DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

## Long COVID, Health Equity & Policy

Kate Murray, MPH (she/her) | Long COVID Program Manager & Unit Supervisor

health.state.mn.us

## Disproportionate impacts

- Inequities before COVID
  - + greater exposure to COVID
  - + less access to COVID prevention, treatment
  - + more underlying conditions

### may = more long COVID

- BIPOC communities, immigrants, LGBTQIA+, people with disabilities, rural and low-income areas
- Other challenges: layers of "isms" and stigma, historical trauma/mistrust, less access to leave and accommodations, misinformation, messaging

# Important signals & policy implications

- Findings & challenges
  - Prevalent in working- & caregiving-age adults
  - Stigma & politicization
  - Lack of awareness
  - Limitations to daily activity, new disability for some
  - Few formal diagnoses
- Calls for comprehensive supports & services
  - Care coordination, case management
  - Wrap-around services, support beyond the clinical encounter
  - Workplace accommodations, disability benefits

# MDH Long COVID Program Goals

- Understand who is most impacted by long COVID and related conditions
  - Health, disability status, employment, school, quality of life, service needs, financial & economic
- Inform health professionals and the public about risks, outcomes, evolving guidance
  - Target tailored information and resources to people/communities most impacted
  - Provide sector-specific education and resources
- Increase access to quality care and support
  - Promote evidence-informed practices around prevention and management of long COVID and related conditions
  - Consider policy levers to enable access
- Build and sustain partnerships to maximize outcomes
  - Assure timely and equitable design, implementation, and sharing of knowledge, programs, and resources

## Health Equity Lens

### **Partnerships & Engagement**

Grantee Network, Community Voices partners & contractors, health care providers & systems, patients & caregivers, ADA Minnesota/CILs, State agencies, local, state, national public health

#### Understanding Impacts of Long COVID

- Surveys & assessments
- Analyzing existing claims & EHR data
- Overlap with other chronic diseases, mental health, & post-infectious conditions

#### **Engaging Health Systems**

- Guiding Council/learning network around emerging evidence & practice
- Workgroups: screening questions, documentation for return-to-work requests, evidence briefs, ECHO
- Focus on healthcare "gatekeepers," implementation

#### **Education & Resources**

- Awareness campaigns, website, graphics, videos
- Sector-specific presentations & resources (workplaces, schools)
- Culturally-relevant messaging, trusted messengers; communityspecific support groups