

Economic and Fiscal Impact of Immigration

Committee

Francine D. Blau

Chair

FRANCINE D. BLAU is Frances Perkins professor of industrial and labor relations and professor of economics at Cornell University, and research associate at the National Bureau of Economic Research. She has written extensively on gender issues, wage inequality, immigration, and international comparisons of labor market outcomes. She has served as president of the Society of Labor Economists, the Midwest Economics Association, and the Labor and Employment Association, and as vice-president of the American Economic Association. She is also a fellow of the Society of Labor Economists, the American Academy of Political and Social Science, and the Labor and Employment Relations Association. She is former editor of the *Journal of Labor Economics* and serves or has served on the editorial boards of the *American Economic Review*, the *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, the *Journal of Labor Economics*, *Labour Economics*, and the *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, among others. Dr. Blau is the author of *Equal Pay in the Office and Gender Inequality and Wages*, and, with Lawrence Kahn, of *At Home and Abroad: U.S. Labor Market Performance in International Perspective*. She is also coauthor, with Marianne Ferber and Anne Winkler, of *The Economics of Women, Men, and Work*, currently in its 7th edition. In 2001, she received the Carolyn Shaw Bell Award from the American Economic Association Committee on the Status of Women in the Economics Profession for furthering the status of women in the economics profession, and in 2010 she received the IZA Prize for outstanding academic achievement in the field of labor economics—she was the first woman to receive this prestigious award. Dr. Blau has a B.S. degree in industrial and labor relations from Cornell University, and M.A. and Ph.D. degrees in economics, both from Harvard University.

Michael Ben-Gad

Member

MICHAEL BEN-GAD is professor of economics in the Department of Economics, School of Arts and Social Sciences, at City University London. From 2010 to 2013, he served as head of the Department of Economics, from 2008 to 2010 as deputy head, and from 2010 to 2013 as an elected member of the University Senate. Prior to joining City University London, he worked in the research department of the Bank of Israel, was a member of faculty at the University of Houston and the University of Haifa, and as a visiting professor at the Central European University and the International School of Economics at Tbilisi State University. He currently serves on the academic advisory group of the Tax Administration Research Centre (TARC), an HM Revenue and Customs/HM Treasury/ESRC sponsored center. Professor Ben-Gad's research focuses on dynamic macroeconomics with applications to taxation, public debt, the economic effects of immigration, and optimal fiscal policy, as well as the emergence of multiple equilibria in models of economic growth. He has written numerous articles on immigration, fiscal policy, and macroeconomic theory, and his published work has appeared in such journals as: *Economic Inquiry*; *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control*; *Journal of Economic Theory*; *Journal of Macroeconomics*; *Research in Labor Economics*, and *Review of Economic Dynamics*. In recent years he has appeared on the BBC, CNBC, and in the *Financial Times* and *Wall Street Journal* discussing the global financial crisis. Professor Ben-Gad has a B.A. degree in economics from the Hebrew University of Jerusalem, and M.A. and Ph.D. degrees in economics from the University of Chicago.

George J. Borjas

Member

GEORGE J. BORJAS is the Robert W. Scrivner professor of economics and social policy in the John. F. Kennedy School of Government at Harvard University. He is also research associate at the National Bureau of Economic Research, research fellow at IZA, and an elected fellow of the Society of Labor Economists. His teaching and research interests focus on the impact of government regulations on labor markets, with an emphasis on the economic impact of immigration. Dr. Borjas is well-known as a labor economist specializing in immigration issues, and his academic work provides a theoretical and empirical framework for analyzing the welfare effects and distributional consequences of immigration. He has authored numerous books, papers, and journal articles including: *Wage Policy in the Federal Bureaucracy*; *Friends or Strangers: The Impact of Immigrants on the U.S. Economy*; *Heaven's Door: Immigration Policy and the American Economy*; and the textbook *Labor Economics*. His latest book, *Immigration Economics*, will be published by Harvard University Press in Spring 2014. He is on the board of editors for the *Journal on Human Capital* and on the editorial board of the *International Migration Review*. He previously served on two NRC panels—The Demographic and Economic Impact of Immigration, and the Panel on Immigration Statistics. He has a B.S. degree in economics and mathematics from St. Peter's College, and M.A., M.Phil., and Ph.D. degrees in economics from Columbia University.

