnovation using *Asana* online platform and hosting a slack channel as a repository of community ideas

GOALS

Generate campaign topics Identify participants for invitation to upcoming MicroLabs Begin collation of larger emerging topical ideas

il for Writing	a Concept	Paper



MicroLab interactive workshops – January 2021

Sign-up for ASGSR White Paper

MicroLabs Due to limited space signing up does not guarantee a spot in a MicroLabs

Last Name

Institution

Participant Name

x: myname@example.com

cample@example.com

E-mail

https://asgsr.org/decadal-survey/

R) AGGR-HOME ADOLTAGGR AGGRANNADS METTINGS MEMBERREGOLIDOS LATERTNEWS

ASGSR Decadal Survey Workshop Series

A once in a decade opportunity....



Own'to exercise part the National Academics of Science, Engineeing and Haddine (NASDA) will be developing the new fraudul formy on URs and Physical Adverses Research in pages 2013-2013, which will are use a critical framework to chape the appoint physical adverses (physical Adverses) and the second adverses of Bological and physical Adverses in pages.

The NEOD/Decide Survey commises will be writering the summarizer of involving in several disposities dissigned and physical advects meaning (sentify the mana comparing advector displayed and thereins which added and Physical Sciences in Spece Assembly, and servey a comparison diverses the mang to advect the server of Michig profits in the of Landground with NEOD Sciences on Takk state have been.



MicroLab WORKSHOPS

Up to 100 participants per MicroLab – 150 min virtual event Outline major research campaigns based on outlines generated during the previous Town Hall and Survey activities

GOALS

Identify "Champion" who will lead each campaign Identify writing team members for white paper development

APPROACH

Mentors from Knowinnovation will manage small-group interactive breakout sessions to catalyze creative thinking and stimulate the emergence of big-picture ideas

jfoster@ufl.edu

8



Panel questions

TARGET: Transformative Science **APPROACH:** White papers addressing Keystone capabilities using focused

Keystone capabilities using focused facilities (existing \rightarrow future) Campaign development (cross-disciplinary)

Acknowledgements

Jamie Foster, Jeff Willey Anna-Lisa Paul, David Urban Gale Allen, Emily Eicher

Panel questions – "Current topics in Microgravity/Biological and Physical Sciences in Space"

After a detailed review of NASA's plans, what are the major challenges confronting experimentation in microgravity, including integration of new commercial and university contributors?

- Scheduling
 - Time delay from award to flight using existing hardware has severe budget impacts especially when NASA spreads out or compacts the milestones \rightarrow continuous rebudgetting
 - o Lack of time following flight to allow completion of ground-support activities with respect to unexpected /transformative results
- Reliability of on-time launches. Biological experiments are particularly sensitive to "rolling slips" and delays as many biological payloads have developmental or viability constraints that are compromised with delays especially ones that keep rolling over day by day.

Limited options on-orbit resources such as

- preservation protocols such as need for "snap freezing" for biology (crucial for some downstream protocols)
- o habitats for biological organisms with reduction in extraneous environmental stresses; provide comparable ground units in sufficient abundance to conduct pre-flight verification tests.
- Imaging and analysis capabilities
 - downlink capability
 - real-time monitoring
 - microscopy support
- Traditional resource limitations: power, cooling, and limited crew time, which confines the complexity of experiments and technology development
- Restrictions of up-mass and down-mass curtail the kind of replicate numbers expected of most biological experiments, leads to storage problems on-orbit
- Prioritization of science the perception in the academic, peer-reviewed scientific community is that commercial, tech demo, and political payloads sometimes trump access from experiments that have been peer-reviewed and are NASA grant supported.
- > Emphasis on flight programs with limited portfolio of ground-based feeder projects high risk/high reward is the defining characteristic of transformational research topics
- NRA structure
 - Timing of periodic release of overly restrictively targeted NRA topic emphasis on a robust program at the expense of being nimble: lack of simultaneous continuity/adaptability
 - Silo-ed descriptions often stifle cross-disciplinary thinking. Examples are *Combustion* and *Materials* in Physical Sciences.
- Limited partial gravity platforms to investigate gravity as a continuum
- > How to leverage international/interagency partnerships; how do they fit into the Decadal process?
- > Outreach to industry needs improving perception of high fiscal risk with severe operational limitations needs to be mitigated by education and seed funding

Asqlsr

Panel questions

TARGET: Transformative Science APPROACH: White papers addressing Keystone capabilities using focused facilities (existing → future) Campaign development (cross-disciplinary)

Acknowledgements

Jamie Foster, Jeff Willey Anna-Lisa Paul, David Urban Gale Allen, Emily Eicher

Panel questions – "Current topics in Microgravity/Biological and Physical Sciences in Space"

Are there breakthroughs on the horizon that enable new insights into potential commercial products or new lines of research?

Biological Sciences

- $\circ~$ Dynamic evolution of microbiome under spaceflight conditions
- $\circ~$ Use of probiotics to prevent disease, control biofilm development and improve spacecraft health
- o Application of synthetic biology for development of transgenic microbial, plant and animal species to improve survivability and productivity in space
- "Micro-laboratory" technologies have the capacity to be utilized on orbit to an increasingly greater degree such as DNA- and direct RNA-sequencing with nanopore technology. Some
 of the constraints to this tech are the processing power it will take to obtain useable data in real time (as opposed to just doing the reactions on orbit for further analysis on return).
- Some of the new epigenomic technologies and tools (for post flight analyses) are getting very sophisticated and enable a look into changes in DNA structures, DNA-protein interactions, and alternative splicing in transcriptional responses. This aspect opens a new window into how biology physiologically adapts to spaceflight and how spaceflight might initiate new genomic strategies that are less commonly seen in the response to terrestrial stresses to which they evolved
- Elimination of the "Hut no Hut" debate to support rodent research. Space facilities with comparable ground-based control habitats are enabling to attract industry participation.
- Physical Sciences
 - Physical and Chemical Behaviors Near the Thermodynamic Singularity, when combined with the recent growth in molecular dynamics modeling, will reveal new phenomena and physics that are relevant to a wide range of advanced earth and space-based applications including energy, propulsion and synthesis of nanomaterials with novel physical properties.
 - o Complex fluids and Fundamental Physics have a huge potential for transformational research contributions
 - o Manufacturing in Space is a rapidly evolving field with direct impact on both exploration AND terrestrial industrial application
 - o Resource management topics need higher emphasis (fuels, oxygen, water and waste recycling, dust mitigation, power balancing, in-situ resource utilization, etc.)