# Utilizing Project ECHO as a Learning Framework to Support Rural Age-Friendly Care

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## Disclosure

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## Objectives

Describe the Project ECHO Model

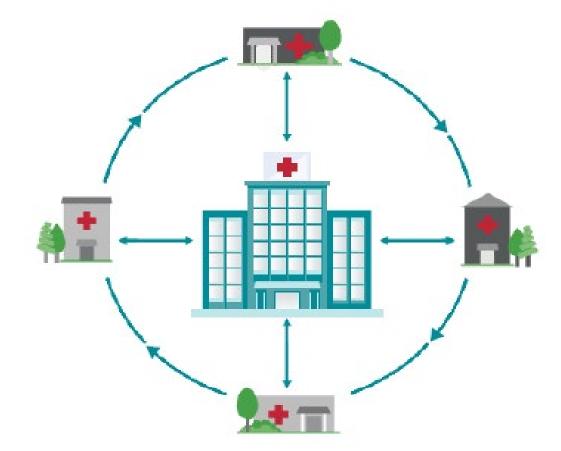
Discuss Project ECHO as a platform for Age-Friendly Education



## Origins of Extension for Community Healthcare Outcomes - ECHO Model™

Problem: 30,000 patients  $\rightarrow$  6 month wait for liver disease specialists

Solution: **Project ECHO Model** 





Sanjeev Arora MD University of NM



## Benefits of ECHO model in rural areas

Increase access to specialty knowledge

Improve outcomes

Reduce disparities

Increase provider satisfaction

Reduce isolation

## Need for geriatrics expertise

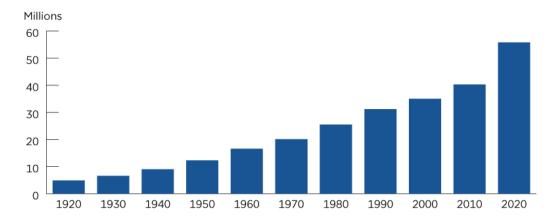
- Americans are living longer and healthier lives
  - Increasing more quickly in rural areas

#### BUT

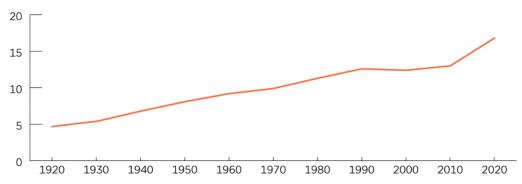
- Only 7,000 geriatricians in the U.S.
- Most healthcare professionals do not receive adequate, if any, training in the care of older adults

Figure 1.

Population 65 Years and Over by Size and Percentage of Total Population: 1920 to 2020



Percentage of total population

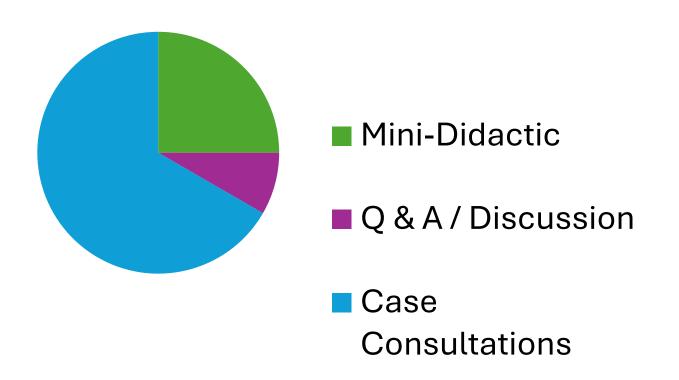


Note: For information on data collection, confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and definitions, refer to <a href="https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/decennial/2020/technical-documentation/complete-tech-docs/demographic-and-housing-characteristics-file-and-demographic-profile/2020census-demographic-and-housing-characteristics-file-and-demographic-profile-techdoc.pdf">https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/decennial/2020/technical-documentation/complete-tech-docs/demographic-and-housing-characteristics-file-and-demographic-profile-techdoc.pdf</a>.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Decennial Census of Population, 1900 to 2000; 2010 Census Summary File 1, and 2020 Census Demographic and Housing Characteristics File (DHC).