Christian Dustmann

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CHRISTIAN DUSTMANN is professor at the Department of Economics, University College London. He is also director of CReAM, the Centre for Research and Analysis of Migration, and scientific director of the Norface programme on migration. He is a research fellow of the Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR) and a research associate of the Institute for Fiscal Studies (IFS). Professor Dustmann's main research interests are in the economics of migration, the economics of education, wage structures, and earnings mobility, and he has widely published in scholarly journals in these areas. He has also conducted numerous reports and research projects for national governments and international organizations, and he regularly advises government bodies and international organizations on issues such as migration, education, and the labor market. He has a B.A. degree in business economics from the University of Bielefeld, Germany, an M.A. degree in economics from the University of Georgia, Athens, and a Ph.D. in economics from the European University Institute, Florence.

Barry J. Edmonston

Member

BARRY EDMONSTON is research professor in the Department of Sociology at the University of Victoria. His areas of interest include internal and international migration, population distribution, human ecology, and demographic methods. He has a long-standing interest in Canadian demographic issues, and has been a member of the Canadian Population Society, serving as vice-president and president from 2008 to 2012. He currently serves on the demographic technical advisory committee to Statistics Canada. On numerous occasions he has organized joint Canada-U.S. forums at the annual meetings of professional population societies. Dr. Edmonston coauthored a chapter on international migration, featuring analysis of Canadian and U.S. data for the second edition of the classic *Methods and Materials of Demography*. Recently, he has been working with colleagues on two larger studies: the socioeconomic integration of Asian immigrants and their children in Canada and the United States, and inter-ethnic, inter-nativity, and inter-religious marriages in Canada. His current research includes the study of internal migration of immigrants and the elderly and living arrangements of the elderly. He recently coedited with Eric Fong a census volume on the demographic situation in Canada, entitled *The Changing Canadian Population*, published by McGill-Queens University Press, and was guest editor for a special issue of *Canadian Studies in Population* (1-2, 2013) dealing with lifecourse perspectives on immigration. He has a B.A. degree from the University of Oregon, and a Ph.D. from the University of Michigan. Dr. Edmonston served as study director for the 1997 DBASSE report "The New Americans."

Ryan D. Edwards

Member

RYAN D. EDWARDS is associate professor of economics at Queens College, and a member of the doctoral faculty at the Graduate Center at the City University of New York (CUNY). He also serves as faculty associate at the CUNY Institute for Demographic Research and research associate in health economics at the National Bureau of Economic Research. Prior to his appointment at CUNY, he held postdoctoral positions at Stanford University and the RAND Corporation. He has been a visiting professor at the University of California, a visiting scientist at Harvard University, and a staff economist on the U.S. Council of Economic Advisers. Dr. Edwards is a member of the American Economic Association, and the Population Association of America and has presented at numerous workshops and seminars. He has also served as a referee for journals, including: American Economic Review; American Economic Journal; Applied Economics; Demographic Research; and Population Studies. His research interests focus on the economics of aging and health, macroeconomics, public finance, and economic demography. He was recently a member of the IOM Committee on the Initial Assessment of Readjustment Needs of Military Personnel, Veterans, and their Families. Dr. Edwards has a B.A. degree in public and international affairs from Princeton University, and a Ph.D. in economics from the University of California, Berkeley.

