

# Evolving Geospatial Data — the role of Al

**GGSC** 

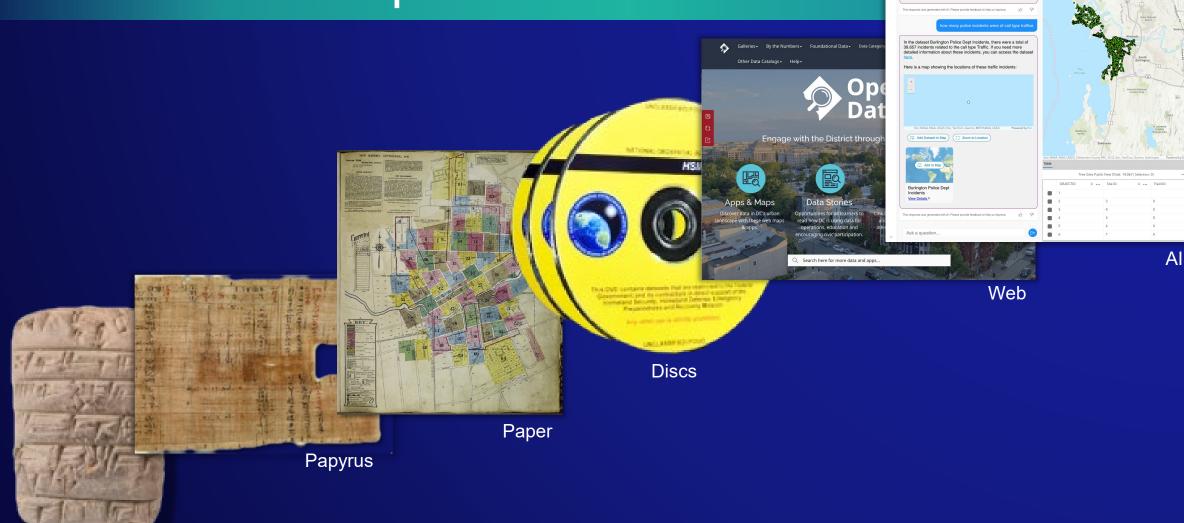
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## **Evolution of Geospatial data**

**Tablets** 





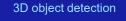






#### Point cloud classification Segment anything model (SAM) See Object detection

Land cover classification





Analyze



Regression

Time series transformer



Model explainability

### Read



Entity extraction



LLM integration

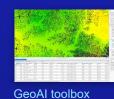
Text classification

SR3 Super-resolution



Create S

#### Learn



AutoML & AutoDL



**Low Rank Adaptation** (SamLoRA)



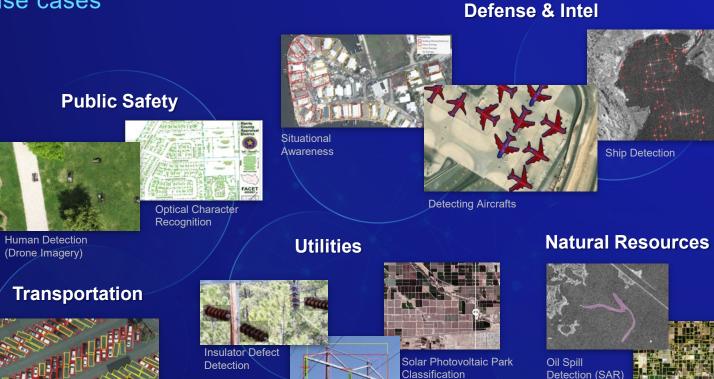
Cloud removal

#### Task-specific Pretrained models

Parking Lot Detection

Focused on industry specific use cases





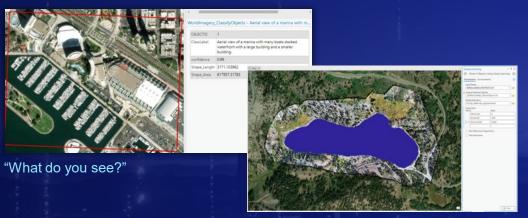
Transmission H-Structures

Classification

Agricultural Field Boundary

#### Generalized Pretrained Models...

Leveraging Vision- & Textual-language models



"Delineate water"