## Project ECHO- Geriatrics Sessions (2016-present)

Year-round, monthly one-hour sessions











## Project ECHO-Geriatrics Panel

Area Agency on Aging staff

Clinical Social Work

Gerontological Nursing

Geriatric Medicine

**Geriatric Pharmacy** 

Geriatric Psychiatry



Project ECHO-Geriatrics multidisciplinary panel (2019)







## Project ECHO-Geriatrics Reach



4 – 5 sites attend each session + individuals

Average 30-40 participants per session





#### PROJECT ECHO - GERIATRICS

**Didactics Database** 

March 21, 2025

#### Fall Prevention in Primary Care: STEADI Update



By Kristina Cosley, PT, DPT Physical Therapist, Harborview Medical Center

#### February 21, 2025 HIV & Aging



By Reema Navalurkar, MD General internal medicine physician

WATCH VIDEO

January 17, 2025

#### Late Life Depression in Primary Care



By Beth Labardi, MD Clinical Assistant Professor UW Department of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences Veteran Affairs Puget Sound Health Care System

#### December 20, 2024 What Matters

WATCH VIDEO



By Katherine Ritchey, DO, MPH Geriatrics and Palliative Care, VA Puget Sound Division of Geriatrics, University of Washington

WATCH VIDEO

#### October 18, 2024

#### **Mentation: Dementia**



By Emily Trittschuh, PhD Associate Professor University of Washington Department of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences VA Puget Sound Health Care System GRECC Neuropsychologist

**WATCH VIDEO** 

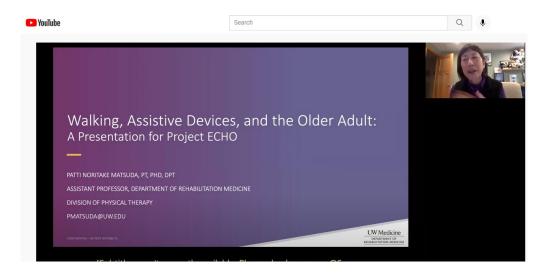
#### Hidden Risks of Medications: Inactive Ingredients



By Leigh Ann Mike, PharmD, BCPS, BCGP Clinical Associate Professor, Department of Pharmacy, University of Washington Assistant Director for Education, Plein Center for Geriatric Pharmacy Research, Education,...

## Primary care geriatrics curriculum

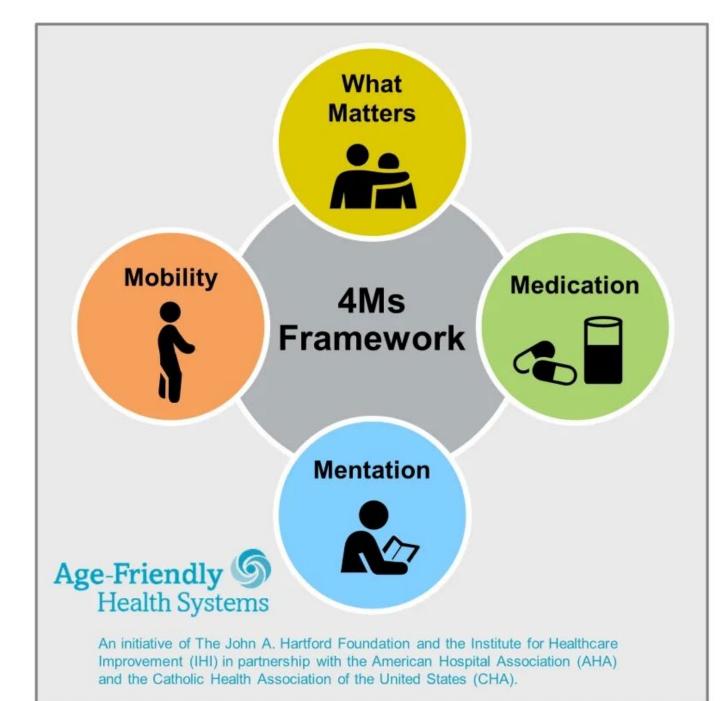
105 videos on YouTube and nwgwec.org



NW GWEC - YouTube







## **What Matters**

Know and align care with each older adult's specific health outcome goals and care preferences including, but not limited to, end-of-life care, and across settings of care.