Isaac Ehrlich

Member

ISAAC EHRLICH is SUNY distinguished professor, UB distinguished professor, and chair of the Economics Department, at the University at Buffalo. He is also director of the UB Signature Center of Excellence on Human Capital, Technology Transfer, and Economic Growth and Development; Melvin H. Baker professor of American enterprise; research associate at the National Bureau of Economic Research; research fellow at the Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA); and editor-in-chief of the Journal of Human Capital. Previously, he held appointments at Tel-Aviv University and the University of Chicago. Dr. Ehrlich has also been a visiting fellow at the Hoover Institution at Stanford and visiting professor at the Hong Kong University of Science and Technology. His research interests include: general applications of economic theory to law and economics; crime and justice; human capital and health economics; advertising and information; uncertainty and insurance; social security; and economic growth and development. Dr. Ehrlich is the author of 80 original and reprinted articles in major refereed journals and collections, including two books and a special journal issue, and his widely cited work—he is listed among the 100 most cited economists on several published surveys—has been supported by numerous grants from the National Science Foundation and other federal agencies, including a major USAID grant to study economic development and the role of free enterprise. He has a B.A. degree from the Hebrew University of Jerusalem, and a Ph.D. from Columbia University. In 2002, he was awarded an honorary doctorate from the University of Orleans, France.

Gordon Hanson

Member

GORDON H. HANSON is Pacific economic cooperation chair in international economic relations in the School of International Relations and Pacific Studies, and professor of economics in the Department of Economics at the University of California, San Diego. He holds other numerous positions, including: director of the Center on Emerging and Pacific Economies at UC San Diego; research associate at the National Bureau of Economic Research; member of the Conference on Research and Income and Wealth; and coeditor of *The Review of Economics and Statistics*. Dr. Hanson also serves on the editorial board of several journals, including the *Journal of Economic Perspectives* and the *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*. Prior to joining UC San Diego, he served on the economics faculty at the University of Michigan and the University of Texas, Austin. His areas of expertise focus on the economics of international trade, international migration, and foreign direct investment, and his current research examines the international migration of skilled labor, border enforcement and illegal immigration, and the determinants of comparative advantage. Dr. Hanson has published extensively in academic journals, and his most recent book published by the American Enterprise Institute is *Regulating Low Skilled Immigration in the United States*. He recently served on the NRC Panel on Survey Options for Estimating the Illegal Alien Flow at the Southwest Border. He has an A.B. degree in economics from Occidental College, and a Ph.D. in economics from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

Charles Hirschman

Member

CHARLES HIRSCHMAN is Boeing international professor of sociology in the Department of Sociology and the Daniel J. Evans School of Public Affairs at the University of Washington. Previously, he taught at Duke University and Cornell University. In addition to teaching undergraduate and graduate courses, he conducts research on immigration and ethnicity in the United States and on social change in Southeast Asia. Dr. Hirschman currently directs the University of Washington-Beyond High School project, a longitudinal study of educational attainment and the early-life course of young adults. He is the author of several books, and has written more than one hundred journal articles and book chapters. He has served as president of the Population Association of America, as chair of Section K (Social, Economic, and Political Sciences) of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, and as an elected fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences and of the American Association for the Advancement of Science. He has been a visiting fellow at the University of Malaya, Australian National University, the Center for Advanced Studies in the Behavioral Sciences, the Russell Sage Foundation, and the Population Reference Bureau. He also served as a Peace Corps volunteer in a rural village in Malaysia from 1965 to 1967. Dr. Hirschman currently serves as a member on the Committee on Population. He has a B.A. degree in sociology from Miami University, and M.S. and Ph.D. degrees in sociology from the University of Wisconsin-Madison.