"Classify damage – from this aerial image"

ClipSeg

**Grounding DINO** 

LLaMA

**TextSAM** 

GP/T

CLIP





"Flood"



#### Generative AI: LLMs & Foundation models for Geospatial Data

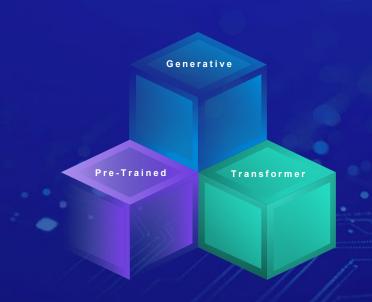
Leverage natural language & computer vision

General purpose models – multiple tasks

Models learn using prompts and examples

- Text
  - LLM support
    - Embedded (Mistral)
    - External (3rd party)
- Imagery
  - Vision-language models
    - Classification & segmentation

- Tabular & Time series
  - TabPFN by PriorLabs
  - TimesFM, Time-MOE\*

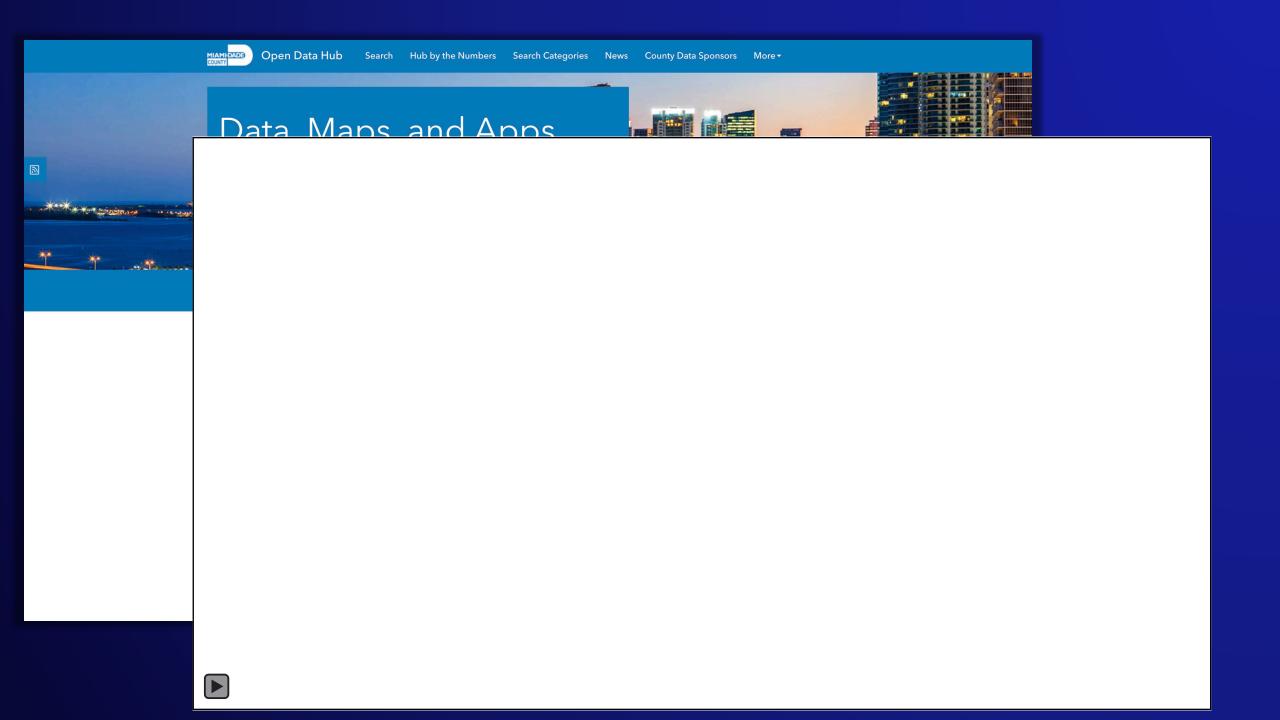


"I believe that a key reason we fail to achieve progress is that we choose to either ignore information we have, or we don't use it enough.

