LLMs as Democratizing Platform to Combat Disinformation



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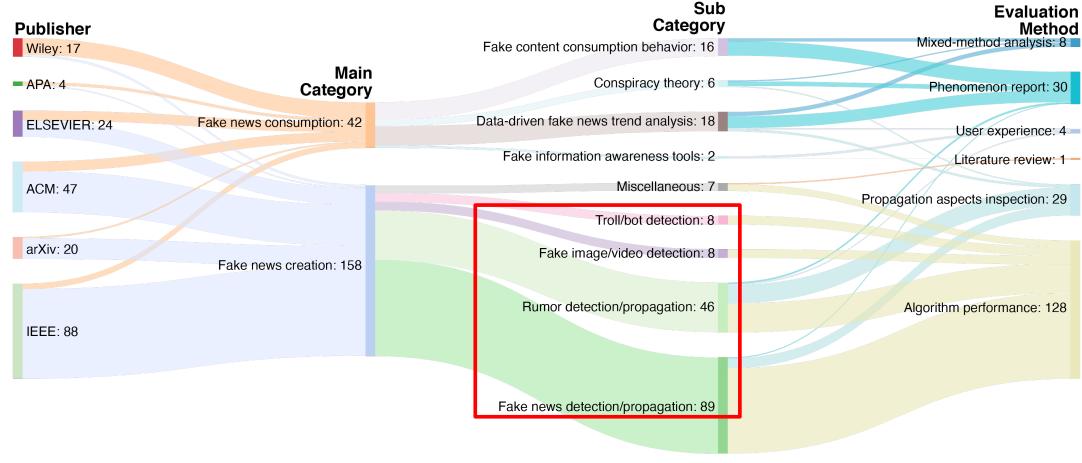
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Evolving Technological, Legal and Social Solutions to Counter Disinformation in Social Media - A Workshop @ April 11, 2024

Extensive disinformation research in academia



A visualization of 200 fake news-related papers published in IEEE, ACM, ELSEVIER, arXiv, Wiley, APA from 2010 to 2020

B. Kim, A. Xiong, D. Lee, K. Han, <u>A Systematic Review on Fake News Research through the Lens</u> of News Creation and Consumption: Research Efforts, Challenges, and Future Directions, PLOS ONE 2021

Deployed in-house solutions in industry

Social platforms have in-house disinfo detectors deployed

Meta has a new Al tool to fight misinformation—and it's using Wikipedia to train itself

Published Wed, Jul 13 2022-11:19 AM EDT • Updated Wed, Jul 20 2022-12:11 PM EDT

Meta Al Research **Publications** People Here's how we're using AI to help detect misinformation November 19, 2020

Company

An update on reporting potential misinformation on **Twitter**

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Instagram fact-check: Can a new flagging tool stop fake news?

13 September 2019

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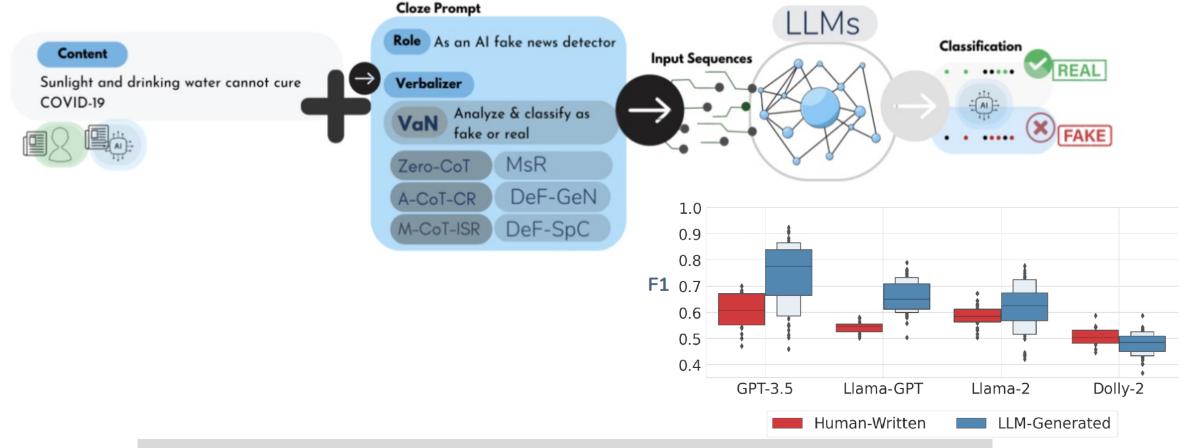
By Shayan Sardarizadeh, BBC Monitoring

Challenges for technological interventions

- Solutions emerging from academia have
 - constrained functionalities
 - limited adoption—ie, most stay in labs only as prototypes
- Industrial platforms employ proprietary in-house solutions
 - lack standardized approaches, transparency, and trust
- "Long-tail" users from low-resource regions have more challenges
 - existing solutions tend to be biased toward "big-head" users
- Gap between innovative technological advancements in research and their implementation in real-world contexts presents significant challenge

LLMs as platform to combat disinformation

 Can LLMs detect disinformation that other LLMs or humans actors generate?



J. Lucas, A. Uchendu, M. Yamashita, J. Lee, S. Rohatgi, D. Lee, <u>Fighting Fire with Fire:</u> The Dual Role of LLMs in Crafting and Detecting Elusive Disinformation, EMNLP 2023

LLMs as democratizing platform

- LLM is becoming universal Al layer, brokering between humans and tasks
- Despite current issues in LLMs
 - biases, memorizations, hallucinations, ...
- LLMs can be an effective standardized platform to combat disinformation
 - across vendors, social platforms, formats, ...
 - across languages, nations, ...