Jennifer Hunt

Member

JENNIFER HUNT is professor of labor economics in the Department of Economics at Rutgers University, and deputy assistant secretary for microeconomic analysis in the Office of Economic Policy at the U.S. Department of the Treasury (DOT). Prior to her appointment at DOT, she served as chief economist at the U.S. Department of Labor. Before joining Rutgers in 2011, she held positions at McGill University, the University of Montreal, and Yale University. Dr. Hunt holds numerous other positions, including: research associate at the National Bureau of Economic Research; research fellow at the Centre for Economic Policy Research; research fellow at the Institute for the Study of Labor; and member of the Scientific Advisory Council of the American Institute for Contemporary German Studies. She has conducted research in the areas of employment and unemployment policy, immigration, wage inequality, transition economics, crime, and corruption. She also serves as associate editor of the Journal of Labor Economics and she recently served on the editorial board of the Journal of Comparative Economics. Her current research focuses on immigration and innovation in the United States, the U.S. science and engineering workforce, and the 2008-2009 recession in Germany. She has written extensively on immigration and the labor force, innovation, and labor mobility. Dr. Hunt has an I.B. degree from the International School of Geneva, an S.B. degree in electrical engineering from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and a Ph.D. in economics from Harvard University.

Dowell Myers

Member

DOWELL MYERS is professor of policy, planning, and demography in the Sol Price School of Public Policy at the University of Southern California, where he also directs the Population Dynamics Research Group. At USC, he also holds courtesy faculty appointments as professor in the Departments of Sociology and American Studies and Ethnicity. Dr. Myers holds membership in numerous professional organizations, including: American Planning Association, American Sociological Association, Population Association of American, and Association of Collegiate Schools of Planning. He also serves as fellow at the Center for Social Cohesion at Arizona State University. His research embodies the approach of integrated demography that treats demographic factors as interwoven with aggregate behaviors and impacts. This also includes public perceptions and reactions to demographic change as part of the problem analysis. Recent research projects have focused on public narratives about immigration, aging, and taxation, projections of generational change in the U.S., California, and Los Angeles, and the upward mobility of immigrants the longer they reside in the United States. Dr. Myers has been an academic fellow of the Urban Land Institute, and a member of the Governing Board of the Association of Collegiate Schools of Planning. He is also one of two recipients of the Haynes Award for Research Impact. He has a B.A. degree in anthropology from Columbia University, an M.C.P. in city and regional planning from the University of California, Berkeley, and a Ph.D. in urban and regional planning from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

Pia M. Orrenius

Member

PIA M. ORRENIUS is assistant vice president and senior economist in the Research Department of the Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas. As an officer in the regional group, she analyzes the regional economy, manages the Texas Business Outlook Surveys, and serves as editor of Southwest Economy, a publication of the Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas. She also serves as adjunct professor in the executive M.B.A. program at Baylor University (Dallas campus), and on the editorial board of the International Migration Review. Prior to her appointment at the Federal Reserve Bank, she was a senior economist on the Council of Economic Advisers in the Executive Office of the President, where she advised the Bush administration on labor, health, and immigration issues. Her research focuses on the causes and consequences of Mexico-U.S. migration, unauthorized immigration, and U.S. immigration policy. Dr. Orrenius is a fellow of the Tower Center for Political Studies at Southern Methodist University, a research fellow at the IZA Institute of Labor in Bonn, Germany, and a visiting scholar at the American Enterprise Institute. She is also a member of the board of trustees for the Southern Economic Association. Dr. Orrenius recently served on the NRC Panel on Options for Estimating Illegal Entries at the U.S.-Mexico Border. She has B.A. degrees in economics and Spanish from the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, and a Ph.D. in economics from the University of California, Los Angeles.

Jeffrey S. Passel

Member

JEFFREY S. PASSEL is a senior demographer at the Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project. He is a nationally known expert on immigration to the United States, and the demography of racial and ethnic groups. Prior to joining Pew, he served as principal research associate at the Urban Institute's Labor, Human Services, and Population Center. His expertise focuses on immigration to the United States and the demography of racial and ethnic groups. Dr. Passel has authored numerous studies on immigrant populations in America, undocumented immigration, the economic and fiscal impact of the foreign born, and the impact of welfare reform on immigrant populations. He regularly discusses project findings in print and broadcast media, and recently served on the NRC Panel on Survey Options for Estimating the Illegal Alien Flow at the Southwest Border. Dr. Passel has an M.A. in sociology from The University of Texas at Austin, and a Ph.D. in social relations from Johns Hopkins University.