Important knowledge ends up [being] stored in complex interfaces and inaccessible databases."

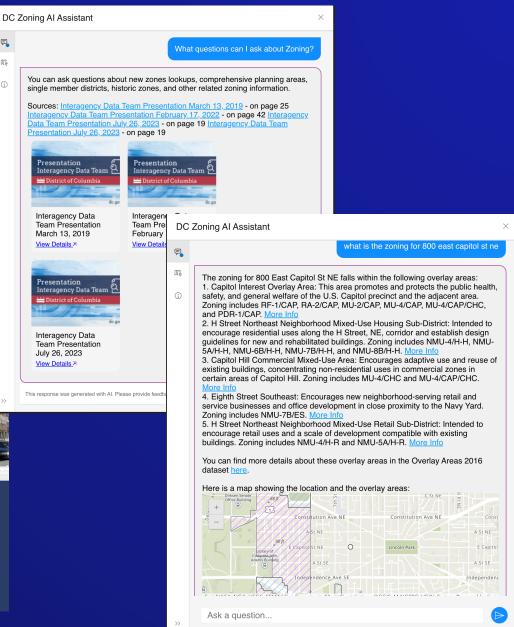
Dr. Olga Lucía López Morales,
 Director General at IGAC
 (Colombia Geographic Institute)

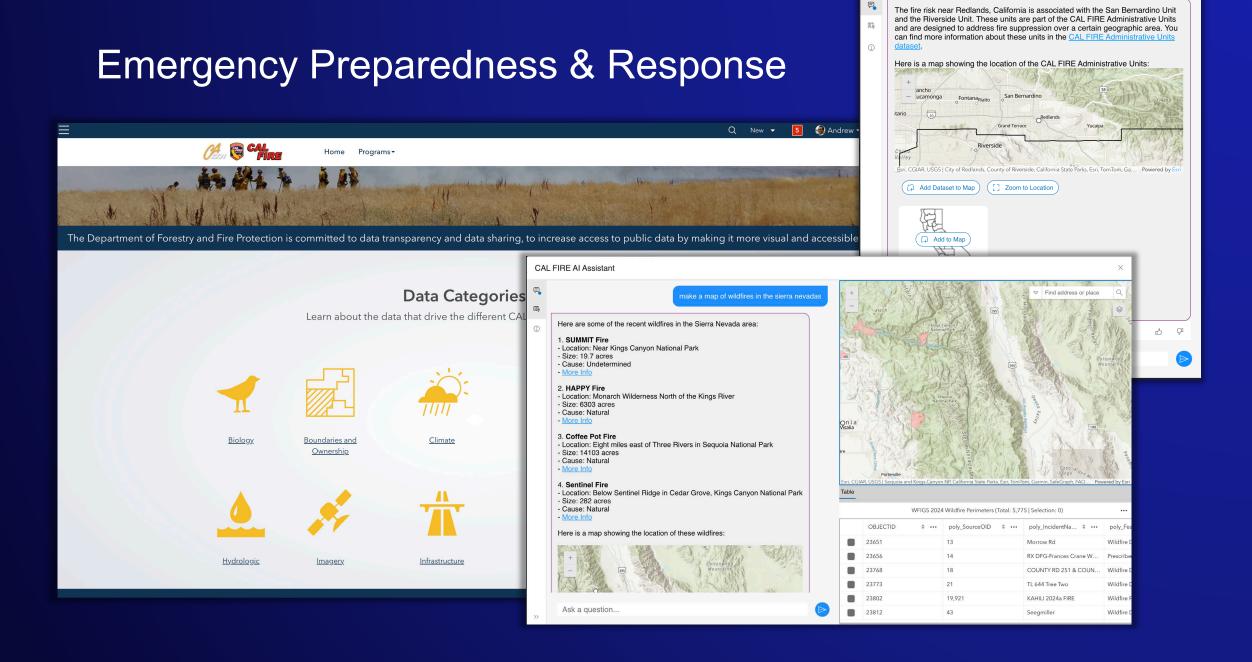




### Zoning + Planning







CAL FIRE AI Assistant



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