### Medication

If medication is necessary, use Age-Friendly medication that does not interfere with What Matters to the older adult, Mobility, or Mentation across settings of care.

### Mentation

Prevent, identify, treat, and manage dementia, depression, and delirium across settings of care.

## **Mobility**

Ensure that older adults move safely every day in order to maintain function and do What Matters.

## Geriatrics-focused ECHO Programs in U.S. (2024)\*

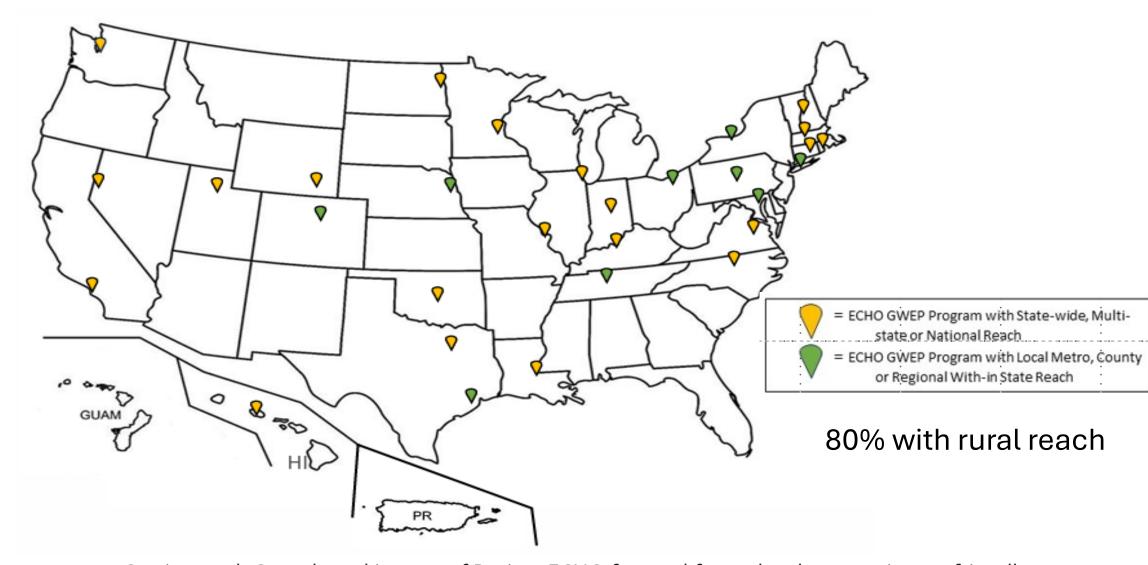


Figure from Carrico et al. Growth and impact of Project ECHO for workforce development in age-friendly care. *J Am Geriatr Soc.* 2024; (\*HRSA-funded ECHOs through Geriatrics Workforce Enhancement Program)

## Summary

Project ECHO is an effective way to train rural health care providers to meet the needs of older adults

ECHO is rapidly expanding capacity for age-friendly interprofessional care



## References

- Bennett KA et al. Project ECHO-Geriatrics: Training Future Primary Care Providers to Meet the Needs of Older Adults. J Grad Med Educ. 2018 Jun;10(3):311-315. https://doi.org/10.4300/jgme-d-17-01022.1
- Carrico et al. Growth and impact of Project ECHO for workforce development in age-friendly care. *J Am Geriatr Soc.* 2024; 72(S3): S6-S13. doi:10.1111/jgs.18959

#### Additional Resources:

- Project ECHO, University of New Mexico: <a href="https://projectecho.unm.edu/">https://projectecho.unm.edu/</a>
- Age Friendly Health Systems Initiative (John A. Hartford Foundation and Institute for Healthcare Improvement): <a href="https://www.ihi.org/partner/initiatives/age-friendly-health-systems">https://www.ihi.org/partner/initiatives/age-friendly-health-systems</a>
- For more information about Geriatrics Workforce Enhancement Programs:
  - Geriatrics Workforce Enhancement Center Coordinating Center (John A. Hartford Foundation & American Geriatrics Society). <a href="https://www.americangeriatrics.org/programs/gwep-coordinating-center">https://www.americangeriatrics.org/programs/gwep-coordinating-center</a>
  - National Association of Geriatric Education Centers <a href="https://n-age.org/">https://n-age.org/</a>