Kim Rueben

Member

KIM RUEBEN is a senior fellow in the Tax Policy Center (TPC) at the Urban Institute. Her expertise focuses on state and local public finance, and the economics of education. Dr. Rueben's research examines state and local tax policy, fiscal institutions, state and local budgets, issues of education finance, and teacher labor markets. Her current projects include work on state budget shortfalls, financing options for California, the fiscal health of cities, and higher education tax credits and grants. In addition to her position at TPC, she serves as an adjunct fellow at the Public Policy Institute of California (PPIC), and as a member of the Strategic Planning Group at the Center for the Analysis of Longitudinal Data in Education Research (CALDER). Prior to joining the Urban Institute, Dr. Rueben was a research fellow at the PPIC. She has also served as an adjunct professor at the Georgetown Public Policy Institute and at the Goldman School of Public Policy at the University of California at Berkeley, a visiting scholar at the San Francisco Federal Reserve Bank, and a member of the executive board of the American Education Finance Association. She has a B.S. in applied math-economics from Brown University, an M.S. in economics from the London School of Economics and Political Science, and a Ph.D. in economics from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

Marta Tienda

Member

MARTA TIENDA is Maurice P. During '22 professor in demographic studies, professor of sociology and public affairs, and research associate in the Office of Population Research at Princeton University. Prior to this she held positions at the universities of New York, Stanford, Brown, Chicago, and Wisconsin-Madison. Currently, she is an independent trustee of the Teachers Insurance Annuity Association (TIAA), the Jacobs Foundation of Switzerland, and the Sloan Foundation, and serves on the visitors committee of Harvard University's Kennedy School of Government. Dr. Tienda was recently appointed to the Commission on Key National Indicators and The President's Commission on Educational Excellence for Hispanics. Her past service has included the boards of Brown University, the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, the W.T. Grant Foundation, The Carnegie Corporation of New York, the Kaiser Family Foundation, and the Russell Sage Foundation. Her research focuses on race and ethnic differences in various metrics of social inequality—ranging from poverty and welfare to education and employment—to address how ascribed attributes acquire their social and economic significance. Dr. Tienda recently completed a decade-long study about the effectiveness of social policy in broadening access to higher education, and is currently developing two research initiatives about age and immigration. She is past president of the Population Association of America, and from 2004 to 2006 chaired the NRC Panel on Hispanics. She has a B.A. degree in Spanish (education) from Michigan State University, and M.A. and Ph.D degrees in sociology from the University of Texas at Austin.

Yu Xie

Member

YU XIE (NAS) is Otis Dudley Duncan distinguished university professor of sociology, statistics, and public policy at the University of Michigan. He is also research professor at the Population Studies Center and the Survey Research Center of the Institute for Social Research, and a faculty associate at the Center for Chinese Studies. He is a member of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, Academia Sinica, and the National Academy of Sciences. Dr. Xie's main areas of interest are social stratification, demography, statistical methods, Chinese studies, and sociology of science. His recently published works include *Women in Science: Career Processes and Outcomes* (Harvard University Press, 2003) with Kimberlee Shauman, and *Is American Science in Decline?* (Harvard University Press, 2012) with Alexandra Killewald. Currently, he is a member of the National Academy of Science's International Temporary Nominating Group for the Class V: Behavioral and Social Sciences, and serves on the Board on Science Education. He served on the National Research Council's Committee on Gender Differences in Careers of Science, Engineering, and Mathematics Faculty. Dr. Xie has a B.S. in metallurgical engineering from Shanghai University of Technology, an M.A. in the history of science, and M.S. and Ph.D. degrees in sociology from the University of Wisconsin-Madison.